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Census of India, 1891.

GENERAL TABLES

FOR

BRITISH PROVINCES AND FEUDATORY STATES.

VOL. II.

INDIA OFFICE LIBRARY.

STATISTICS

OF

Caste, Tribe, and Race, combined with Literacy and Infirmities; Territorial Subdivisions, and Births and Deaths.

LONDON:
PRINTED FOR THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT,
BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,
PRINTERS TO THE QUEEN'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY.

1893.

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CORRECTIONS AND ADDITIONS.

Vol. I. The following additional errors have been discovered in the course of reviewing the Tables in Vol. I. :—

Page 34. TABLE IV. (2), enter in column 35, 3 towns against Class V. for 1891.
" 39. " " " 68, 1 town against Class II. for 1891 and 1881.
" " " " " 77, Class VI., 63,033 instead of 69,033.
" 322. TABLE IX. (C), column 6. Assam, for 60 enter 16.
" 400. TABLE XI. (B), columns 44 and 45. Take 3 males from *Burma* and add them to *Madras*.
" 413. " column 127. Against Assam, for 93 enter 934.
" 418. " column 156. Against Central Provinces, for 4,824 enter 4,828.
" 461. TABLE XVI. (A), column 5. The totals of Order VIII., Urban, 572,801, and column 6, Rural, 2,949,456 have been omitted.
" 469. TABLE XVI. (A), column 5. Urban total of Order XVII. should be 459,051.
" 475. " " column 1. The title of Order XXII. is earthwork, not earthenware.
" 476. TABLE XVI. (B), column 6. Order IX., Bengal should be 204,238, not 240,238.
" 477. " " column 10. Ajmér, Sub-Order 47, should be blank, and the 1,331 entered against it should be brought down to Sub-Order 48.
" " " " column 13. Bengal, Total, Order XV., should be 836,870, not 936,870.
" 478. " " column 21. Berar, Total, Order XXII., should be 132,632, not 32,632.
" 482. " " Footnote. The sub-order referred to in the Madras column should be 13, not 10, and after the word *Oudh*, enter " in Sub-Order 11."
" 486. " " column 14. Mysore, Total, Order XIV., should be 27,421, not 21.
" 510. TABLE A. (2), column 5. Denomination not returned, should be 57,819, not 37,891.

N.B.—The return for infirmities for Bengal and the North-West Provinces respectively in Table XVIII. in this volume differs from that previously submitted for Tables XII.–XV. in Volume I., owing to local revision. The former should accordingly be accepted as correct.

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INDEX TO THE TABLES.

		Page
TABLE XVII.—Caste, Race, &c. :—		
Part A.	General classified Summary	1–16
„ B.	Provincial classified Statement	17–49
TABLE XVIII.—Abstract of Literacy and Infirmities by Caste Groups :—		
Part A.	General Summary	52–53
„ B.	Literacy and Deaf-mutism	54–56
„ C.	Insanity, Blindness and Leprosy	57–59
„ D.	Provincial Details	60–76
TABLE XIX.—Proportional Reduction of Table XVIII. :—		
Part A.	Distribution by Caste Groups of Population and Sex	78–87
„ B.	„ „ „ Literacy	88–97
„ C.	„ „ „ Infirmities	98–125
TABLE XX.—General Statistics of Territorial Subdivision :—		
Part A.	British Districts	128–135
„ B.	States, &c.	136–140
APPENDIX.—Actuarial Note by Mr. G. F. Hardy, F.I.A., on the Vital Statistics of Selected Provinces, with Life Tables		142

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TABLE XVII.

THE POPULATION BY CASTE, TRIBE, OR RACE.

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

In this return the term Caste, Tribe, or Race, as the case may be, is used to denote, as a rule, an endogamous community, and subdivisions have generally been included under the main heading. There are, however, exceptions to be found in both cases, which it is impracticable to avoid recognising. Religious denomination has been omitted, except where it is the only means of demarcation, as in the case of those converts to Christianity who may have abandoned their caste.

The classification is based on considerations partly ethnological, partly historical, and partly, again, functional. The second predominate, for instance, in the first caste group, and the last throughout the middle of the return; but, wherever practicable, as it is in the later portion of the scheme, ethnological distinctions have been maintained. Then, again, it must be mentioned that the functional grouping is based less on the occupation that prevails in each case in the present day than on that which is traditional with it, or which gave rise to its differentiation from the rest of the community.

The object of prescribing a uniform scheme of classification for countries admittedly so various in the detail of the distribution of their population as are the different parts of India, is chiefly to obtain the best means of appreciating this diversity and, in a minor degree, to facilitate the compilation of so heterogeneous a mass of figures into a single return for the whole Dependency. This intention, however, has been to some extent frustrated by the delay in furnishing the figures for the two large Provinces of Bengal and the North-West, with their States, none of which were received until several months after the rest had been compiled by their respective groups, and reduced to proportional form.

As the general rule in preparing this return was to locate the caste, &c. according to the traditional occupation ascribed to it in the province where it is most numerously represented, the late arrival of lists involving so large a population necessitated changes in the work already done which it was impossible to carry into the full detail of Table XVII. within a reasonable time. Such changes, accordingly, have been effected in the first section of Table XVII., but the original grouping is retained in the second section, which treats of the subject in Provincial detail, and in Table XVIII., where it is dealt with in connection with literacy and infirmities. A few instances, too, of inconsistent classification, irrespective of the above cause, have been found in the course of final scrutiny, but too late for correction.

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TABLE XVII.

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY.

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
I. Military and Dominant, now Agricultural.	**29,393,870**	
1. Rájpút	10,424,346	Universal, but less in the south and east.
2. Jat	6,688,733	Panjáb, 4,625,523; Rájputána, 1,056,160; N.-W. Prov., 701,259; Kashmér, 142,595; Cent. India, 56,530; Sindh, 45,526.
3. Gújar	2,171,627	Panjáb, 711,800; N.-W. Prov., 345,978; Rájputána, 573,003; Kashmér, 248,789; Cent. India, 204,511.
4. Awán	616,328	Panjáb, 608,051; Kashmér, 8,034.
5. Khókhar	140,102	Panjáb, 139,964.
6. Káthi	34,996	Kathiawar (Bombay).
7. Ghakkar	28,771	Panjáb.
8. Méo	365,726	Panjáb, 120,578; Rajputána, 145,258; N.-W. Prov., 78,353.
9. Tága	140,529	Panjáb, 11,966; N.-W. Prov., 128,563.
10. Bhuinhár	229,157	N.-W. Prov., 221,031; Cent. Prov., 8,126.
11. Bábhan	1,222,674	Bengal.
12. Marátha	3,324,095	Bombay, 2,122,576; Haidrabád, 969,340; Madras, 73,871; Mysore, 44,444; Cent. India, 35,608; Cent. Prov., 32,571.
13. Véllama	479,783	Madras, 381,868; Haidrabád, 94,094; Bombay, 2,799.
14. Khandait	671,252	Orissa.
15. Marawa	313,881	Madras.
16. Kalla	410,983	Madras.
17. Náir	980,860	Madras, 979,185; Coorg, 1,097.
18. Agamudia	296,677	Madras, 296,299.
19. Kódaga	32,641	Coorg, 32,611.
Others	513,689	
II. Landholders	**47,927,361**	
1. Kúnbi and Kúrmi	10,531,300	Bombay, 3,577,873; N.-W. Prov., 2,035,768; Haidrabád, 1,233,930; Berar, 834,432; Cent. Prov., 805,766; Bengal, 1,321,628.
2. Máli	1,876,211	Bombay, 313,084; Rajputána, 381,164; N.-W. Prov., 270,719; Panjáb, 201,189; Berar, 202,488; Bengal, 151,962; Cent. Prov., 141,086.
3. Lódha	1,674,098	N.-W. Prov., 1,065,025; Cent. Prov., 293,110; Cent. India, 252,658.
4. Káchhia	1,384,222	N.-W. Prov., 706,530; Cent. India, 472,134; Cent. Prov., 122,646.
5. Kúnjra	222,517	Bengal, 126,761; N.-W. Prov., 86,045.
6. Múrao	677,982	N.-W. Prov.
7. Aráin	918,964	Panjáb, 896,314; Kashmér, 22,243.
8. Kámboh	160,380	Panjáb, 151,160; N.-W. Prov., 9,220.
9. Sáini	224,777	Panjáb, 125,352; N.-W. Prov., 99,425.
10. Kanét	369,764	Panjáb.
11. Rathi	109,844	Panjáb, 100,929; Rajputána, 8,915.
12. Ghirath	173,673	Panjáb.
13. Sámo	399,498	Sindh, 397,117; Bombay, 2,381.
14. Koeri	1,735,431	Behár, 1,195,186; N.-W. Prov., 540,245.
15. Barai	464,208	Bengal, 249,841; N.-W. Prov., 153,459; Cent. Prov., 24,614; Assam, 22,797.
16. Kaibartta	2,298,824	Bengal, 2,231,500; Assam, 67,324.
17. Sadgóp	571,335	Bengal.

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
II. Landholders—*continued.*		
18. Námashúdra	1,948,658	Bengal, 1,768,119; Assam, 180,539.
19. Pód	418,587	Bengal.
20. Chása	696,285	Bengal, 670,757; Cent. Prov., 25,528.
21. Kandra	140,950	Orissa.
22. Bind	217,232	Bihár, 136,336; N.-W. Prov., 76,896.
23. Bhar	463,172	N.-W. Prov., 417,745; Bihár, 45,427.
24. Chain	116,068	Bengal.
25. Gangautia	131,933	Bengal.
26. Kalita	222,606	Assam.
27. Halwidás	143,536	Assam.
28. Kámma	851,851	Madras, 850,824; Cent. Prov., 1,027.
29. Kóchh	2,364,365	Bengal, 1,986,558; Assam, 377,807.
30. Káwar	138,747	Cent. Prov., 127,093; Bengal, 11,654.
31. Kólta	113,895	Cent. Prov., 110,200; Bengal, 3,695.
32. Marár	216,902	Cent. Prov.
33. Kóli	3,058,166	Bombay, 2,106,848; Baroda, 471,762; Haiderabád, 270,208; Cent. India, 123,455.
34. Mannarwad	145,042	Haidrabád, 142,932; Berár, 2,120.
35. Kalínga	119,906	Madras, 114,800; Cent. Prov., 5,106.
36. Telaga	296,106	Madras.
37. Panchamsáli	482,743	Bombay Karnátak.
38. Lingáiat (*unspecified*)	655,491	Bombay Karnátak, 302,039; Mysore, 291,857; Madras, 61,595.
39. Wakkaliga „	1,360,558	Mysore, 1,286,217; Madras, 61,916; Coorg, 12,425.
40. Vellála	2,254,073	Madras, 2,238,575; Mysore, 9,851; Burma, 4,202.
41. Gaudó	293,547	Madras, 152,067; Mysore, 128,155; Coorg, 13,325.
42. Reddi or Kápu	2,665,399	Madras, 2,460,209; Bombay, 70,186; Haidrabád, 54,244; Mysore, 50,757; Cent. Prov., 25,788.
43. Tottiya	146,024	Madras.
44. Kisán	383,610	N.-W. Prov., 369,628; Cent. Prov., 13,982.
Others	4,092,881	
III. Cattle Breeding and Grazing	11,569,319	
1. Ahír and Aher	8,155,219	N.-W. Prov., 4,177,293; Bengal, 2,853,061; Rajputána, 167,624; Cent. India, 373,591; Cent. Prov., 202,646; Bombay, 132,682; Panjáb, 197,649.
2. Goála, Gauli, Golla	2,237,323	Bengal, 1,146,127; Madras, 789,668; Mysore, 128,784; Bombay, 58,165; Cent. Prov., 56,653.
3. Gaur	521,921	Bengal, 276,887; Cent. Prov., 245,034.
4. Gahra	96,083	Cent. Prov.
5. Ghósi	77,967	N.-W. Prov., 34,544; Cent. India, 22,944; Cent. Prov., 10,698.
6. Gawári	161,531	Cent. Prov., 120,247; Madras, 41,284.
7. Ráwat (*Chattisgarhi*)	228,169	Cent. Prov.
Others	91,106	

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
IV. Agricultural Labour	**8,407,996**	
1. Músáhar	622,034	Bengal, 563,532; N.-W. Prov., 41,837; Assam, 16,665.
2. Bári	128,484	N.-W. Prov., 69,850; Bengal, 28,310; Berár, 25,920.
3. Bágdi	804,960	Bengal.
4. Bauri	612,430	Bengal, 550,897; Assam, 32,149; N.-W. Prov., 2,729; Panjáb, 26,431.
5. Rajwár	131,840	Bengal.
6. Dhákar	138,113	Rajputána, 77,216; Cent. India, 52,217; Cent. Prov., 8,470.
7. Dubla and Talávia	172,052	Bombay, 123,167; Baroda, 48,885.
8. Dhódia	111,549	Bombay, 95,588; Baroda, 15,961.
9. Pále	2,242,499	Madras, 2,217,714; Mysore, 7,557; Burma, 3,791; Coorg, 4,095. Should be taken, probably, with Paraiya in XLI.
10. Palla	814,989	
11. Chérúma	523,744	
12. Mála	1,365,520	
Others	739,782	
V. Forest Tribes	**15,806,914**	
Eastern and N.-Western. 1. Bhil	1,665,474	Baroda, 59,541; Sindh, 39,677; Cent. Prov., 22,424; Bombay, 792,260; Rajputána, 377,785; Cent. India, 354,177.
2. Bhilála	175,329	Cent. India, 159,364; Cent. Prov., 14,076.
3. Naikada	74,479	Bombay, 65,863; Baroda, 8,616.
4. Dhánka	67,951	Bombay, 39,952; Baroda, 27,999.
5. Kátkodi (Kátkari)	77,705	Bombay.
6. Wárli	168,631	Bombay.
7. Ghát-Thákur	130,481	Bombay..
8. Kirár	175,508	Cent. India, 113,851; Cent. Prov., 43,314; N.-W. Prov., 18,363.
9. Saharia	109,858	Cent. India, 70,904; Bombay, 16,777; N.-W. Prov., 17,822.
10. Ména	669,785	Rajputána, 536,419; Cent. India, 118,338; Cent. Prov., 8,186; Ajmér, 4,648.
11. Kúrkú	155,821	Cent. Prov., 96,609; Berar, 34,981; Cent. India, 23,455.
N.-Eastern Central Belt. 12. Kórwa	158,700	Cent. Prov., 90,111; N.-W. Prov., 68,589.
13. Kól	474,969	Bengal, 254,483; Assam, 2,712; Cent. India, 217,774.
14. Hó	150,262	Bengal, but confused with Kól elsewhere.
15. Múndá	410,624	Bengal, 362,687; Assam, 46,244; Cent. Prov., 1,693.
16. Baiga	136,478	Cent. Prov., 120,314; Cent. India, 15,968.
17. Bhúmij	361,847	Bengal, 300,583; Assam, 20,632; Cent. Prov., 18,198.
18. Bhinjia	547,975	Bengal, 500,516; Assam, 32,186; Cent. Prov., 14,434.
19. Kharria	68,425	Bengal, 55,531; Cent. Prov., 9,526; Assam, 3,368.
20. Santhál	1,494,045	Bengal, 1,470,825; Assam, 23,220.
21. Pán	341,740	Bengal.
22. Oraon	523,258	Bengal, 482,153; Assam, 18,039; Cent. Prov., 23,061.
23. Kharwár	112,298	Bengal, 93,772; Cent. Prov., 13,956; Assam, 4,509.

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
V. Forest Tribes—*continued.*		
Central Belt. 24. Gónd	3,061,680	Cent. Prov., 2,247,966; Madras, 155,023; Haidrabád, 103,033; Cent. India, 279,740; Bengal, 148,898; Berar, 113,308.
Central Belt. 25. Halaba	102,643	Cent. Prov., 97,915; Berar, 2,841; Madras, 1,887.
Central Belt. 26. Kandh (Khond)	627,388	Madras, 326,920; Bengal, 103,893; Cent. Prov., 196,400.
Central Belt. 27. Sáwara	438,317	Madras, 182,201; Cent. Prov., 156,873; Bengal, 99,243.
South Central. 28. Gadaba	34,127	Madras, 33,401; Cent. Prov., 726.
South Central. 29. Játápu	81,152	Madras.
South Central. 30. Yanádi	84,988	Madras.
Nilgiri. 31. Írula	58,503	Madras, 57,371; Mysore, 1,132.
Nilgiri. 32. Kóta	1,201	
Nilgiri. 33. Tóda	739	Madras (*Nilgiris*).
Assam. 34. Khási	172,150	Assam Hills.
Assam. 35. Kachári	43,378	Assam.
Assam. 36. Gáro	150,227	Assam Hills, 119,754; Bengal, 30,473.
Assam. 37. Méch	96,873	Assam, 70,201; Bengal, 26,672.
Assam. 38. Tippera	99,395	Bengal, 90,736; Assam, 8,659.
N.E. Frontier. 39. Míkir	94,829	Assam Hills.
N.E. Frontier. 40. Nága	101,568	Assam Hills.
N.E. Frontier. 41. Kakhyin and Singphô	3,483	Assam, 1,393; Burma, 2,090.
E. Frontier. 42. Kúki	25,940	Assam, 18,790; Bengal, 7,150.
E. Frontier. 43. Kothé (*Manipuri*)	84,540	Assam, 71,328; Burma, 13,212.
E. Frontier. 44. Lushai (*Zhó*)	43,840	Assam, 41,847; Bengal, 1,229; Burma, 764.
E. Frontier. 45. Khyín (*unspecified*)	82,710	Burma.
E. Frontier. 46. „ Khwémi	14,200	Burma.
E. Frontier. 47. „ Mrô	15,666	Burma.
Others	1,835,724	
VI. Hieratic	**15,467,752**	
1. Bráhman	14,821,732	Found in all Provinces. Includes Mahá Bráhman, Tapodhan, and Múhiál.
2. Jangam	396,598	Bombay, 136,968; Madras, 87,783; Haidrabád, 105,372; Mysore, 61,962.
3. Pandáram	52,857	Madras.
4. Ulama	50,153	Panjáb.
5. Gárúdi	43,412	Bombay, 15,984; Rajputána, 17,657; Baroda, 7,453.
Others	105,000	
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	**2,717,861**	
1. Gosáin	231,612	
2. Bairágí	275,604	Rajputána, 151,683; Cent. India, 58,986.
3. Vaishnav	469,952	Bengal, 456,416; Rajputána, 10,634.
4. Sádhu (*unspecified*)	376,130	N.-W. Prov., 288,152; Rajputána, 59,909.
5. Báwa „	66,115	Bombay, 46,288; Kashmér, 15,932.
6. Fakír	830,431	Panjáb, 315,505; N.-W. Prov., 351,688; Bengal, 70,429.
Others	468,917	

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
VIII. Temple Service	**320,530**	
1. Gurão	110,529	Bombay, 74,944; Haidrabád, 17,620.
2. Satáni	88,354	Madras, 44,622; Mysore, 19,939; Haidrabád, 12,012.
Others	121,647	
IX. Genealogists	**590,412**	
1. Bhát	481,119	N.-W. Prov., 162,154; Rajputána, 63,922; Bengal, 54,499.
2. Cháran	99,090	Rájputána, 48,430; Bombay, 38,887; Cent. India, 6,166.
Others	10,203	
X. Writers	**2,555,867**	
1. Káyasth	2,239,810	Bengal, 1,466,748; Assam, 92,395; N.-W. Prov., 521,812; Cent. India, 74,471; Rajputána, 26,913.
2. Kannakan	41,013	Madras.
3. Karnam	54,177	Madras.
4. Karan (*Mohant*)	146,053	Bengal, 134,032; Madras, 6,589; Cent. Prov., 5,375.
5. Prabhu	29,559	Bombay, 24,233; Baroda, 2,932.
6. Vidhúr	33,437	Cent. Prov., 11,852; Bombay, 10,695; Haidrabád, 7,750.
Others	11,818	
XI. Astrologers and Herbalists	**299,776**	
1. Jóshi	85,306	N.-W. Prov., 35,266; Bengal, 18,360; Bombay, 10,147; Cent. India, 12,204.
2. Dákaut	16,062	Rajputána, 13,549; Cent. India, 1,855; Ajmér, 623.
3. Kanisan	27,198	Madras.
4. Gának	23,739	Assam.
5. Vaidia	87,193	Bengal, 82,419; Assam, 4,698.
Others	60,278	
XII. Ballad Singers and Drummers, &c.	**645,214**	
1. Mirási	316,422	Kashmér, 23,360; Panjáb, 245,214; N.-W. Prov., 29,183; Rajputána, 25,767.
2. Daflé and Dhóli	147,364	N.-W. Prov., 43,312; Rajputána, 57,299; Cent. India, 16,638; Bengal, 12,348.
3. Turáha	75,234	Bengal.
4. Gondhali	18,034	Bombay, 8,979; Haidrabád, 4,935; Berar, 3,033.
Others	88,160	
XIII. Singers and Dancers	**145,778**	
1. Kanchan	39,806	N.-W. Prov., 22,969; Panjáb, 11,505.
2. Kaláwant	12,398	Rajputána, 9,900; Bombay, 2,024.
3. Naikin	12,160	Rajputána.
4. Bogám	20,154	Madras.
Others	61,260	

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
XIV. Mimes, &c.	**62,507**	
1. Bhánd	9,783	N.-W. Prov., 4,014; Rajputána, 2,494; Panjáb, 1,694.
2. Bahurúpia	4,940	Panjáb, 3,343.
3. Bhária	24,539	Cent. India.
4. Trúgala	9,795	Baroda, 4,747; Bombay, 2,941; Rajputána, 2,107.
Others	13,450	
XV. Traders	**12,148,597**	
1. Vánia and Mahájan (*unspecified*)	3,186,666	Rajputána, 869,597; Panjáb, 463,195; Haidrabád, 428,165; Bengal, 333,387; Bombay, 253,604; N.-W. Prov., 231,689.
2. Vaishia (*unspecified*)	89,226	Bengal, 57,699; Bombay, 17,895; Madras, 9,077.
3. Agarwál	354,177	N.-W. Prov., 311,517; Bengal, 19,297; Cent. Prov., 14,726.
4. Oswál	157,716	Bombay, 116,344; Cent. India, 35,857.
5. Shrimáli	208,889	Bombay.
6. Agrahari	101,228	N.-W. Prov.
7. Kásandham	97,741	N.-W. Prov.
8. Kandú	169,049	N.-W. Prov.
9. Kásárwáni	65,625	N.-W. Prov.
10. Gándhabanik	123,765	Bengal, 122,752.
11. Subarbanik	97,540	Bengal.
12. Aróra	673,695	Panjáb, 667,197; Kashmér, 3,731.
13. Khatri	686,511	Panjáb, 447,933; Kashmér, 52,392; Bengal, 121,071; N.-W. Prov., 46,650.
14. Lohána (*unspecified*)	530,468	Sindh, 380,639; Baroda, 11,099; Bombay, 137,295.
15. Bhátia	56,792	Bombay, 22,663; Panjáb, 23,649; Sindh, 8,491.
16. Méman	134,871	Bombay, 84,599; Sindh, 43,056; Baroda, 6,621.
17. Khója	151,887	Panjáb, 95,887; Bombay, 49,864.
18. Mappilé	916,436	Madras, 911,088; Coorg, 5,170.
19. Labbó	364,293	Madras, 360,063; Mysore, 3,717.
20. Banjiga (*unspecified*)	145,317	Mysore, 106,405; Bombay, 22,085; Madras, 15,278.
21. Balija „	804,307	Madras, 714,728; Haidrabád, 82,934; Mysore, 5,168.
22. Lingaiat „	101,687	Haidrabád, 97,532; Cent. Prov., 4,155.
23. Komti	545,206	Madras, 287,983; Haidrabád, 212,865; Mysore, 29,053.
24. Chetti	702,141	Madras, 693,552; Burma, 5,723; Mysore, 2,732.
25. Káwarni	169,100	Madras.
26. Wáduga	184,960	Madras.
Others	1,329,804	*Numerous subdivisions.*
XVI. Pedlars, &c.	**122,376**	
1. Manihár	90,131	N.-W. Prov., 70,047; Panjáb, 12,787.
2. Thoria	9,097	Bengal.
Others	23,148	

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	**973,626**	
1. Banjára (*Vanjári and Brinjári*)	561,644	Cent. India, 38,874; Rajputána, 20,357; Haidrabád, 138,844; Bombay, 134,034; Berar, 84,421; N.-W. Prov., 75,096; Cent. Prov., 58,048.
2. Labbána (*Lambáni*)	327,748	Haidrabád, 161,399; Panjáb, 56,154; Madras, 38,087; Mysore, 39,137.
3. Pendhári	6,751	Cent. India, 3,356; Mysore, 2,048; Bombay, 830.
Others	77,483	
XVIII. Gold and Silversmiths	**1,661,088**	
1. Sonár	1,178,795	In all Provinces and States.
2. Aksáló	307,670	Madras, 159,953; Bombay, 41,881; Mysore, 97,090.
3. Tattan	56,044	Madras.
Others	118,579	
XIX. Barbers	**3,729,934**	
1. Nái	1,618,425	N.-W. Prov., 874,931; Panjáb, 383,017.
2. Nápit	481,192	Bengal, 448,203; Assam, 32,989.
3. Nhávi	391,243	Bombay, 136,747; Haidrabád, 118,803; Cent. Prov., 100,448.
4. Náyinda	36,207	Mysore.
5. Hajám	605,721	Bengal, 445,717; Bombay, 113,639; Baroda, 32,485.
6. Wáland	24,616	Bombay States (Káthiawár).
7. Bhandári	193,026	Bengal, 94,402; Cent. Prov., 8,624.
8. Ambattan	186,187	Madras.
9. Maháli	30,779	Cent. Prov.
10. Mangala	154,438	Madras.
Others	98,100	
XX. Blacksmiths	**2,625,103**	
1. Lohár	1,869,273	In all Provinces, &c.
2. Kammar	666,887	Bengal, 431,794; Madras, 195,745; Assam, 29,651.
3. Kólla	58,607	Madras.
Others	30,336	
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	**3,442,201**	
1. Sutár	681,790	Cent. India, 127,776; Bombay, 196,246; Bengal, 175,554; Haidrabád, 103,419.
2. Barhai	932,718	Bengal, 293,553; N.-W. Prov., 568,630; Cent. Prov., 69,833.
3. Badagi	452,339	Madras, 376,434; Bombay, 65,916; Mysore, 9,408.
4. Tarkhán (Darkhan)	696,781	Panjáb, 662,657; Kashmér, 28,710; Sindh, 2,229.
5. Kháti	301,476	Rajputána, 207,971; Cent. India, 85,430; Ajmér, 8,075.
6. Asári	100,409	Madras.
7. Gaundi and Kadio	76,995	Bombay, 45,719; Haidrabad, 28,807.
8. Ráj and Mimár	19,770	Panjab, 12,527; N.-W. Prov., 6,633.
Others	170,923	

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
XXII. Brass and Coppersmiths	**301,519**	
1. Kansára and Kasár	161,596	N.-W. Prov., 7,273; Bengal, 55,833; Bombay, 47,394; Haidrabad, 19,502.
2. Bógár	37,002	Madras.
3. Tathéra	60,837	Bengal, 30,280; N.-W. Prov., 21,361; Panjáb, 5,257.
Others	42,084	
XXIII. Tailors	**735,548**	
1. Darzi and Shimpi	710,092	In all Provinces.
Others	25,456	
XXIV. Confectioners, Grain Parchers, &c.	**1,407,169**	
1. Bhadbhúnja	343,308	N.-W. Prov., 316,368; Cent. India, 7,248; Rajputana, 4,977.
2. Kandoi	524,155	Bengal, 520,409; Assam, 2,329.
3. Halwái	260,801	Bengal, 160,859; N.-W. Prov., 96,492.
4. Godia (Gúria)	141,628	Bengal, 131,556; Madras, 10,072.
Others	137,277	
XXV. Betel Sellers, Perfumers, &c.	**236,907**	
1. Tamból	222,048	Cent. India, 24,398; Bengal, 105,416; N. W. Prov., 74,134.
Others	14,859	
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	**9,369,902**	
1. Juláha	2,660,159	Haibrabad, 316,065; Bengal, 726,781; N.-W. Prov., 902,125; Panjáb, 670,345.
2. Kashméri	225,566	Panjáb.
3. Kóri	1,187,613	N.-W. Prov., 924,795; Rajputána, 115,374; Cent. India, 91,594; Cent. Prov., 44,700.
4. Chhippa (*Bhausár*)	246,054	Panjáb, 144,835; N.-W. Prov., 36,245; Bombay, 26,704.
5. Júgi	424,219	Bengal, 406,473; Assam, 17,746.
6. Tanta	483,942	Bengal, 472,798; Assam, 11,002.
7. Tatwa	328,778	Bengal.
8. Rangréz	187,698	Panjáb, 16,265; Bombay, 12,516; Berar, 12,290; N.-W. Prov., 36,515; Rajputána, 58,019; Haidrabad, 16,082.
9. Balái	305,635	Ajmér, 31,909; Rajputána, 232,477; Cent. Prov., 41,000.
10. Páuki	204,655	Cent. Prov., 162,631; Cent. India, 33,522.
11. Kapali	134,002	Bengal.
12. Koshti	225,019	Cent Prov., 137,891; Bombay, 70,274; Berar, 14,818.
13. Sáli	394,064	Madras, 308,285; Bombay, 59,161.
14. Khatri (*Gujaráthi*)	116,880	Bombay, 51,740; Cent. Prov., 43,940; Haidrabád, 9,119.
15. Thákerda	63,231	Bombay.
16. Ráwalia	82,565	Bombay, 53,688; Baroda, 28,785.
17. Dévang	174,199	Madras, 133,510; Bombay, 38,275.
18. Gánda	291,768	Central Provinces.
19. Noyige (*unspecified*)	108,893	Mysore, 86,866; Madras, 23,027.
20. Kaikola	316,620	Madras.

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers—*continued.*		
21. Togata	59,208	Madras.
22. Patnúli and Patwa	96,443	Cent. Prov., 5,967; Rajputána, 4,920; Madras, 74,374; Cent. India, 5,920.
23. Dómba	74,249	Madras.
Others	980,441	
XXVII. Washermen	**2,824,451**	
1. Dhóbi, &c.	2,039,743	In all Provinces.
2. Ágasé	126,720	Mysore, 85,443; Madras, 39,565.
3. Vannan	258,508	Madras.
4. Sákala	327,720	Madras.
5. Parit	60,129	Bombay, 37,054; Berar, 23,075.
Others	11,641	
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	**859,288**	
1. Pinjári, Nadáf, and Dhúnia	753,675	In all Provinces.
2. Kandhéra	32,639	Cent. India
Others	72,974	Chiefly in Bengal and Cent. Prov.
XXIX. Shepherds and Wool Weavers	**5,152,175**	
1. Gadaria	1,294,830	Cent. India, 171,332; N.-W. Prov., 937,094; Bengal, 106,424.
2. Gaddi	75,817	N.-W. Prov., 52,956; Panjáb, 22,861.
3. Rábári	434,788	Rajputána, 211,844; Bombay, 156,951; Baroda, 58,087.
4. Bharwád	128,271	Bombay, 117,869; Baroda, 10,402.
5. Dhangar	1,305,583	Bombay, 455,784; Haidrabád, 743,318; Berar, 81,027.
6. Hatgar	51,021	Bombay, 36,825; Berar, 6,599; Haidrabád, 7,549.
7. Kúrúbar	1,059,185	Bombay, 253,704; Haidrabád, 241,435; Mysore, 348,243; Madras, 205,263.
8. Kúrúmba	131,770	Madras.
9. Idaiya	665,232	Madras.
Others	5,678	
XXX. Oil Pressers	**4,672,907**	
1. Téli and Ghánchi	4,147,803	In all Provinces.
2. Ghániga	142,374	Madras, 106,114; Mysore, 35,775.
3. Kalu	191,355	Bengal.
4. Vaniya	186,297	Madras.
Others	5,078	
XXXI. Potters and Brick-makers	**3,497,306**	
1. Kumbhár	3,346,488	In all Provinces, &c.
2. Kúsúwan	138,097	Madras.
Others	12,721	

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	**155,003**	
1. Churihár	55,618	Bengal, 26,665; N.-W. Prov., 28,953.
2. Lahera	32,139	Bengal, 31,498.
3. Patwa	31,497	N.-W. Prov.
4. Kachári	10,833	Rajputána, 3,856; Cent. Prov., 1,898.
Others	24,916	
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	**1,531,430**	
1. Ágri	241,336	Bombay, 223,996; Rajputána, 7,878.
2. Uppár	267,715	Madras, 137,730; Mysore, 89,104; Haidrabád, 23,411.
3. Lúnia	796,080	N.-W. Prov., 412,822; Bengal, 318,441; Bombay, 14,599.
4. Rehgar	77,856	Rajputána.
Others	148,443	
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	**6,363**	
1. Niária and Dhúldhoia	5,808	Panjáb, 2,399; Bengal, 1,853.
2. Jhárekari and Jálgár	555	Bombay, 124; Mysore, 254; Haidrabád, 185.
XXXV. Gold Washers and Iron Smelters.	**24,893**	
1. Jhóra	7,337	Bengal, 6,449.
2. Asúra	3,552	Bengal.
3. Dhángari	3,672	Panjáb.
4. Déoli	2,289	Panjáb.
Others	8,043	
XXXVI. Fishers, Pálki Bearers, &c.	**8,261,878**	
1. Jhinwár	489,819	Panjáb, 473,094; Kashmír, 16,071.
2. Dhimár	287,436	Cent. Prov., 218,007; Cent. India, 69,429.
3. Muháno	115,177	Sindh.
4. Bósta	219,533	Mysore, 99,658; Haidrabad, 84,550; Madras, 34,737.
5. Máchhi	260,496	Panjáb, 201,307; Bombay, 49,454.
6. Kahár	1,943,155	N.-W. Prov., 1,208,530; Bengal, 621,176.
7. Kéwat	989,352	N.-W. Prov., 315,882; Bengal, 358,435; Cent. Prov., 192,700; Assam, 91,129.
8. Málo	104,511	Bengal, 84,443; Assam, 20,068.
9. Mánjhi	104,884	Bengal.
10. Tiyar	194,708	Bengal.
11. Gaurhi	317,111	Bengal, 201,460; N.-W. Prov., 115,651.
12. Mallah	1,147,544	Bengal, 382,629; N.-W. Prov., 369,008; Haidrabad, 264,897.
13. Bhoi	606,190	Madras, 353,958; Bombay, 68,969; Rajputana, 67,112; Haidrabad, 49,732.
14. Sémbadava	110,138	Madras.
15. Pallé	130,437	Madras.
16. Mogér	69,900	Madras.
Others	1,171,587	

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
XXXVII. Domestic Service, &c.	**430,065**	
1. Góla and Kúta	33,804	Bombay, 23,528; Baroda, 5,991; N.-W. Prov., 4,275.
2. Khás	215,200	Rajputána.
3. Chákar	25,706	Rajputána.
4. Bihisti and Pakháli	98,824	N.-W. Prov., 83,257; Rajputána, 12,409.
Others	56,531	
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	**4,785,210**	
1. Kalál and Kalwár	1,195,097	In all Provinces of North and Centre.
2. Bhandári	170,014	Bombay, 166,678.
3. Súnri (Sháha)	525,698	Bengal, 423,466; Assam, 51,970; Cent. Prov., 15,420; Madras, 34,842.
4. Tiyan	538,075	Madras.
5. Shánan	690,434	Madras.
6. Billáwa	127,037	Madras, 125,671; Coorg, 1,366.
7. Idga	196,901	Madras, 154,538; Mysore, 39,917.
8. Gamalla	122,322	Madras.
9. Gaundla	235,902	Haidrabád.
10. Iluwa	703,215	Madras.
11. Indra	85,373	Madras.
Others	195,142	
XXXIX. Butchers	**605,890**	
1. Kasái	302,612	In all Provinces.
2. Khatik	293,771	In all Provinces.
Others	9,507	
XL. Leather Workers	**14,003,100**	
1. Chamár and Khálpo	11,258,105	N.-W. Prov., 5,855,208 Panjáb, 1,206,837; Bengal, 1,101,253; Cent. India, 888,018; Central Prov., 880,108; Rajputána, 846,675.
2. Mádiga	927,339	Madras, 681,021; Mysore, 239,425.
3. Móchi	961,133	Bengal, 406,333; Panjáb, 407,634; Bombay, 63,051.
4. Bámbhi	220,596	Rajputána, 207,152; Cent. India, 13,444.
5. Sakilian	445,366	Madras.
Others	190,561	
XLI. Village Watchmen and other Menials.	**12,808,300**	
1. Dosadh	1,284,126	Bengal, 1,193,878; N.-W. Prov., 83,006; Assam, 7,097.
2. Dhánuk	883,278	Bihár, 576,156; N.-W. Prov., 146,191; Panjáb, 73,562; Rajputána, 65,723.
3. Pági	172,385	Panjáb.
4. Ghátwál	167,089	Bengal.
5. Arakh	85,522	N.-W. Prov., 80,574; Cent. India, 2,591; Cent. Prov., 2,104.
6. Mehra	226,216	Cent. Prov.
7. Mahár	2,960,568	Haidrabad, 1,259,459; Bombay, 843,785; Berar, 355,008; Cent. Prov., 444,716; Madras, 24,894.
8. Dhed	508,310	Bombay, 366,887; Baroda, 124,324.

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
XLI. Village Watchmen and other Menials—*continued.*		
9. Holár	880,441	Mysore, 502,599; Bombay, 219,738; Madras, 134,019.
10. Máng	690,458	Bombay, 255,540; Haidrabad, 313,122; Berar, 52,151; Cent. India, 50,511.
11. Bérad (*Bédar*)	659,863	Mysore, 217,087; Bombay, 169,501; Haidrabad, 162,391; Madras, 107,434.
12. Rámosi	63,991	Bombay.
13. Paraiya (*Pariah*)	2,210,988	Madras.
14. Mútrása	296,743	Madras, 114,176; Haidrabad, 182,560.
15. Pási	1,378,344	N.-W. Prov., 1,220,848; Bengal, 150,073.
Others	339,978	
XLII. Sweepers, &c.	**3,984,303**	
1. Mehtar (*Bhangi*)	727,985	N.-W. Prov., 432,456; Bombay, 114,421; Rajputána, 82,008.
2. Megh (Meghwál)	148,210	Panjáb, 50,201; Sindh, 54,269; Bombay, 42,664.
3. Chúbra	1,243,370	Panjáb, 1,224.966; Kashmér, 16,621.
4. Bhuinmáli	231,429	Bengal, 180,489; Assam, 50,940.
5. Bhuinhári	316,787	Bengal, 288,223; Assam, 13,620; Madras, 14,747.
6. Dóm (*Dúmra*)	1,257,826	Bengal, 453,359; N.-W. Prov., 331,242; Assam, 205,053; Kashmer, 130,985; Panjáb, 68,971; Cent. Prov., 68,216.
Others	58,696	
XLIII. Grindstone Makers, &c.	**18,996**	
1. Tákankar (*Tákári*)	9,508	
2. Khúmra	6,554	
Others	2,934	
XLIV. Earth Workers and Stone Quarriers.	**1,124,357**	
1. Od (*Waddar*)	793,516	Madras, 462,839; Mysore, 106,398; Haidrabád, 99,798; Bombay, 85,924; Panjáb, 23,670; Sindh, 5,558; Berár, 6,170.
2. Béldár	152,515	Bengal, 46,843; N.-W. Prov., 37,600; Rajputána, 22,596; Bombay, 13,320; Berár, 12,228.
3. Kóra	78,155	Bengal, 73,486; Assam, 4,669.
Others	100,171	
XLV. Knife Grinders	**18,980**	
1. Shíkligár	16,781	Scattered.
Others	2,199	
XLVI. Mat Makers, &c.	**639,150**	
1. Korvi (*Yérukala*)	207,045	Madras, 135,656; Mysore, 24,076; Haidrabád, 24,587; Bombay, 22,223.
2. Kaikádi	19,632	Bombay, 8,888; Haidrabád, 8,271.
3. Burud and Médar	53,413	Haidrabád, 16,548; Madras, 17,882; Bombay, 12,677; Mysore, 4,230.
4. Vansphor	89,955	Cent. India, 43,895; N.-W. Prov., 17,336; Bengal, 23,792.
5. Basor	73,345	Cent. Prov., 47,294; N.-W. Prov., 25,447.
6. Changár	36,569	Panjáb.

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
XLVI. Mat Makers, &c.—*continued.*		
7. Túri	50,920	Bengal, 39,412; Assam, 8,240.
8. Dharkár	29,639	N.-W. Prov.
9. Ghásia	46,077	Cent. Prov., 39,544; Madras, 4,670.
Others	33,455	
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	**948,870**	
1. Wágri	179,070	Rajputána, 11,353; Bombay, 75,869; Cent. India, 57,406; Baroda, 34,442.
2. Párdhi	29,818	Bombay, 9,049; Berár, 6,897; Cent. India, 8,862.
3. Bahélia	39,203	N.-W. Prov., 33,956; Cent. India, 2,406; Cent. Prov., 2,648.
4. Shikári	37,016	Sindh, 35,674.
5. Mahtam	56,984	Panjáb.
6. Aheria	36,320	N.-W. Prov., 19,768; Panjáb, 16,562.
7. Moghia	146,667	Cent. India, 110,915; Rajputána, 35,062.
8. Valaiya	289,416	Madras.
9. Kárala	39,067	Madras.
Others	95,309	
XLVIII. Miscellaneous and Disreputable Vagrants.	**400,969**	
1. Jogi	214,546	Panjáb, 91,937; Rajputána, 49,262; Bombay, 16,823; Cent. India, 10,274.
2. Barwála	63,856	Panjáb.
3. Sansia	30,704	Panjáb, 23,647; N.-W. Prov., 4,291.
4. Kanjár	29,486	N.-W., Prov., 18,126.
Others	62,377	
XLIX. Jugglers and Acrobats, &c.	**306,344**	
1. Dómba and Kolháti	28,623	Madras, 16,278; Bombay, 4,625; Haidrabád, 3,511.
2. Bédia	65,194	Bengal, 47,948; N.-W. Prov., 15,334; Assam, 1,005.
3. Bázigár	25,772	Panjáb, 17,174; Baroda, 2,936; Rajputána, 2,706.
4. Nat	139,068	N.-W. Prov., 65,086; Bengal, 24,688; Cent. India, 24,272; Panjáb, 9,963.
5. Gopál	10,873	Haidrabád, 2,824; Berár, 3,419; Bombay, 3,945.
Others	36,814	
L. Musalmáns bearing Foreign Titles.	**34,348,085**	
1. Shaikh	27,644,993	In all Provinces. Bengal, 20,815,919; N.-W. Prov., 1,358,478; Assam, 1,381,804.
2. Saiad	1,430,329	In all Provinces.
3. Pathán	3,225,521	Panjáb, 970,466; N.-W. Prov. 749,651; Bengal, 570,610.
4. Moghal	333,114	Panjáb, 130,760; N.-W. Prov., 78,874.
5. Arab	39,338	Bombay and Aden, 28,756; Panjáb, 3,598; Madras, 2,897.
6. Balóch	971,335	Sindh, 526,477; Panjáb, 416,802; Bombay, 10,304.
7. Túrk	50,503	N.-W. Prov., 39,002; Bombay, 4,460; Panjáb, 6,191.
Others	652,452	*Miscellaneous Subdivisions, probably of Shaikhs, &c.*

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
LI. Himalyan Mongoloids	**244,722**	
1. Ladákhi (*unspecified*)	30,672	Kashmér.
2. Bhóti	25,670	Bengal, 13,007; Assam, 1,503; N.-W. Prov., 7,467; Panjáb, 3,693.
3. Ghúrka (*unspecified*)	8,600	Panjab, 5,525; Assam, 1,687; Burma, 1,386.
4. Gúrúng	10,894	Bengal, 9,701; Assam, 1,193.
5. Mangar	19,383	Bengal, 15,979; Assam, 3,404.
6. Limbu	15,079	Bengal, 14,035; Assam, 1,044.
7. Múrmi	21,889	Bengal.
8. Súnúwár	5,210	Bengal.
9. Newár	4,979	Bengal.
10. Tháru	53,875	Bengal, 28,340; N.-W. Prov., 25,492.
11. Khámbu	33,490	Bengal.
12. Lepcha	9,745	Bengal.
Others	5,236	
LII. Burmese Races and Chinese	**7,277,797**	
1. Burmese	5,408,984	Burma.
2. Arakanese	452,164	Burma; Bengal.
3. Taláing (*Món*)	467,885	Burma.
4. Yan	12,934	Burma.
5. Shán	182,745	Burma.
6. Ahóm	153,518	Assam.
7. Chinese	41,832	Burma, 41,480.
8. Karén	540,876	Burma.
9. Salón	1,628	Burma.
10. Malay	2,129	Burma.
Others	13,102	
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	**108,377**	
1. Armenian	1,295	Burma, 354; Bombay, 132; Bengal, about 596, but they are not distinguished.
2. Jew	16,951	Bombay, 13,128; Bengal, 1,448; Madras, 1,324.
3. Pársi	89,618	Bombay, 75,240; Baroda, 8,206.
Others	513	*Syrian, &c.*
LIV. Burmese Mixed Races	**19,821**	
1. Duánia	715	Assam.
2. Burmese-Shán	15,821	Burma.
3. Chinese-Shán	1,081	Burma.
4. Pônnu-Burmese	2,169	Burma.
Others	35	

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART A.—GENERAL SUMMARY—*continued.*

Group and Chief Items.	Numerical Strength.	Territorial Distribution.
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	**3,079,204**	
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	**166,428**	
LVII. Eurasians	**81,044**	Besides 596 shown above as *Armenians* in *Bengal.*
LVIII. Indian Christians	**1,807,092**	Besides these, many are shown under Caste or Race titles.
LIX. Goanese	**28,756**	Many returned under Group LVIII.
LX. Africans	**18,775**	
1. Somáli	7,734	Aden.
2. Sidi (*unspecified*)	7,802	Bombay.
Others	3,239	*Miscellaneous Negroes, &c.*
Total, Population Returned	**286,905,456**	
Returns not available	317,975	*Rajputána*, 302,366; *Andamans*, 15,609.
GRAND TOTAL	**287,223,431**	

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY.

1. AJMÉR-MERWÁRA.—BERAR.

1. AJMÉR-MERWÁRA.		2. ASSAM.		3. BENGAL AND STATES.		4. BERAR.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
I. Military-Agricultural:							
Males - 48,952 Females - 42,103	91,055	M. 5,849 F. 3,873	9,722	M. 1,706,157 F. 1,698,098	3,404,255	M. 40,285 F. 36,888	77,173
Rájpút - -	16,388	Rájpút -	7,683	Rájpút -	1,519,354	Rájpút -	56,016
Ját - - -	36,324	Ját - -	51	Bábhan -	1,232,674	Maratha -	19,038
Gújar - -	37,868	Gújar -	23	Khandait -	671,272	Ját - -	527
Maratha - -	475					Gújar -	981
II. Agricultural:							
Males - 57,006 Females - 49,570	106,576	M. 490,052 F. 459,745	949,797	M. 5,922,583 F. 5,910,377	11,832,960	M. 562,562 F. 539,772	1,102,334
Mér - - -	30,499	Halwadás -	143,536	Kaibartta -	2,231,500	Kúnbi -	834,432
Merát - - -	21,887	Kálita -	222,606	Kúrmi -	1,321,628	Máli - -	202,488
Ráwat - -	30,919	Kóchh -	377,807	Koeri -	1,195,186	Kóli - -	32,628
Máli - - -	16,373	Kaibartta -	67,324	Kôchh -	1,986,558	Bárai -	25,920
Lodhi - -	1,337	Kurmi -	12,576	Námashúdra -	1,768,019		
Kúnbi - - -	569	Barui -	22,581	Sadgóp -	571,335		
		Bawari -	32,149	Máli - -	151,962		
				Pod -	418,587		
				Chása -	670,757		
				Barui -	249,841		
				Bind - -	136,336		
				Kandra -	140,940		
				Gangautia -	131,933		
				Kunjra -	126,761		
III. Cattle Breeders, &c.:							
Males - 1,761 Females - 1,346	3,107	M. 16,755 F. 15,420	32,175	M. 2,140,570 F. 2,139,376	4,279,946	M. 21,847 F. 19,322	41,169
Ahír - - -	3,107	Goála -	31,089	Ahír -	2,853,061	Ahír - -	772
				Goála -	1,136,127	Gauli -	36,496
				Gaur - -	276,887	Golla -	3,901
IV. Field Labourers:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 9,367 F. 7,315	16,682	M. 1,156,310 F. 1,186,032	2,342,342	M. 184 F. 168	352
		Musáhar -	16,665	Bágdi -	804,960	Arakh -	253
				Bawari - -	550,897		
				Musáhar -	563,532		
				Bári -	28,310		
				Rajwár -	131,840		
V. Forest Tribes:							
Males - 6,733 Females - 5,675	12,408	M. 685,777 F. 673,787	1,359,564*	M. 2,608,057 F. 2,649,620	5,257,677	M. 102,996 F. 101,506	204,502
Bhíl - - -	7,752	Miri - -	37,430	Múndá -	362,687	Bhíl - -	6,194
Ména - -	4,648	Nága -	101,568	Hô - -	150,229	Gónd -	113,308
		Mikir -	94,829	Kól - -	242,771	Korkú -	34,981
		Chutia -	87,761	Bhuiyá -	509,516	Andh -	43,602
		Kachári -	243,378	Bhúnija, &c. -	306,473	Nihál -	2,305
		Gáro -	119,754	Kharwár -	98,772	Halabi -	2,841
		Méch -	70,201	Pán - -	341,740		
		Rábha -	69,744	Santhál -	1,470,825		
		Khási -	172,150	Kandh -	103,893		
		Manipúri -	71,328	Sáwara -	98,243		
		Kúki -	18,790	Gónd -	149,498		
		Bengal Tribes	171,502	Oraon -	482,153		
				Mal-Pahádi -	18,506		
				Méch - -	26,672		
VI. Priests:							
Males - 14,782 Females - 12,668	27,450	M. 56,089 F. 46,760	102,849	M. 1,414,049 F. 1,422,342	2,836,391	M. 42,813 F. 30,407	73,220
Bráhman - -	26,621	Bráhman -	102,544	Bráhman -	2,801,118	Bráhman -	71,308
						Jangam -	1,882

* Assam, V., 41,590 Lúshai or Zhó, not detailed.

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

1. AJMÉR-MERWÁRA.		2. ASSAM.		3. BENGAL AND STATES.		4. BERAR.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
VII. Ascetics and Devotees:							
Males - 4,452 Females - 3,510	7,962	M. 3,370 F. 2,969	6,339	M. 310,008 F. 346,979	656,987	M. 17,046 F. 14,365	31,411
Gosai - - -	1,217	Bairági -	4,803	Atith - -	49,052	Gosai - -	12,152
Sádhu (unspecified) -	5,985	Vaishnav -	866	Sanyási -	25,867	Mánbhau -	3,559
Fakír - - -	697	Sanyási -	227	Gosain - -	31,477		
		Fakír -	158	Fakír -	66,778		
				Vaishnav -	464,067		
VIII. Temple Servants:							
Males - 15 Females - 8	23	—	—	—	—	M. 4,656 F. 4,574	9,230
Bhópa - -	23					Gúra - -	9,230
IX. Genealogists:							
Males - 1,798 Females - 1,592	3,390	M. 691 F. 584	1,275	M. 26,688 F. 27,813	54,501	M. 1,676 F. 1,481	3,157
Bhát - -	1,495	Bhát - -	1,275	Bhát - -	54,499	Bhát - -	3,157
Chárun - -	499						
X. Writers:							
Males - 1,197 Females - 971	2,168	M. 48,768 F. 43,645	92,413	M. 789,457 F. 811,323	1,600,780	M. 6,454 F. 6,277	12,731
Káyasth - -	2,168	Káyasth -	92,395	Káyasth -	1,466,748	Káyasth -	1,233
				Karan (Mohant).	134,032	Vidhúr -	10,695
						Prabhu -	632
XI. Astrologers, Herbalists, and Exorcisers:							
Males - 725 Females - 597	1,332	M. 14,184 F. 14,253	28,437	M. 50,298 F. 50,804	101,102	M. 2,491 F. 2,304	4,795
Dákaut - -	623	Gának -	23,739	Jyótish -	18,160	Jóshi - -	424
Guru, &c. - -	697	Vaidya -	4,698	Vaidia -	82,932	Gurpágári -	3,041
XII. Musicians and Ballad Reciters, &c.:							
Males - 4,566 Females - 4,220	8,786	M. 5,191 F. 5,160	10,351	M. 46,396 F. 51,855	98,251	M. 1,558 F. 1,583	3,141
Dhóli - -	6,440	Dhóli -	7,951	Turáha -	75,234	Góndhali -	3,033
		Gorait -	1,456	Badyakar -	10,902	Mirási -	5
				Daflé - -	12,348		
				Mirási -	410		
XIII. Singers, Dancers, &c.:							
Males - 14 Females - 36	50	M. 2,218 F. 2,067	4,285	M. 3,328 F. 3,681	7,009	M. 62 F. 117	179
Bhagat - -	33	Nát - -	4,261	Páwaria -	5,906	Kaláwant -	94
XIV. Actors and Mimes:							
Males - 101 Females - 110	211	—	—	M. 138 F. 108	246	M. 80 F. 85	165
Bhánd - -	117			Bhánd -	228	Bahurúpi -	163
						Bhánd -	2
XV. Traders and Shopkeepers:							
Males - 24,774 Females - 21,343	46,117	M. 7,217 F. 3,869	11,086	M. 440,270 F. 436,228	876,498	M. 38,877 F. 32,588	71,465
Mahájan (unspecified)	46,117	Vaishya (unspecified).	3,718	Gandhabanik	122,752	Wáni (unspecified).	63,530
		Bania (unspecified).	2,801	Subarnabanik	97,540	Kómti -	2,750
		Agarwál -	2,325	Vaishia (unspecified).	57,699	Lád - -	2,825
		Oswál -	1,352	Bania (unspecified).	333,387		
				Komti -	2,965		
				Khatri -	121,071		

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

1. AJMÉR-MERWÁRA.		2. ASSAM.		3. BENGAL AND STATES.		4. BERAR.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XVI. Pedlars:							
Males —	—	—	—	M. 4,511	10,271	M. 771	1,516
Females —				F. 5,760		F. 745	
				Thoria 9,097		Perki 1,499	
				Bisáti 846		Manihár 15	
XVII. Carriers:							
Males 84	102	—	—	M. 16	31	M. 57,811	110,008
Females 18				F. 15		F. 52,197	
Brinjári 102				Banjára 31		Banjára 84,421	
						Labhána 25,587	
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.:							
Males 2,137	3,994	M. 2,548	4,715	M. 135,851	273,293	M. 15,219	29,381
Females 1,857		F. 2,167		F. 137,442		F. 14,162	
Sonár 3,994		Sonár 3,861		Sonár 273,293		Sonár 29,219	
XIX. Barbers:							
Males 4,054	7,795	M. 18,306	34,430	M. 492,379	990,859	M. 18,245	35,245
Females 3,741		F. 16,124		F. 498,480		F. 17,000	
Nái 7,795		Hajám 1,393		Hajám 448,254		Nhávi 35,245	
		Nápit 32,989		Nápit 449,203			
				Bhandári 94,402			
XX. Blacksmiths, &c.:							
Males 1,455	2,675	M. 19,324	37,162	M. 369,771	747,824	M. 9,968	19,024
Females 1,220		F. 17,838		F. 378,053		F. 9,056	
Lohár 2,658		Kammár 29,651		Lohár 307,934		Lohár 17,792	
		Lohár 7,388		Kammár 431,794			
XXI. Carpenters, Masons, &c.:							
Males 4,535	8,605	M. 8,855	17,150	M. 256,656	514,951	M. 18,632	34,830
Females 4,070		F. 8,295		F. 258,295		F. 16,198	
Kháti 8,075		Sútradhár 16,731		Barhai 293,553		Sútár 32,491	
		Barhai 419		Sútradhár 175,554		Gaundi 639	
XXII. Brass and Coppersmiths:							
Males 160	287	M. 871	1,722	M. 42,693	86,113	M. 5,129	9,848
Females 127		F. 851		F. 43,420		F. 4,719	
Thathéra 165		Kansár 41		Kansári 55,833		Kasár 7,754	
		Mória 1,681		Thathéra 30,280		Támbat 590	
XXIII. Tailors:							
Males 1,475	2,742	M. 795	1,021	M. 19,556	39,528	M. 9,198	17,678
Females 1,267		F. 226		F. 19,972		F. 8,480	
Darzi 2,742		Darzi 1,021		Darzi 35,622		Shimpi 16,365	
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.:							
Males 51	107	M. 2,832	4,886	M. 465,218	942,041	M. 554	840
Females 56		F. 2,054		F. 476,823		F. 286	
Bhadbhúnja 107		Kánda 2,329		Kandui 520,409		Bhadbhúnja 601	
		Madak 1,625		Halwai 160,859		Halwai 238	
				Gúria 131,556			

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

1. AJMÉR-MERWÁRA.		2. ASSAM.		3. BENGAL AND STATES.		4. BERAR.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XXV. Betel Leaf Sellers, Perfumers, &c.:							
Males - 166 Females - 146	312	M. 758 F. 574	1,332	M. 54,665 F. 56,237	110,902	M. 571 F. 529	1,100
Tamból	312	Tamból -	137	Tamúli -	105,416	Tamból -	765
		Barai -	216			Barai -	142
		Gandhabanik	635				
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers:							
Males - 3,610 Females - 3,392	7,002	M. 109,842 F. 104,108	213,950	M. 1,070,329 F. 1,092,579	2,162,908	M. 20,402 F. 19,072	39,474
Kori - - -	4,724	Júgi - -	177,746	Jugi - -	406,473	Koshti -	14,818
Chippa - - -	2,267	Pan - -	20,106	Tatwa -	328,778	Khatri -	1,714
		Tanti -	11,002	Tanti - -	472,798	Sáli - -	9,105
		Júláha -	2,180	Juláha -	728,697	Rangréz -	12,290
				Kapali -	134,002		
XXVII. Washermen:							
Males - 1,395 Females - 1,389	2,784	M. 19,804 F. 18,188	37,992	M. 307,524 F. 312,691	620,215	M. 11,753 F. 11,331	23,084
Dhóbi - - -	2,784	Dhóbi -	13,693	Dhobi -	620,215	Parit -	23,075
		Dhóba -	24,299				
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners:							
Males - 7 Females - 5	12	M. 12 F. 2	13	M. 89,174 F. 97,748	186,922	M. 582 F. 570	1,152
Pinjári - -	12	Dhúnia -	13	Dhúnia -	183,503	Pinjári -	1,152
XXIX. Shepherds and Wool Weavers:							
Males - 1,292 Females - 1,082	2,374	M. 406 F. 219	625	M. 51,323 F. 55,101	106,424	M. 44,985 F. 42,693	87,678
Ratán - -	2,255	Gadéri -	624	Gadaria -	106,424	Dhangar -	81,027
Gadaria - -	104					Hátgar -	6,599
XXX. Oil Pressers:							
Males 2,443 Females - 2,319	4,762	M. 18,128 F. 17,496	35,624	M. 755,923 F. 798,523	1,554,446	M. 42,141 F. 39,966	82,107
Téli - - -	4,762	Téli -	35,624	Téli - -	1,363,091	Téli - -	82,095
				Kolu -	191,355		
XXXI. Potters, &c.:							
Males - 8,596 Females - 8,136	16,732	M. 18,129 F. 17,377	35,506	M. 370,265 F. 375,819	746,084	M. 12,562 F. 9,914	22,476
Kúmbhár -	16,732	Kúmbhár -	25,441	Kumhár -	746,084	Kúmbhár -	22,465
		Hira - -	10,065				
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers:							
Males 483 Females - 476	959	M. 18 F. 14	32	M. 32,342 F. 32,719	65,061	M. 350 F. 340	690
		Lahéri -	22	Lahéri -	31,538	Kachári -	564
				Churihár -	15,717		
				Shankari -	14,744		
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers:							
Males - 1,615 Females - 1,570	3,185	M 5,469 F. 3,947	9,416	M. 171,394 F. 172,002	343,396	M. 538 F. 558	1,096
Kháról - -	2,980	Núnia -	6,993	Núnia -	318,441	Lunári -	1,096
		Múkhi -	2,361	Chunári -	22,862		

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

1. AJMÉR-MERWÁRA.		2. ASSAM.		3. BENGAL AND STATES.		4. BERAR.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners:							
Males —				M. 840		M. 1	
Females —	—	—	—	F. 1,013	1,853	F. —	1
				Niária —	1,853	Jhárekari —	1
XXXV. Gold Washers and Iron Smelters:							
Males —		M. 339		M. 4,910			
Females —	—	F. 291	630	F. 4,700	9,610	—	—
		Jhora —	117	Asúri —	3,161		
		Asúra —	513	Jhóra —	6,449		
XXXVI. Fishermen, Pálki Bearers, &c.:							
Males 7,817		M. 300,014		M. 1,227,729		M. 14,707	
Females 7,518	15,335	F. 286,259	586,273	F. 1,246,851	2,474,580	F. 13,450	28,157
Darogha —	10,691	Dóm —	205,053	Kahár —	621,176	Bhoi —	27,453
Kahár —	3,277	Námasudra —	180,539	Gaurhi —	201,460	Kahár —	359
		Mahimal —	58,100	Kewat —	358,435	Injhwár —	2,581
		Kahár —	5,442	Tiyar —	193,531		
		Kéwat —	91,129	Málo —	88,443		
		Málo —	20,068	Jália —	396,937		
				Mallah —	382,629		
				Mánjhi —	104,884		
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants:							
Males 2				M. 5,104		M. 118	
Females 1	3	—	—	F. 5,938	11,042	F. 94	212
				Mukeri —	6,866	Pakháli —	104
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers:							
Males 910		M. 32,023		M. 494,163		M. 8,816	
Females 803	1,713	F. 24,361	56,384	F. 505,464	999,627	F. 7,937	16,753
Kalál —	1,687	Shaha —	51,970	Kalwár —	418,119	Kalál —	16,283
		Pási —	3,573	Pási —	150,073	Pási —	467
				Sunri —	423,466		
XXXIX. Butchers:							
Males 23		M. 6		M. 2,646		M. 2,747	
Females 13	36	F. —	6	F. 3,094	5,740	F. 2,596	5,343
Kasái —	36	Kasái —	6	Kasái —	5,740	Kasái —	5,343
XL. Leather Workers:							
Males 38,486		M. 15,958		M. 742,237		M. 19,127	
Females 36,915	75,401	F. 12,396	28,354	F. 767,157	1,509,394	F. 17,862	36,989
Chamár —	17,376	Chamár —	17,875	Chamár —	1,101,253	Chambhár —	29,170
Rniger —	21,053	Mochi —	10,337	Móchi —	406,333	Dhor —	5,082
Mochi —	1,239					Mádiga —	2,677
Balai —	31,909						
Khatik —	3,541						
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials:							
Males 229		M. 4,112		M. 964,490		M. 205,579	
Females 171	400	F. 3,012	7,124	F. 1,013,747	1,978,237	F. 205,444	411,023
Mahár —	368	Dosadh —	7,097	Dosadh —	1,193,878	Mahár —	355,008
Máng —	32	Máng —	12	Dhánúk —	576,156	Máng —	52,151
				Ghátwál —	167,089	Bérad —	3,204
						Rámosi —	91

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

1. AJMÉR-MERWÁRA.		2. ASSAM.		3. BENGAL-AND STATES.		4. BERAR.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XLII. Scavengers:							
Males - 3,170 Females - 2,759	5,929	M. 32,578 F. 32,917	65,495	M. 456,923 F. 455,079	912,002	M. 946 F. 684	1,630
Mehtar - -	5,917	Bhuinmáli -	50,940	Bhuinmáli -	180,489	Mehtar -	1,517
		Hári - -	13,620	Hári (Mehtar)	288,223		
				Dôm - -	453,359		
XLIII. Grindstone Makers, &c.							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 1 F. 1	2	—	—	M. 2,862 F. 2,684	5,546
		Bháskar -	2			Tákankar -	5,414
XLIV. Earthen Workers and Stone Dressers:							
Males - 158 Females - 124	282	M. 2,651 F. 2,591	5,242	M. 104,849 F. 106,076	210,925	M. 9,798 F. 9,635	19,433
Beldár - -	74	Kóra - -	4,669	Béldár -	89,001	Béldár -	12,228
Od (Waddar) -	202	Béldár -	573	Kóra -	73,486	Od (Waddar)	6,170
				Mathia -	46,843		
XLV. Knife Grinders:							
Males - 29 Females - 7	36	—	—	M. — F. —	—	M. 35 F. 38	73
Shikligár - -	36			Shikligár -	1,515	Shikligár -	73
XLVI. Mat and Cane Workers:							
Males - 27 Females - 28	55	M. 7,796 F. 7,801	15,597	M. 12,411 F. 12,756	25,167	M. 1,945 F. 2,018	3,963
Ghánchа - -	55	Mahili -	3,565	Bantar -	23,792	Búrúd -	1,269
		Pátia - -	3,508			Kaikádi -	2,024
		Túri - -	8,240			Basór -	261
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 1,582 F. 1,072	2,654	M. 10,933 F. 11,948	22,881	M. 3,611 F. 3,378	6,989
		Gaudapál -	1,955	Gúlgúlia	19,904	Párdhi	6,897
		Bahélia -	129			Bahelia -	61
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants:							
Males - 2,109 Females - 1,925	4,034	M. 13 F. 92	105	M. 1,787 F. 1,559	3,346	M. 2187 F. 2,328	4,515
Sansia, &c. - -	670	Khanjár -	8	Khanjár -	3,346	Bhámtia -	1,774
Jogi - - -	2,774	Besya -	91			Jogi - -	2,177
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, &c.							
Males - 299 Females - 292	591	M. 520 F. 485	1,005	M. 35,132 F. 37,103	72,235	M. 2,321 F. 2,521	4,842
Nat - - -	579	Bédia -	1,005	Nat - -	24,688	Kolháti -	1,257
Kalbélia - -	12			Bédia -	47,948	Gopál -	3,419
				Bázigár -	634	Máng-Garúda	161
L. Non-Indian Musalman Titles:							
Males - 29,162 Females - 25,425	54,587	M. 726,305 F. 684,234	1,410,539	M.10,925,126 F. 10,754,088	21,679,214	M. 99,928 F. 92,533	192,461
Arab - -	—	Arab - -	—	Mughal -	2,987	Arab - -	84
Balóch - -	1	Balóch -	1	Pathan -	570,610	Balóch -	—
Mughal -	1,676	Mughal -	2,126	Saiad -	257,040	Mughal -	4,437
Pathan - -	14,602	Pathan -	13,223	Shaikh -	20,815,919	Pathan -	48,601
Saiad - -	5,754	Saiad - -	12,127			Saiad - -	15,107
Shaikh - -	32,554	Shaikh -	1,381,804			Shaikh -	124,202
Túrk - -	—	Túrk - -	2			Túrk - -	—

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

1. AJMÉR-MERWÁRA.		2. ASSAM.		3. BENGAL AND STATES.		4. BERAR.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
LI. Thibetan and Nipáli Tribes:							
Males — / Females —	—	M. 8,566 / F. 3,224	11,790	M. 83,061 / F. 75,494	158,555	—	—
		Bhóti - 1,503		Bhóti - 13,007			
		Mangar - 3,404		Mangar - 15,979			
		Gurúng - 1,193		Gurung - 9,701			
				Múrmi - 21,847			
				Limbu - 14,035			
				Tháru - 28,340			
				Khámbu - 33,490			
				Lepcha - 9,745			
				Nipáli (unspecified). 13,579			
LII. Burmese Races and Chinese:							
Males — / Females —	—	M. 82,537 / F. 77,848	160,385	M. 54,247 / F. 54,303	108,550	M. 3 / F. 2	5
		Ahôm - 153,518		Arakanese 96,518		Chinese - 5	
		Khámti - 3,040		Chinese - 345			
		Other Sháns - 3,068					
		Burmese - 1					
		Singphô - 1,393					
		Chinese - 4					
LIII. Western Asiatic Races:							
Males 173 / Females 96	269	M. 11 / F. 3	14	M. 1,177 / F. 1,046	2,223	M. 279 / F. 141	420
Jew - -	71	Armenian - 9		Jew - - 1,448		Jew - - 2	
Parsi - -	198	Jew - - 5		Pársi - 179		Parsi - - 417	
				Armenian - 596		Armenian - 1	
LIV. Burmese, &c., Mixed Races:							
Males — / Females —	—	M. 365 / F. 350	715	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles:							
Males 3,730 / Females 2,220	5,950	M. 3,002 / F. 2,539	5,541	M. 705,410 / F. 710,664	1,416,074	M. 3,085 / F. 2,454	5,539
LVI. Europeans and Americans:							
Males 549 / Females 289	838	M. 1,236 / F. 450	1,686	M. 15,002 / F. 8,354	23,356	M. 192 / F. 143	335
LVII. Eurasians:							
Males 356 / Females 280	636	M. 211 / F. 172	383	M. 7,086 / F. 7,361	14,447	M. 157 / F. 160	317
LVIII. Indian Christians:							
Males 662 / Females 547	1,209	M. 7,451 / F. 7,305	14,756	M. 77,319 / F. 76,766	154,085	M. 267 / F. 255	522
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese:							
Males — / Females —	—	M. 7 / F. 4	11	M. — / F. —	—	M. 117 / F. 55	172
LX. Africans:							
Males — / Females —	—	M. — / F. 1	1	M. 4 / F. 5	9	—	—
Total Population	542,358	—	5,435,243	—	74,643,366	—	2,897,491

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

2. BOMBAY—CENTRAL PROVINCES.

5. BOMBAY AND STATES.		6. SINDH AND KHAIRPÚR.		7. BURMA AND SHÁN OUTPOSTS.		8. CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
I. Military - Agricultural:							
Males - 1,438,342 Females 1,367,108	2,805,450	M. 80,415 F. 65,773	146,188	M. 15,196 F. 1,918	17,114	M. 238,833 F. 229,526	468,359
Rajput - -	566,942	Rajput -	45,807	Rajput -	9,789	Rajput -	379,297
Marátha - -	2,122,576	Súmro -	54,855	Jat - -	5,128	Marátha -	32,571
Ját - -	8,461	Jat - -	45,526	Marawan -	783	Gujar -	48,501
Káthi - -	31,255			Nair - -	363		
Nair - - -	188			Kamma -	995		
				Gujar -	25		
II. Agricultural:							
Males - 3,839,342 Females 3,683,622	7,522,964	M. 624,159 F. 518,685	1,142,844	M. 12,363 F. 2,367	14,730	M. 1,075,595 F. 1,066,697	2,142,292
Kúnbi - -	3,577,873	Sámo -	397,117	Vellálar -	4,202	Kúnbi -	805,766
Máli - - -	313,084	Kúnbi -	4,588	Kúnbi -	1,055	Lodha -	287,241
Kóli - - -	2,106,848	Kamráni -	58,417	Reddi -	3,895	Máli -	141,086
Panchámsáli - -	482,743	Maechi -	48,034	Pallé -	3,791	Marár -	216,902
Lingaint - -	302,039	Bráhui -	25,601	Dásari -	1,120	Káchi -	122,646
Reddi - -	70,186	Chána -	17,930			Kawar -	127,093
Káchia - -	18,949	Máli -	2,322			Kólta -	110,200
III. Cattle Breeders:							
Males - 105,889 Females - 99,385	205,274	M. 511 F. 250	761	M. 2,280 F. 301	2,581	M. 506,222 F. 505,003	1,011,225
Ahír - - -	132,682	Ahír - -	761	Ahír - -	825	Ahír - -	202,646
Gaoli - - -	58,165			Goála - -	1,656	Gaoli -	56,653
						Gaur -	245,034
						Gawári -	120,247
						Gahra -	96,083
						Ráwat (Eastern).	228,169
IV. Field Labourers:							
Males - 140,343 Females - 137,982	278,325	M. 3,636 F. 3,009	6,645	—	—	M. 25,221 F. 25,878	51,099
Dúbla - -	123,167	Shúdra -	7,291			Pábia -	15,760
Dhódia - -	95,588					Dhákar -	8,470
V. Forest Tribes:							
Males - 684,303 Females - 662,955	1,328,022*	M. 21,368 F. 18,309	39,677	M. 4,211 F. 512	4,723	M. 1,598,600 F. 1,618,599	3,217,199
Bhíl - -	792,260	Bhil - -	39,677	Sáwara -	4,453	Gond -	2,247,968
Wárli - -	167,250			Bhinjwa -	94	Kandh -	196,400
Ghát-Thákur -	130,481			Kharwár -	5	Sáwara -	156,873
Kátkari -	77,421			Khaira -	16	Halaba -	97,915
Naikada - -	65,863			Oraon -	5	Korku -	95,634
Chhodra - -	40,132					Bhil - -	22,424
Dhánka - -	39,952					Bhilála -	14,076
Gámta - -	10,404					Hô (Kól) -	90,111
Gónd - -	856					Baiga -	120,314
						Oraon -	23,061
VI. Priests:							
Males - 648,829 Females - 596,760	1,245,589	M. 9,925 F. 7,014	16,939	M. 10,103 F. 2,063	12,166	M. 201,805 F. 181,208	383,013
Bráhman - -	1,088,630	Bráhman -	16,331	Bráhman -	11,654	Bráhman -	382,938
Jangam - -	136,968	Jangam -	58				
Gáruda -	15,984						

* Bombay, V.—19,286 Bhils, not detailed.

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

5. BOMBAY AND STATES.		6. SINDH AND KHAIRPÚR.		7. BURMA AND SHÁN OUTPOSTS.		8. CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
VII. Ascetics and Devotees:							
Males - 96,175 Females - 75,201	171,376	M. 5,439 F. 2,873	8,312	M. 614 F. 15	629	M. 44,069 F. 40,642	84,711
Gosái - -	39,862	Bairági -	1,055	Bairagi -	20	Bairági -	38,180
Sádhu - -	17,512	Gosái -	921	Fakír -	8	Gosái -	25,840
Báwa - -	46,288	Sanyási -	1,690	Vaishnav -	564	Náth -	5,714
Bairági - -	7,164	Udasi -	1,124			Fakír -	4,801
Mánbhao - -	2,040	Fakir - -	804			Mánbhao -	630
Fakír - -	26,026						
VIII. Temple Servants:							
Males - 37,915 Females - 37,860	75,775	—	—	M. 9,499 F. 2,153	11,652	M. 5,995 F. 6,279	12,274
Gúrao - -	74,944			Satáni -	11,652	Gurao -	7,240
						Gandhamáli -	2,538
IX. Genealogists:							
Males - 40,945 Females - 36,411	77,356	M. 2,034 F. 1,585	3,619	M. 45 F. —	45	M. 11,829 F. 11,881	23,710
Bhát - - -	38,469	Bhát - -	1,349	Bhát - -	45	Bhát - -	21,862
Chárun - -	38,887	Chárun -	2,270				
X. Writers:							
Males - 16,769 Females - 15,802	32,571	M. 873 F. 818	1,691	M. 4,176 F. 428	4,604	M. 24,029 F. 23,097	47,126
Prabhu - -	24,233	Shanjogi -	1,691	Káyasth -	3,837	Káyasth -	29,414
Káyasth - -	2,870			Kannakan -	767	Vidhúr -	11,852
Vidhúr - -	2,561					Karan -	5,378
Brahmakshatria -	936						
XI. Astrologers, Herbalists, and Exorcisers:							
Males - 4,891 Females - 5,368	10,259	—	—	M. 48 F. 10	58	M. 5,279 F. 5,367	10,646
Jóshi - - -	10,147			Vaidya -	58	Jóshi -	3,160
						Gúrpagári -	6,062
XII. Musicians and Ballad Reciters:							
Males - 17,081 Females - 17,225	34,306	M. 591 F. 420	1,011	M. 7 F. 1	8	M. 3,623 F. 3,910	7,533
Gondhali - -	8,979	Mirási - -	1,011	Dhóli -	8	Nagarchi -	4,796
Wájantri - -	11,359						
Dauri - -	6,495						
Dhóli - -	2,263						
XIII. Singers, Dancers, &c.:							
Males - 6,557 Females - 7,577	14,134	M. 265 F. 48	313	M. 51 F. 7	58	M. 1,065 F. 1,438	2,503
Deoli - - -	8,443	Suthrio -	313	Bázgi -	20	Jasodhi -	1,181
Ghadshi - -	2,538			Nát - -	38	Bógam -	32
Kaláwant - -	2,024					Gáyan -	334
XIV. Actors and Mimes:							
Males - 4,129 Females - 3,463	7,592	—	—	—	—	M. 166 F. 180	346
Bhávaia - -	3,610					Bhánd -	188
Trágála - -	2,941					Bahurupia -	89

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

5. BOMBAY AND STATES.		6. SINDH AND KHAIRPÚR.		7. BURMA AND SHÁN OUTPOSTS.		8. CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XV. Traders:							
Males - 702,900 Females 653,722	1,356,622	M. 251,537 F. 215,710	467,247	M. 7,763 F. 1,184	8,947	M. 73,737 F. 69,453	143,190
Wánia (unspecified). -	253,376	Lohána (unspecified).	380,639	Bania (unspecified).	1,009	Wania (unspecified).	—
Shrimáli - -	208,889	Khatri -	—	Chetti (unspecified).	5,723	Khatri -	3,364
Oswál - -	116,344	Memon -	43,056	Komti -	83	Bohra -	2,673
Porwál - -	37,622	Khoja -	4,153	Bohra -	981	Komti -	5,037
Bhátia - -	22,663	Bhátia -	8,491	Vaishya (unspecified).	584		
Khoja - -	49,864	Kachhi (unspecified).	4,703	Balija -	388		
Memon - -	84,599	Kirár -	4,278				
Bohra - -	120,871	Wánio -	1,979				
Shilwant - -	42,010						
XVI. Pedlars:							
Males - 797 Females - 738	1,535	—	—	—	—	M. 984 F. 1,170	2,154
Manihári - -	1,535					Manihár -	494
						Hatwa -	1,437
XVII. Carriers:							
Males - 86,561 Females - 79,434	165,995	M. 2,955 F. 2,606	5,561	—	—	M. 30,909 F. 28,292	59,201
Banjári and Lambháni	137,295	Chawar -	2,333			Banjári -	58,048
						Pendhári -	397
XVIII. Goldsmiths:							
Males - 102,676 Females 97,812	200,488	M. 1,819 F. 1,502	3,321	M. 237 F. 43	280	M. 49,834 F. 49,481	99,315
Sonár - -	158,607	Sonár -	3,321	Sonár -	280	Sonár -	91,786
Agsale - -	41,881						
XIX. Barbers:							
Males - 142,145 Females 134,621	276,766	M. 6,076 F. 4,985	11,061	M. 409 F. 173	582	M. 70,725 F. 70,157	140,882
Nhávi - -	136,747	Hajám -	11,061	Nai - -	582	Nhávi -	100,448
Hajám - -	113,639					Maháli -	30,779
Wáland - -	24,616						
XX. Blacksmiths:							
Males - 73,295 Females - 68,831	142,126	M. 1,316 F. 1,022	2,338	M. 197 F. 13	210	M. 75,029 F. 75,517	150,546
Lohár - -	135,780	Lohár -	2,338	Kammár -	210	Lohár -	149,169
XXI. Carpenters, Masons, &c.							
Males - 167,058 Females 159,159	326,217	M. 3,552 F. 2,820	6,372	M. 116 F. 20	136	M. 39,486 F. 38,301	77,787
Sutar - - -	196,246	Sutár -	3,860	Barhái - -	121	Barhái -	69,833
Badagi - -	65,916	Dakhan -	2,229	Ráj - -	15	Lárhia -	3,443
Gaundi - -	45,719						
XXII. Brass and Coppersmiths:							
Males - 27,535 Females - 25,959	53,494	M. 1,212 F. 1,084	2,296	—	—	M. 10,602 F. 10,319	20,921
Kasár - -	47,394	Bansári -	2,296			Kasár -	10,489
Támbat - -	4,101					Taméra -	3,677
XXIII. Tailors:							
Males - 83,033 Females - 79,341	162,374	M. 92 F. 66	158	M. 54 F. 12	66	M. 18,600 F. 18,203	36,803
Darzi - -	154,662	Darzi -	158	Darzi -	66	Darzi -	36,783

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

5. BOMBAY AND STATES.		6. SINDH AND KHAIRPÚR.		7. BURMA AND SHÁN OUTPOSTS.		8. CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.:							
Males - 2,001 Females 1,593	3,594	—	—	—	—	M. 2,898 F. 2,384	5,282
Bhadbhúnja -	1,502					Bhadbhúnja -	1,986
Kandoi - -	1,037					Halwai -	1,542
XXV. Betel Leaf Sellers, Perfumers, &c.:							
Males - 7,112 Females 6,868	13,980	—	—	—	—	M. 14,721 F. 14,414	29,135
Tamból - -	4,148					Tamból -	2,294
Barai - -	6,921					Barai -	24,614
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers:							
Males - 226,262 Females 212,273	438,535	M. 6,410 F. 5,315	11,725	M. 731 F. 106	837	M. 374,734 F. 376,247	750,981
Koshti - -	70,274	Khati - -	5,556	Juláha -	702	Ganda -	291,768
Sáli - - -	59,161	Kori - -	6,169	Sáli - -	56	Panka -	162,631
Khatri - -	51,740					Koshti -	137,891
Mómin - -	30,102					Katia -	43,940
Bhausár - -	21,865					Bhulia -	24,758
Rangári - -	12,516					Rangári -	8,704
Ráwalia - -	53,688						
Thákerda - -	63,232						
XXVII. Washermen:							—
Males - 48,570 Females 46,682	95,252	M. 39 F. 20	59	M. 1,221 F. 340	1,561	M. 67,184 F. 69,357	136,541
Dhobi - -	58,198	Dhobi -	59	Dhobi -	1,561	Dhobi -	136,541
Parit - -	37,054						
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners:							
Males - 10,471 Females 10,346	20,817	M. 261 F. 222	483	M. 1 F. —	1	M. 18,262 F. 18,407	36,669
Pinjári - -	19,187	Pinjáro -	483	Dhúnia -	1	Pinjári -	17,356
						Bahna -	15,719
XXIX. Shepherds and Wool Weavers:							
Males - 511,449 Females 498,483	1,009,932	—	—	M. 109 F. 3	112	M. 31,382 F. 30,901	62,283
Dhangar - -	455,784			Gadaria -	83	Dhangar -	20,870
Kúrubar - -	253,704					Kúrubar -	2,916
Rabári - -	156,951					Gadaria -	38,497
Bharwád - -	117,869						
Hátgar - -	36,825						
XXX. Oil Pressers:							
Males - 136,062 Females 129,458	265,520	—	—	M. 646 F. 187	833	M. 364,770 F. 370,165	734,935
Téli - -	265,520			Téli - -	833	Téli - -	731,756
XXXI. Potters, &c.:							
Males - 161,218 Females 159,115	320,333	M. 3,476 F. 3,043	6,519	M. 366 F. 15	381	M. 51,846 F. 50,836	102,682
Kumbhár - -	319,911	Kumbhár -	6,519	Kumbhár	381	Kumbhár -	102,682
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers:							
Males - 1,073 Females 946	2,019	—	—	—	—	M. 1,638 F. 1,699	3,337
Kachári -	1,192					Kachéra -	1,898

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

5. BOMBAY AND STATES.		6. SINDH AND KHAIRPÚR.		7. BURMA AND SHÁN OUTPOSTS.		8. CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers:							
Males - 146,196 Females 144,416	290,612	M. 573 F. 485	1,058	M. 28 F. 8	36	M. 2,768 F. 2,089	4,857
Ágri - -	223,996	Nunári -	1,058	Uppár -	29	Nunia -	4,528
Uppár - -	17,102			Lúnia -	6		
Gaude - -	32,276						
Lunári - -	14,599						
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners:							
Males - 135 Females - 161	296	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dhuldhoya - -	172						
Jhárekari - -	124						
XXXV. Gold Washers and Iron Smelters:							
Males - 609 Females - 646	1,255	—	—	—	—	M. 3,785 F. 3,930	7,715
Dháwad - -	484					Sonphára -	2,783
						Ágria -	2,712
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.:							
Males - 117,903 Females 121,406	239,309	M. 61,645 F. 53,558	115,203	M. 1,740 F. 175	1,915	M. 234,134 F. 238,768	472,902
Bhoi - -	68,969	Muháno -	115,177	Kahár -	1,399	Dhimár -	218,007
Máchhi - -	49,454			Mallah -	239	Kéwat -	192,700
Khárva - -	34,888			Sembádawan -	39	Bhoi - -	16,606
Khawás - -	27,045			Kéwat -	15	Kahár -	19,000
Gábit - -	21,196					Injhwár -	11,322
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants:							
Males - 13,262 Females 12,818	26,080	M. 369 F. 291	660	—	—	M. 159 F. 132	291
Góla - -	23,528	Khidmatgár -	660			Bhisti -	278
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers:							
Males - 89,649 Females 90,904	180,553	M. 106 F. 63	169	M. 283 F. 57	340	M. 90,766 F. 90,335	181,101
Bhandári - -	166,678	Kalál -	169	Kalál -	138	Kalál -	161,787
Kalál - -	11,201			Pási -	170	Sunri -	15,420
				Shánnan -	24	Pási - -	3,170
XXXIX. Butchers:							
Males - 7,291 Females 7,301	14,592	M. 8 F. 5	13	—	—	M. 3,587 F. 3,589	7,176
Khatik - -	14,569	Kasái -	13			Kasái -	7,176
XL. Leather Workers:							
Males - 174,473 Females 165,777	340,250	M. 3,148 F. 2,799	5,947	M. 675 F. 94	769	M. 462,669 F. 463,784	926,453
Chambhár - -	237,797	Chambhár -	2,508	Chamár -	569	Chamár -	880,108
Mochi - -	63,051	Mochi -	2,942	Mádiga -	200	Mádiga -	2,467
Dhór - -	18,337					Mochi -	2,730

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

5. BOMBAY AND STATES.		6. SINDH AND KHAIRPÚR.		7. BURMA AND SHÁN OUTPOSTS.		8. CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials:							
Males - 966,235 Females 963,737	1,929,972	M. 9,850 F. 8,519	18,369	M. 26,504 F. 6,516	33,020	M. 386,348 F. 389,291	775,639
Mahár - -	843,785	Dhed -	4,748	Choliár -	12,442	Mahar -	444,716
Dhed - -	366,887	Mahár -	13,621	Parniyan -	20,453	Máng -	18,975
Máng - -	255,540			Dosadh -	112	Chandal -	30,167
Holár - -	219,738			Dhánuk -	13	Mehra -	226,216
Bérad - -	169,501					Dhánuk -	6,745
Rámosi - -	63,880					Bálahi -	41,000
XLII. Scavengers:							
Males - 85,810 Females - 81,558	167,368	M. 37,019 F. 31,121	68,140	M. 331 F. 69	400	M. 42,083 F. 40,996	83,079
Bhangi - -	114,421	Méghwál -	54,269	Mehtar -	285	Dóm - -	68,216
Meghwál - -	42,664	Báleshai -	12,500	Toti - -	99	Mehtar -	14,648
Shénwa - -	5,956						
XLIII. Grindstone Makers:							
Males - 1,738 Females - 1,655	3,393	—	—	—	—	M. 25 F. 18	43
Tákaukar, &c. -	3,378					Takúri -	43
XLIV. Earth Workers and Stone Dressers:							
Males - 51,860 Females - 50,102	101,962	M. 2,976 F. 2,582	5,558	M. 20 F. 7	27	M. 6,945 F. 6,780	13,725
Od (*Waddar*) -	85,924	Od (Waddar)	5,558	Waddar (*Od*)	27	Béldár -	9,190
Béldár - -	13,320					Waddar (*Od*)	313
XLV. Knife Grinders:							
Males - 3,103 Females - 3,071	6,174	—	—	—	—	M. 77 F. 94	171
Shikligár - -	3,571					Shikligár -	171
XLVI. Mat and Cane Workers:							
Males - 23,289 Females - 22,396	44,685	—	—	M. 1 F. —	1	M. 49,521 F. 50,856	100,377
Burúd - -	8,088			Dosali -	1	Básód -	47,294
Medar - - -	4,155					Ghásia -	39,544
Kaikádi - -	8,888					Kaikádi -	449
Korvi, &c. - -	22,223						
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers:							
Males - 45,569 Females - 41,475	87,044	M. 19,272 F. 16,402	35,674	M. 5 F. —	5	M. 2,953 F. 2,912	5,865
Wághri - -	75,869	Shikári -	35,674	Shikári -	5	Bahélia -	2,642
Párdhi - -	9,049					Párdhi -	1,996
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants:							
Males - 11,256 Females - 10,456	21,712	M. 751 F. 456	1,207	M. 13 F. —	13	M. 5,647 F. 6,066	11,713
Bhámtia - -	1,266	Jogi - -	1,207	Chandál -	9	Sansia -	79
Khanjár - -	276					Bhámtia -	2,533
Jogi - -	16,823					Jogi - -	6,994
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, &c.:							
Males - 3,784 Females - 4,500	8,284	—	—	M 2 F. —	2	M. 3,724 F. 4,056	7,780
Domba and Kolháti -	4,625			Bédia -	2	Dewár -	1,677
Máng Gárúda -	1,705					Bediya -	905
Nat - -	1,209					Domba -	423
						Gopál -	681
						Nat - -	580

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

5. BOMBAY AND STATES.		6. SINDH AND KHAIRPÚR.		7. BURMA AND SHÁN OUTPOSTS.		8. CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
L. Musalmans of Foreign Titles:							
Males - 663,317 Females 620,579	1,283,896	M. 401,794 F. 331,900	733,694	M. 146,765 F. 83,107	229,872	M. 130,821 F. 123,023	253,844
Arab - -	28,756	Arab - -	15	Arab -	176	Arab - -	4
Balóch, &c. - -	10,304	Baloch -	526,477	Mughal -	5,074	Baloch -	82
Mughal - -	16,844	Mughal -	4,986	Pathán -	15,807	Moghal -	4,831
Pathan - - -	159,000	Pathan -	34,056	Saiad -	3,405	Pathan -	88,024
Shaikh - -	908,588	Shaikh -	103,377	Shaikh -	205,399	Shaikh -	132,333
Saiad - - -	129,738	Saiad - -	43,950	Túrk - -	11	Saiad - -	23,614
Túrk - -	4,460	Túrk - -	705			Túrk - -	16
LI. Thibetan and Nipáli Tribes:							
Males - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 1,285 F. 105	1,390	—	—
				Gúrkha (unspecified).	1,386		
LII. Burmese Races and Chinese:							
Males - 387 Females - 79	466	M. 2 F. —	2	M. 3,494,072 F. 3,550,095	7,044,167	M. 324 F. 1	325
Burmese and Shán -	201	Chinese -	2	Burmese -	5,394,825	Burmese, &c.	314
Chinese - -	259			Arrakanese -	354,785	Chinese -	11
				Yau - -	12,934		
				Shán - -	179,677		
				Karén -	460,663		
				Salôn -	1,628		
				Malay -	2,129		
				Chinese -	41,480		
				Khyín -	112,576		
				Kathé - -	13,212		
LIII. Western Asiatics:							
Males - 45,129 Females - 43,371	88,500	M. 946 F. 800	1,746	M. 528 F. 291	819	M. 561 F. 436	997
Armenian - -	132	Armenian -	2	Armenian -	354	Armenian -	8
Jew - - -	13,128	Jew - -	210	Jew - -	352	Jew - -	193
Pársi - - -	75,240	Pársi -	1,534	Pársi -	113	Pársi - -	796
LIV. Burmese Mixed Races:							
Males - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 9,670 F. 9,436	19,106	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles:							
Males - 145,804 Females 112,843	258,647	M. 69,085 F. 53,683	122,768	M. 60,926 F. 12,870	73,796	M. 11,934 F. 11,231	23,165
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.:							
Males - 20,891 Females - 6,518	27,409	M. 3,161 F. 884	4,045	M. 8,755 F. 2,530	11,285	M. 3,541 F. 1,284	4,825
LVII. Eurasians:							
Males - 4,079 Females - 3,777	7,856	M. 483 F. 470	953	M. 3,980 F. 3,042	7,022	M. 1,208 F. 999	2,207
LVIII. Native Christian Converts:							
Males - 40,305 Females - 37,754	78,059	M. 1,901 F. 864	2,765	M. 52,984 F. 49,060	102,044	M. 2,647 F. 2,638	5,285
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese:							
Males - 30,938 Females - 17,769	48,707	—	—	M. 153 F. 27	180	M. 411 F. 172	583
LX. Africans:							
Males - 9,043 Females - 6,758	15,801	M. 273 F. 327	600	M. 20 F. 9	29	M. 5 F. 2	7
Total Population -	23,956,710	—	3,003,711	—	7,608,552	—	12,944,805

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

COORG—PANJAB.

9. COORG.		10. MADRAS AND STATES.		11. N.-W. PROVINCES AND STATES.		12. PANJAB AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
I. Military — Agricultural:							
Males - 19,439 Females - 17,658	37,097	M. 1,433,753 F. 1,485,904	2,919,657	M. 2,801,607 F. 2,389,389	5,190,996	M. 4,542,413 F. 3,751,244	8,293,657
Kodagu - -	32,611	Rájput -	171,244	Rájpút -	3,793,433	Rájpút -	1,790,359
Rájput - -	337	Kallan -	410,954	Ját - -	701,259	Jat - -	4,625,523
Marátha - -	2,384	Náir -	979,185	Gujar -	345,978	Gujar -	711,800
Náir - -	1,097	Véllámá -	381,868	Bhuinhár -	221,031	Awán -	608,051
		Maratha -	73,871	Tága -	128,563	Khokhar -	139,964
		Marawan -	313,881	Marátha -	732	Méwáti -	120,578
		Agamudaiyan	296,299				
II. Agricultural:							
Males - 15,808 Females - 12,728	28,536	M. 3,549,554 F. 3,626,902	7,176,456	M. 3,515,169 F. 3,271,001	6,786,170	M 1,157,552 F. 1,018,646	2,176,198
Gauda - -	13,325	Reddi (Kápu)	2,460,209	Kúrmi -	2,035,768	Arain -	896,314
Vakkaliga - -	12,425	Vellála -	2,238,575	Lodha -	1,065,025	Máli -	261,189
Vellála - -	1,239	Gauda -	152,067	Káchhia -	706,530	Ghirath -	173,673
Banta - -	1,117	Kamma -	850,824	Múrao -	677,982	Kanét -	369,764
Reddi (Kápu) -	61	Tottiyan -	146,024	Máli - -	270,719	Rathi -	100,929
		Telaga -	296,106	Bhar -	417,745	Saini -	125,352
		Vakkaliga -	61,916	Koeri -	540,245	Kamboh -	151,160
				Barai -	153,459		
				Saini -	99,425		
				Kisán -	369,628		
III. Cattle Breeders:							
Males - 572 Females - 533	1,105	M. 407,950 F. 406,221	814,171	M. 2,226,854 F. 2,038,279	4,265,133	M. 108,517 F. 89,132	197,649
Gauli - -	179	Golla -	789,668	Aher - -	244,167	Ahir -	197,649
Golla - -	923	Kanadiyan -	16,134	Ahir - -	3,933,126		
IV. Field Labourers:							
Males - 3,238 Females - 1,743	4,981	M. 2,602,047 F. 2,673,360	5,275,407	M. 57,720 F. 56,696	114,416	—	—
Pálló - -	4,095	Pallé -	2,217,714	Musáhar -	41,837		
Adiya - -	537	Cheruman -	523,744	Bári - -	69,850		
		Pallan -	814,897				
		Mála -	1,365,520				
V. Forest Tribes:							
Males - 7,713 Females - 7,165	14,878	M. 659,196 F. 628,898	1,288,094	M. 63,844 F. 63,733	127,577	—	—
Yérava - -	14,209	Kandh(Khond)	326,920	Kól - -	68,556		
Kúdiya - -	642	Sáwara -	182,201	Majhwar -	16,268		
		Gónd -	155,023	Saharia -	17,822		
		Yánádi -	84,988	Gond -	8,861		
		Irula -	57,371				
		Gadaba -	33,401				
		Játápú -	81,152				
VI. Priests:							
Males - 1,866 Females - 1,662	3,528	M. 690,956 F. 705,899	1,396,855	M. 2,501,545 F. 2,309,138	4,810,683	M. 637,931 F. 537,922	1,175,853
Bráhman - -	2,535	Bráhman -	1,201,905	Bráhman -	4,790,854	Bráhman -	1,111,838
Jangam - -	981	Pandáram -	52,837	Mahá Brahman	19,829	Bráhman-Muhiál.	10,871
		Jangam -	87,783			*Total, Brahman*	1,122,709
		Walluvan -	40,523			Ulama -	50,140

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

9. COORG.		10. MADRAS AND STATES.		11. N.-W. PROVINCES AND STATES.		12. PANJAB AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
VII. Ascetics and Devotees:							
Males - 8 Females - 4	12	M. 84,892 F. 88,563	173,455	M. 342,179 F. 297,661	639,840	M. 219,248 F. 163,594	382,842
Gosain -	7	Bairági -	5,679	Sadhu (unspecified).	288,152	Bharai -	67,537
Sanyási -	3	Gosái -	500	Fakír -	351,688	Fakír -	315,305
		Dásari -	31,783				
		Panisawan -	14,231				
		Fakír -	581				
III. Temple Servants:							
Males - 354 Females - 346	700	M. 66,543 F. 69,945	136,488	—	—	—	—
Padárthi -	205	Satáni (unspecified).	44,622				
Satáni -	57	Devádiga -	19,244				
		Máli -	18,465				
IX. Genealogists:							
Males - 12 Females - 6	18	M. 8,672 F. 9,016	17,688	M. 82,828 F. 79,326	162,154	M. 20,834 F. 17,784	38,618
Bhát -	18	Bhát -	17,684	Bhát -	162,154	Bhát -	38,098
X. Writers:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 50,248 F. 51,307	101,555	M. 272,089 F. 249,723	521,812	M. 8,483 F. 6,930	15,413
		Kannakan -	40,192	Káyasth -	521,812	Káyath -	13,598
		Karnam -	54,177				
		Mohant -	6,589				
XI. Astrologers, Herbalists, and Exorcisers:							
Males - 204 Females - 159	363	M. 35,135 F. 35,436	70,571	M. 18,337 F. 16,929	35,266	—	—
Kaniya -	206	Kanisan -	26,992	Jóshi -	35,266		
		Pánan -	15,816				
		Velan -	23,031				
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians:							
Males - 2 Females - —	2	M. 5,089 F. 5,803	10,892	M. 37,828 F. 36,501	74,329	M. 132,711 F. 120,430	253,141
Sappaliga -	2	Sappaliga -	2,187	Mirási -	29,183	Mirási -	145,214
		Mólakaran -	7,761	Dafli -	43,312		
XIII. Singers and Dancers:							
Males - 9 Females - 8	17	M. 12,282 F. 20,555	32,837	M. 15,661 F. 23,048	38,709	M. 4,797 F. 6,708	11,505
Basavi -	17	Bogam -	20,122	Kanchan -	22,969	Kanchan -	11,505
		Dási -	5,952				
		Sáni -	3,573				
XIV. Actors and Mimes:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 381 F. 368	749	M. 2,099 F. 2,002	4,101	M. 2,771 F. 2,266	5,037
		Kilikyáta -	545	Bhánd -	4,101	Bhand -	1,694
						Baburúpia -	3,343

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

9. COORG.		10. MADRAS AND STATES.		11. N.-W. PROVINCES AND STATES.		12. PANJAB AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XV. Traders:							
Males 5,255 Females 2,773	8,028	M 1,693,489 F. 1,752,115	3,445,604	M. 753,785 F. 685,071	1,438,856	M. 954,892 F. 801,569	1,756,461
Banjiga	1,549	Chetti	693,552	Agarwál	311,514	Aróra	667,197
Mappila	5,170	Mappila	911,088	Kandu	169,049	Bania (unspecified).	442,495
Labbé	513	Labbé	360,063	Agrahari	101,228	Khatri	447,933
Vaishya	253	Kómti	287,983	Kásarwáni	65,625	Khoja	95,887
		Balija	714,728	Kusandhan	97,741	Bhátia	23,640
		Kavarai	169,044	Porwál	46,913		
		Vaduga	184,960	Khatri	46,650		
		Banjiga	15,278	Bania (unspecified).	231,689		
		Muttán	61,995				
XVI. Pedlars:							
Males — Females —	—	M. 92 F. 41	133	M. 38,244 F. 37,394	75,638	M. 12,082 F. 10,935	23,017
		Manekar	36	Manihár	70,047	Maniári	12,787
		Kamadri	36	Rámáya	4,095	Kunjra	6,481
				Bisáti	976		
XVII. Carriers:							
Males 145 Females 64	209	M. 20,560 F. 18,047	38,607	M. 49,649 F. 45,051	94,700	M. 42,298 F. 36,908	79,206
Pendhári	53	Lambádi	38,087	Banjára	75,096	Labhána	56,154
Lambádi	156			Ahwási	9,502	Banjára	11,977
XVIII. Goldsmiths:							
Males 868 Females 636	1,504	M. 107,509 F. 108,869	216,378	M. 137,059 F. 121,616	258,675	M. 93,275 F. 83,125	176,400
Aksálé, &c.	1,254	Aksálé, Sonár, &c.	159,933	Sonár	258,675	Sonár	176,400
		Tattán	56,039				
XIX. Barbers:							
Males 478 Females 464	942	M. 208,808 F. 212,265	421,073	M. 451,226 F. 423,705	874,931	M. 205,693 F. 177,324	383,017
Hajám, &c.	886	Ambattan	186,182	Nai	874,931	Nai	383,017
		Mangala	153,477				
XX. Blacksmiths:							
Males 70 Females 35	105	M. 134,058 F. 134,737	268,795	M. 314,063 F. 286,619	600,682	M. 187,331 F. 165,449	352,780
Kollan	96	Kollan	58,511	Lohár	600,682	Lohár	352,780
		Kummár, Lohár, &c.	195,745				
XXI. Carpenters, Masons, &c.							
Males 1,708 Females 1,249	2,957	M. 261,095 F. 267,281	528,376	M. 304,613 F. 273,940	577,953	M 363,303 F. 315,111	678,414
Badagi	581	Badagi, &c.	376,434	Barhai	568,630	Taikhán	662,657
Ayiri	1,007	Asári	100,371	Ráj	6,633	Ráj	12,527
		Kallukotti	9,823				
		Kolayan	16,826				
XXII. Brass and Coppersmith:							
Males 30 Females 2	32	M. 27,377 F. 27,951	55,328	M. 15,219 F. 13,740	28,959	M. 2,904 F. 2,353	5,257
Chembukatti	23	Bogar, &c.	37,002	Kuséra	7,273	Thátéra	5,257
		Kannan	8,111	Thátéra	21,361		

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

9. COORG.		10. MADRAS AND STATES.		11. N.-W. PROVINCES AND STATES.		12. PANJAB AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XXIII. Tailors:							
Males - 51 Females - 34	85	M. 4,723 F. 4,722	9,445	M. 119,215 F. 113,555	232,770	M. 20,694 F. 18,836	39,530
Darzi, &c. - -	85	Chimpiga -	4,295	Darzi -	232,770	Darzi -	39,530
		Pánan -	3,047				
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 7,458 F. 7,667	15,125	M. 216,229 F. 196,631	412,860	M. 4,340 F. 3,765	8,105
		Gódiya -	10,072	Bhadbhúnja -	316,368	Bhadbhúnja -	8,105
		Idiyan -	1,266	Halwai -	96,492		
XXV. Betel Leaf Sellers, Perfumers, &c.:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 705 F. 785	1,490	M. 38,969 F. 36,023	74,992	M. 719 F. 339	1,058
		Bukka -	819	Tamoli -	74,134	Támbóli -	817
XVI. Weavers and Dyers:							
Males - 1,924 Females - 1,759	3,683	M. 588,618 F. 592,792	1,181,410	M. 974,634 F. 931,548	1,906,182	M. 580,317 F. 505,254	1,085,571
Devang - -	2,361	Devang -	133,510	Juláha -	902,125	Juláha -	670,345
Billimagga - -	1,103	Kaikolan -	316,618	Kóri - -	924,795	Kashmeri -	225,307
Sálé - - -	18	Sáli - -	308,285	Chipgár -	36,245	Chhipa -	144,835
Rangári - -	41	Dómbo -	74,249	Rangréz -	36,512	Lilári -	27,597
		Patnulkaran -	73,577			Rangrez -	16,265
		Tógata -	59,207				
		Rangári -	12,622				
		Sedan -	37,328				
XXVII. Washermen:							
Males - 990 Females - 874	1,864	M. 316,103 F. 321,094	637,197	M. 345,068 F. 325,487	670,555	M. 84,951 F. 73,925	158,876
Ágasé - -	1,702	Agasé, &c. -	36,600	Dhobí -	670,555	Dhobi -	158,376
Vannan - -	147	Sákala -	327,650				
		Vannan -	258,361				
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners:							
Males - 3 Females - —	3	M. 26,804 F. 26,013	52,817	M. 233,741 F. 227,364	461,105	M. 8,299 F. 7,190	15,489
Pinjári - -	3	Pinjari (*Dudekula*).	51,405	Dhúnia -	407,820	Penja	15,489
				Kandhéra -	53,285		
XXIX. Shepherds and Wool Weavers:							
Males - 4,822 Females - 4,110	8,932	M. 496,608 F. 507,459	1,004,067	M. 484,458 F. 452,636	937,094	M. 25,664 F. 23,829	49,493
Kúrúbar - -	7,621	Idaiyan -	665,016	Gadaria -	937,094	Gadaria -	23,354
Heggade - -	1,307	Kurubar -	205,263			Gaddi -	22,861
		Kurumbar -	131,770			Ghosi -	3,278
XXX. Oil Pressers:							
Males - 375 Females - 199	574	M. 145,840 F. 148,368	294,208	M. 487,432 F. 456,811	994,243	M. 164,965 F. 143,990	308,955
Ghániga - -	485	Vániyan -	186,207	Téli - -	944,243	Teli - -	308,955
Vaniyan - -	89	Ghániga, &c	106,114				
XXXI. Potters:							
Males - 668 Females - 563	1,231	M. 144,428 F. 143,870	288,298	M. 368,291 F. 350,650	718,941	M. 288,815 F. 252,358	541,173
Kúmbhár - -	908	Kusuvan -	137,774	Kumhár -	718,941	Kumhar -	540,759
		Kumbhár -	149,204				

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CAST-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

9. COORG.		10. MADRAS AND STATES.		11. N.-W. PROVINCES AND STATES.		12. PANJAB AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers:							
Males - - 2 Females - 6	8	M. 895 F. 915	1,810	M. 32,068 F. 31,717	63,785	—	—
Baligar - -	8	Valayálkarar	1,473	Churihár - Patwa - -	28,953 31,497		
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers:							
Males - - 210 Females - 129	339	M. 91,057 F. 91,347	182,404	M. 218,048 F. 216,242	434,290	M. 12,891 F. 11,013	23,904
Uppar - -	339	Uppár - Kadupattan -	137,730 29,542	Bayár - Lúnia - -	18,821 412,822	Agria - Núngár -	4,161 18,919
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners:							
Males - - — Females - —	—	M. 26 F. 25	51	M. 133 F. 125	258	M. 1,133 F. 1,266	2,399
		Jalagaduguta	51	Niária -	258	Niária -	2,399
XXXV. Gold Washers and Iron Smelters:							
Males - - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 619 F. 576	1,195	M. 2,531 F. 1,957	4,488
				Agaria -	938	Deoli - Dhángri -	2,289 2,199
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.:							
Males - 1,043 Females 935	1,978	M. 495,574 F. 519,043	1,014,617	M. 1,019,434 F. 1,027,685	2,047,119	M. 429,052 F. 367,168	796,220
Bhoi - - -	858	Bhoya -	353,958	Kahár -	1,208,530	Jhinwár -	473,094
Bésta - -	588	Besta -	34,737	Mallah -	369,008	Máchhi -	201,307
Toreya - -	428	Pallé - -	130,146	Kéwat -	315,882	Mallah -	93,858
		Sembadavan -	110,099	Gónd -	115,651		
		Mogér -	65,936	Chain - -	28,610		
		Váda -	47,989				
		Bauri -	47,813				
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants:							
Males - - — Females - —	—	M. 3,012 F. 3,077	6,089	M. 65,186 F. 62,252	127,438		—
		Khása -	3,098	Bihisti - -	83,257		
		Chákar -	754	Bhatiára -	31,598		
				Mukeri -	6,245		
				Kúta -	4,275		
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers:							
Males - 2,245 Females - 836	3,081	M. 1,315,706 F. 1,344,858	2,660,564	M. 175,875 F. 173,068	348,943	M. 25,544 F. 23,369	48,913
Billawa -	1,366	Iluvan - -	703,215	Kalál -	348,916	Kalál -	48,913
Tiyan -	932	Shánan -	690,410				
Devara - -	703	Segidi -	59,866				
		Tiyan -	537,143				
		Idga - -	154,538				
		Billáwa -	125,671				
		Indra -	85,373				
		Sunri -	34,842				
		Kalál -	22,844				
XXXIX. Butchers							
Males - - 5 Females - 3	8	M. 1,232 F. 1,224	2,456	M. 184,591 F. 166,736	351,327	M. 62,335 F. 58,464	120,799
Kasái -	8	Khátik -	2,418	Kasái - Khátik -	151,926 189,971	Kasáb -	120,799

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

9. COORG.		10. MADRAS AND STATES.		11. N.-W. PROVINCES AND STATES.		12. PANJAB AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XL. Leather Workers:							
Males 928 Females 635	1,563	M. 573,634 F. 572,363	1,145,997	M. 2,976,847 F. 2,891,661	5,868,508	M. 904,299 F. 782,477	1,686,776
Mádiga -	1,549	Mádiga -	681,021	Chamár -	5,855,208	Chamár -	1,188,018
Móchi -	14	Sakkilian -	445,301	Móchi -	11,773	Mochi -	407,634
		Mochi -	2,229			Megh -	50,201
		Chamár -	2,449			Khatik -	17,446
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials:							
Males 13,890 Females 10,495	24,385	M. 1,289,613 F. 1,337,922	2,627,535	M. 822,509 F. 783,871	1,606,380	M. 127,395 F. 115,934	243,329
Hóleya -	24,085	Paraiyan -	2,171,990	Dhánúk -	146,191	Dhánuk -	73,562
Bérad -	223	Holeya -	134,019	Arakh -	80,574	Dági, &c. -	169,767
Paraiyan -	77	Berad -	107,434	Pási -	1,220,848		
		Mutrásha -	114,176	Dusadh -	83,006		
				Khángár -	32,929		
XLII. Scavengers:							
Males — Females —	—	M. 15,839 F. 16,432	32,271	M. 405,163 F. 358,535	763,698	M. 695,601 F. 613,115	1,308,716
		Haddi -	14,747	Mehtar (Bhangi).	432,456	Chuhra -	1,224,966
		Totti -	10,135	Domar -	16,037	Dúmna -	68,971
		Cháchádi -	6,694	Dôm -	315,205		
XLIII. Grindstone Makers, &c.:							
Males — Females —	—	M. 42 F. 41	83	M. 2,846 F. 2,681	5,527	M. 814 F. 719	1,533
				Khúmra -	5,527	Khumra -	1,020
XLIV. Earth Workers and Stone Dressers:							
Males 260 Females 181	441	M. 235,713 F. 232,023	467,736	M. 19,086 F. 18,514	37,600	M. 13,252 F. 11,675	24,927
Waddar (Od) -	441	Waddar (Od)	462,839	Béldár -	37,600	Od (Waddar)	23,670
XLV. Knife Grinders:							
Males 1 Females —	1	M. 523 F. 606	1,129	M. 2,030 F. 2,182	4,212	—	—
Shikligár -	1	Kadachilkaran	1,111	Shikligár -	4,212		
XLVI. Mat and Cane Workers:							
Males 489 Females 481	970	M. 91,147 F. 90,625	181,772	M. 41,164 F. 40,627	81,791	M. 26,196 F. 24,372	50,568
Medar -	261	Kowi (Yéru-kala).	135,656	Bansphor -	17,336	Changar -	36,391
Korvi, &c. -	335	Medar -	17,882	Basor -	25,447	Kanéra -	5,563
Gauriga -	362	Samantia -	12,070	Dharkár -	29,635		
		Ghásia -	4,670				
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers:							
Males — Females —	—	M. 181,493 F. 188,148	369,641	M. 29,009 F. 26,330	55,339	M. 56,779 F. 50,240	107,019
		Vélaiyan -	289,416	Aheria -	19,768	Mahtam -	56,984
		Káralan -	39,067	Bahélia -	33,956	Báwaria -	26,431
		Pátra -	15,398			Aheri -	16,552
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants:							
Males 205 Females 157	362	M. 6,078 F. 6,265	12,343	M. 16,796 F. 15,249	32,045	M. 114,776 F. 98,653	213,429
Jogi - -	104	Jogi - -	9,972	Sansi -	4,291	Barwála -	63,847
Máleya - -	144			Khanjar -	18,126	Sansia -	23,647
						Jogi, &c. -	91,937

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

9. COORG.		10. MADRAS AND STATES.		11. N.-W. PROVINCES AND STATES.		12. PANJAB AND STATES.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, &c.:							
Males - 18 Females 14	32	M. 15,011 F. 16,056	31,067	M. 38,840 F. 40,687	79,527	M. 16,660 F. 16,318	32,978
Domba - -	29	Domba -	16,278	Bédia -	15,334	Bázigar -	17,174
		Nokkan -	4,964	Nat - -	65,086	Nat - -	9,963
		Kuttádi -	3,578				
		Pámula -	1,560				
L. Musalmans of Foreign Title:							
Males - 2,833 Females - 2,257	5,090	M. 440,543 F. 434,430	874,973	M. 1,276,591 F. 1,223,991	2,500,582	M. 1,171,089 F. 1,017,117	2,188,206
Mughal - -	101	Arab - -	2,897	Balóch -	14,082	Arab - -	3,598
Pathán - - -	884	Balóch -	36	Mughal -	78,874	Balóch -	416,802
Shaikh - -	3,373	Múghal -	16,867	Pathán -	749,651	Mughal -	130,760
Saiad - -	725	Pathán -	116,181	Saiad -	248,817	Pathan -	970,466
Túrk - -	—	Saiad -	112,021	Shaikh -	1,358,478	Shaikh -	366,973
		Shaikh -	626,952	Túrk -	39,002	Saiad -	289,449
		Túrk -	9			Túrk -	6,191
LI. Thibetan and Nipáli Tribes:							
Males - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 17,443 F. 15,623	33,066	M. 5,918 F. 3,300	9,218
				Bhóti -	7,574	Bhóti -	3,693
				Tháru -	25,492	Gúrkha (unspecified).	5,525
LII. Burmese Races and Chinese:							
Males - — Females -	—	M. 1,011 F. 73	1,084	M. 1,329 F. 58	1,387	—	—
		Burmese, &c.	1,014	Burmese, &c.	1,387		
LIII. Western Asiatic Races:		Chinese -	70				
Males - 33 Females - 26	59	M. 827 F. 784	1,611	M. 276 F. 180	456	M. 392 F. 235	627
Armenian - -	20	Armenian -	39	Armenian -	54	Armenian -	69
Párai - - -	39	Jew - -	1,324	Jew -	60	Jew - -	32
		Párai -	248	Párai - -	342	Párai -	526
LIV. Burmese Mixed Races.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles:							
Males - 5,304 Females - 4,741	10,045	M. 186,044 F. 182,108	368,152	M. 60,729 F. 53,394	114,123	M. 49 F. 19	68
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.:							
Males - 167 Females - 82	249	M. 8,602 F. 5,235	13,837	M. 21,401 F. 6,556	27,957	M. 25,205 F. 5,755	30,960
LVII. Eurasians:							
Males - 114 Females - 98	212	M. 14,584 F. 14,962	29,546	M. 3,488 F. 3,556	7,044	M. 1,579 F. 1,508	3,087
LVIII. Indian Christians:							
Males - 1,535 Females - 1,290	2,825	M. 714,158 F. 716,852	1,431,010	M. 12,416 F. 11,047	23,463	M. 10,737 F. 8,439	19,176
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese:							
Males - 13 Females - 8	21	—	—	—	—	M. 51 F 21	72
LX. Africans:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 34 F. 24	58	M. 99 F. 95	194	—	—
Total Population	173,055	—	39,331,062	—	47,697,576	—	25,130,127

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

QUETTAH—BARODA.

13. QUETTAH, &c.		14. HAIDRABAD.		15. BARODA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
I. Military—Agricultural:					
Males - 4,653 Female - 311	4,964	M. - 580,232 F. - 555,259	1,135,491	M. - 75,950 F. - 67,838	143,788
Rájpút - - -	1,534	Rajpút - -	52,459	Rajpút - -	99,469
Awán - - -	230	Marátha - -	969,340	Maratha - -	19,940
Marátha - - -	622	Yellama - -	94,094	Molesalám - -	16,072
Ját - - -	2,220	Jat - -	506	Ját - -	291
Gujar - -	141			Káthi - -	3,741
Khokhar - -	138				
II. Agricultural:					
Males - - 526 Females - - 57	583	M. - 1,053,582 F. - 1,027,574	2,081,156	M. - 510,223 F. - 463,688	973,911
Arain - - -	264	Kúnbi - -	1,233,930	Kaubi - -	440,345
Brahui - - -	269	Máli - -	99,983	Koli - -	471,762
Máli - - -	22	Mutrasa - -	182,560	Máli - -	4,454
Kúnbi - - -	79	Kóli - -	270,208	Káchia - -	8,912
Lodhi - - -	25	Mannarwad - -	20,949	Malek - -	12,079
Káchi - - -	22	Reddi - -	54,244	Bobora - -	15,198
				Sathwára - -	6,606
III. Cattle Breeders:					
Males - 317 Females - - 95	412	M. - 8,974 F. - 8,283	17,257	M. - 3,256 F. - 2,941	6,197
Ahír - - -	412	Gaoli - -	13,669	Ahir - -	5,214
		Ahir - -	1,405		
		Golla - -	2,183		
IV. Field Labourers:					
Males - - — Females - - —	—	—	—	M. - 35,268 F. - 33,952	69,220
				Dubla - -	48,885
				Dhódia - -	15,961
V. Forest Tribes:					
Males - - — Females - - —	—	M. - 63,069 F. - 61,702	124,771	M. - 90,022 F. - 86,723	176,745
		Góud - -	103,033	Bhíl - -	59,541
		Bhil - -	5,451	Dhánka - -	27,999
		Chentzu - -	10,641	Naikada - -	8,616
				Chhodra - -	29,496
				Gámta - -	41,615
				Wárli - -	1,381
VI. Priests:					
Males - - 1,016 Females - - 102	1,118	M. - 193,597 F. - 182,245	375,842	M. - 78,627 F. - 72,121	150,748
Bráhman - -	1,091	Bráhman - -	270,432	Bráhman - -	142,795
Muhiál - - -	14	Jangam - -	105,372	Gárúda - -	7,453
Ulama - - -	13				
VII. Ascetics and Devotees:					
Males - 104 Females - - 23	127	M. - 20,785 F. - 17,008	37,793	M. - 16,094 F. - 10,981	27,075
Bharai - -	8	Gosái - -	28,542	Gosái - -	10,221
Fakír - - -	119	Bairági - -	5,082	Bairági - -	1,294
		Mánbhao - -	2,316	Sádhu - -	3,909
				Báwa - -	3,661
				Fakír - -	6,484
VIII. Temple Servants:					
Males - - — Females - - —	—	M. - 8,930 F. - 8,765	17,695	M. - 518 F. - 492	1,010
		Gúrao - -	17,620	Gúrao - -	316

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

13. QUETTAH, &c.		14. HAIDRABAD.		15. BARODA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
IX. Genealogists:					
Males - - 18	19	M. - 4,123	7,876	M. - 13,228	24,492
Females - - 1		F. - 3,753		F. - 11,264	
Bhát - - -	19	Bhát - -	7,876	Bhát - -	21,654
				Chárun - -	2,838
X. Writers:					
Males - - 59	75	M. - 6,341	12,599	M. - 2,719	5,172
Females - - 16		F. - 6,258		F. - 2,453	
Káyasth - - -	51	Káyath - -	3,233	Káyasth - -	457
		Prabhu -	541	Prabhu - -	2,932
		Vidhúr - -	7,750	Brahmakshatria -	1,709
XI. Astrologers, Herbalists, and Exorcists:					
Males - - —	—	M. - - 971	1,929	—	—
Females - - —		F. - - 958			
		Jóshi - -	1,921		
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians:					
Males - - 111	131	M. - 8,712	17,515	M. - 1,109	2,215
Females - - 20		F. - 8,803		F. - 1,106	
Mirási - - -	131	Góndhali -	4,935	Mir - -	1,178
		Tondi -	11,906	Góndhali - -	275
XIII. Singers and Dancers:					
Males - - —	—	M. - 2,005	5,332	M. - - 257	475
Females - - —		F. - 3,327		F. - - 218	
		Kanchan -	5,332	Kanchan - -	222
XIV. Actors and Mimes:					
Males - - 1	1	M. - - 332	683	M. - 3,747	8,297
Females - - —		F. - - 351		F. - 4,550	
Bhánd - - -	1	Bhánd - -	283	Bhawaiá -	1,741
				Trágála - -	4,747
XV. Traders:					
Males - - 3,688	4,349	M. - 428,924	841,416	M. - 65,050	127,034
Females - - 661		F. - 412,492		F. - 61,984	
Arora - - -	2,767	Wáni (unspecified) -	428,165	Wania (unspecified)	94,961
Khatri - - -	1,191	Balija - -	82,934	Lohána - -	11,099
Bhátia - - -	67	Komti - -	212,865	Bhátiá - -	958
Bania (unspecified) - -	173	Bhátia - -	228	Memon - -	6,621
		Lingaiat (unspecified)	97,532	Khoja - -	1,833
XVI. Pedlars:					
Males - - 26	27	M. - 2,764	5,441	—	—
Females - - 1		F. - 2,677			
Maniar - - -	3	Manihári - -	3,518		
Bhatra - - -	22				
XVII. Carriers:					
Males - - 1	1	M. - 161,491	301,243	M. - - 657	1,159
Females - - —		F. - 139,752		F. - 502	
Banjára - - -	1	Banjára - -	138,844	Banjára - -	759
		Labháná - -	161,399		
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.:					
Males - - 86	104	M. - 60,864	119 883	M. - 6,232	12,281
Females - - 18		F. - 59,019		F. - 6,049	
Sonár - - -	104	Sonár - -	103,136	Sóni - -	12,281

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

13. QUETTAH, &c.		14. HYDRABAD.		15. BARODA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XIX. Barbers:					
Males - - 161 Females - - 21	182	M. - 60,475 F. - 58,328	118,803	M. - 16,429 F. - 16,056	32,485
Nai - - - -	182	Nhái - -	118,803	Hajám - -	32,485
XX. Blacksmiths, &c.:					
Males - - 223 Females - - 41	264	M. - 31,594 F. - 30,096	61,690	M. - 11,892 F. - 12,341	24,233
Lohár - - -	264	Lohár - -	59,904	Lohár - -	24,233
XXI. Carpenters, Masons, &c.:					
Males - - 401 Females - - 78	479	M. - 67,738 F. - 65,403	133,141	M. - 15,010 F. - 14,547	29,557
Tarkhán - - -	452	Sutár - -	103,419	Sutár - -	25,713
Ráj - - -	27	Gaundi - -	28,807	Kadia - -	1,283
XXII. Brass and Coppersmiths:					
Males - - 1 Females - - —	1	M. - 10,384 F. - 9,832	20,216	M. - 1,461 F. - 1,404	2,865
Thatéra - - -	1	Kasár - -	19,502	Kansára - -	2,865
XXIII. Tailors:					
Males - - 113 Females - - 6	119	M. - 22,136 F. - 21,053	43,189	M. - 8,031 F. - 8,363	16,394
Darzi - - -	119	Shimpi - -	—	Darzi - -	16,308
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.:					
Males - - — Females - - —	—	M. - 742 F. - 608	1,350	M. - 410 F. - 344	754
		Bhadbhúnja -	491	Bhadbhúnja -	374
		Halwai - -	859	Kandoi - -	380
XXV. Betel Leaf Sellers, Perfumers, &c.:					
Males - - 15 Females - - 3	18	M. - 944 F. - 867	1,811	M. - 386 F. - 338	724
		Tambóli - -	435	Tambóli - -	672
		Attar - -	802		
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers:					
Males - - 352 Females - - 53	405	M. - 176,825 F. - 167,607	344,432	M. - 28,438 F. - 26,828	55,266
Juláha - - -	124	Juláha - -	316,065	Rawalia - -	28,785
Kashméri - - -	259	Khatri - -	9,119	Khatri - -	4,365
Rangrez - - -	6	Rangrez - -	16,082	Bhausár - -	9,083
				Momin - -	8,065
				Rangrez - -	407
XXVII. Washermen:					
Males - - 259 Females - - 77	336	M. - 98,254 F. - 95,743	193,997	M. - 1,609 F. - 1,637	3,246
Dhóbi - - -	336	Dhóbi - -	193,997	Dhóbi - -	3,246
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners:					
Males - - 12 Females - - —	12	M. - 3,100 F. - 2,974	6,074	M. - 2,911 F. - 2,867	5,778
Penja - - -	12	Pinjári - -	6,074	Pinjára - -	5,185

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TABLE XVII—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

13. QUETTAH, &c.		14. HAIDRABAD.		15 BARODA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XXIX. Shepherds and Wool Weavers:					
Males - - 66 Females - - 31	97	M. - 505,007 F. - 487,548	992,555	M. - 35,121 F. - 33,368	68,489
Gadaria - - - -	61	Dhangar - - Kurubar - -	743,318 241,435	Bharwád - - Rabári - -	10,402 58,087
XXX. Oil Pressers:					
Males - - 115 Females - - 22	137	M. - 43,719 F. - 41,980	85,699	M. - 10,153 F. - 9,117	19,270
Téli - - - -	137	Téli - - -	85,699	Ghánchi - -	19,270
XXXI. Potters, &c.:					
Males - - 131 Females - - 5	136	M. - 54,709 F. - 52,306	107,015	M. - 26,059 F. - 24,848	50,907
Kúmhár - - -	136	Kumbhár - -	107,015	Kumbhár - -	50,808
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers:					
Males - - - — Females - - - —	—	M. - - 954 F. - - 952	1,906	M. - - 821 F. - - 663	1,484
		Kachári - -	1,142	Kachári - -	1,278
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers:					
Males - - 16 Females - - —	16	M. - 11,808 F. - 12,006	23,814	M. - - 177 F. - 156	333
Agri - - - -	6	Uppár - -	23,411	Chúnára - -	333
Núngár - - -	10	Lonári - - -	403		
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners:					
Males - - 1 Females - - —	1	M. - - 69 F. - - 56	125	M. - - 23 F. - - 17	40
Njária - - -	1	Jhárekari - -	1,142	Dhúldhóya - -	40
XXXV. Gold Washers and Iron Smelters.		—	—	—	—
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.:					
Males - - 722 Females - - 46	768	M. - 204,000 F. - 196,157	400,157	M. - 8,441 F. - 8,797	17,238
Jhinwár - - -	654	Mallah - -	264,897	Máchhi - -	9,696
Mallah - - - -	67	Bhoi - -	49,732	Bhoi - -	4,531
Máchhi - - -	33	Bésta - -	84,550	Khárwa - -	1,579
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants:					
Males - - —		M. - - 108		M. - 3,101	
Females - - —	—	F. - - 70	178	F. - 3,266	6,367
				Góla - - -	5,991
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers:					
Males - - 58 Females - - 12	70	M. - 145,383 F. - 140,830	286,213	M. - - 986 F. - - 907	1,893
Kalál - - -	69	Kalál - -	49,241	Kalál - - -	1,766
		Bhandári - -	1,310	Bhandári - -	127
		Gaundla - -	235,662		
XXXIX. Butchers:					
Males - - 52 Females - - 15	67	M. - 5,615 F. - 5,408	11,023	M. - - 562 F. - - 529	1,091
Kasáb - - - -	67	Kasái - -	11,023	Khátik - -	1,09

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

13. QUETTAH, &c.		14. HAIDRABAD.		15. BARODA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XL. Leather Workers:					
Males - - 994 Females - - 146	1,140	M. - 59,097 F. - 57,246	116,343	M. - 25,115 F. - 23,596	48,711
Chamár - - -	767	Chambhár - -	102,032	Chamádia (Khálpo) -	37,862
Móchi - - - -	284	Móchi - -	4,473	Móchi - - - -	9,966
		Dhór - - -	9,155		
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials:					
Males - - 19 Females - - 1	20	M. - 885,440 F. - 874,298	1,759,738	M. - 64,231 F. - 61,981	126,212
Dhanuk - - -	14	Mahár - -	1,259,459	Dhéd - -	124,324
		Máng - - -	313,122	Mahár - -	1,488
		Bérad - -	162,391	Máng - - -	115
XLII. Scavengers:					
Males - - 1,415 Females - - 369	1,784	M. - 381 F. - 396	777	M. - 20,046 F. - 19,574	39,620
Chúhra - - -	1,783	Mehtár - -	521	Bhangi - -	30,964
				Shénwa - -	7,587
				Meghwal - -	1,069
XLIII. Grindstone Makers, &c.:					
Males - - - 5 Females - - 2	7	M. - 139 F. - 154	293	—	—
Khumra - - -	7	Tákankar - -	293		
XLIV. Earth Workers and Stone Dressers:					
Males - - 2 Females - - —	2	M. - 47,496 F. - 46,336	93,832	M. - 1,029 F. - 940	1,969
Od (Waddar) - - -	2	Waddar (*Od*) -	91,798	Od (*Waddar*) -	1,969
		Béldar - -	1,980		
XLV. Knife Grinders:					
Males - - - — Females - - - —	—	M. - - 43 F. - - 38	81	M. - - 318 F. - - 291	609
		Shikligár - -	81	Shikligár - -	609
XLVI. Mat and Cane Workers:					
Males - - 4 Females - - —	4	M. - 24,843 F. - 24,680	49,523	M. - - 450 F. - - 448	898
Changár - - -	2	Burud - -	16,548	Wansphoda - -	89
		Kaikádi - -	8,271	Búrud - -	136
		Korvi - -	24,587		
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers:					
Males - - 17 Females - - 20	37	M. - 1,524 F. - 1,409	2,933	M. - 17,933 F. - 16,648	34,581
		Párdhi - - -	2,933	Wághri - -	34,442
				Párdhi - -	81
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants:					
Males - - 43 Females - - 4	47	M. - 3,430 F. - 3,378	6,808	M. - 2,368 F. - 2,265	4,633
Jogi - - - -	38	Jogi - - -	5,839	Jogi - -	1,538
Barwála - -	9				
XLIX. Acrobats and Jugglers, &c.:					
Males - - 20 Females - - 23	43	M. - 4,073 F. - 3,769	7,842	M. - 2,482 F. - 2,392	4,874
Bázigar - - -	1	Dombár - -	3,511	Bajánia - -	2,936
Nat - - - -	42	Gopál - - -	2,824	Jeshimal - -	556
		Kalsútri - -	369		
		Jetti - - -	619		

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

13. QUETTAH, &c.		14. HAIDRABAD.		15. BARODA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
L. Musalmáns of Foreign Titles:					
Males - - 5,408 Females - - 656	6,064	M. - 570,192 F. - 546,206	1,116,398	M. - 33,710 F. - 30,523	64,233
Arab - - - -	4	Arab - -	1,740	Arab - - -	669
Balóch - - -	561	Balóch - -	19	Balóch - -	1,786
Moghal - - -	345	Mughal - -	11,499	Mughal - -	1,329
Pathán - - -	2,788	Shaikh - - -	435,267	Pathán - -	17,976
Saiad - - - -	388	Saiad - -	57,624	Saiad - -	9,326
Shaikh - - - -	1,639	Pathán - -	64,761	Shaikh - - -	29,316
Túrk - - - -	70	Túrk - -	33	Túrk - -	2
LI. Thibetan and Nipáli Tribes:					
Males - - 2 Females - - —	2	—	—	—	—
Gúrkha (unspecified) - -	2				
LII. Burmese Races and Chinese:					
Males - - — Female - - —	—	—	—	M. - - 1 F. - - —	1
				Chinese - -	1
LIII. Western Asiatic Races:					
Males - - 57 Females - - 9	66	M. - - 642 F. - - 447	1,089	M. - 3,602 F. - 4,640	8,242
Armenian - - -	—	Armenian - -	4	Jew - - -	36
Jew - - - -	23	Jew - -	10	Parsi - -	8,206
Pársi - - - -	43	Pársi - - -	628		
LIV. Burmese Mixed Races -	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles:					
Males - - 27 Females - - —	27	M. - 214,870 F. - 208,668	423,538	M. - 5,538 F. - 4,914	10,452
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.:					
Males - - 2,327 Females - - 374	2,701	M. - 4,137 F. - 1,380	5,517	M. - - 97 F. - - 55	152
LVII. Eurasians:					
Males - - 78 Females - - 69	147	M. - 1,235 F. - 1,215	2,450	M. - - 57 F. - - 51	108
LVIII. Indian Christians:					
Males - - 126 Females - - 16	142	M. - 6,198 F. - 6,161	12,359	M. - - 212 F. - - 79	291
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese:					
Males - - 16 Females - - 2	18	M. - - 56 F. - - 42	98	M. - - 64 F. - - 31	95
LX. Africans:					
Males - - — Females - - —	—	M. - - 73 F. - - 38	111	M. - - 752 F. - - 730	1,482
Total Population -	27,270	—	11,537,040	—	2,415,396

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

MYSORE—CENTRAL INDIA.

17. MYSORE.		18. KASHMÉR.		19. RAJPUTÁNA.		20. CENTRAL INDIA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
I. Military—Agricultural:							
Males - 36,061 Females - 34,223	70,284	M. 429,514 F. 372,822	802,336	M. 1,348,730 F. 1,086,091	2,434,821	M. 598,780 F. 497,679	1,096,459
Rájpút (Kshatria) -	21,884	Rájpút -	402,918	Rájpút -	785,227	Rajput -	713,683
Maráthá - -	44,444	Jat - -	142,595	Ját - -	1,056,160	Ját - -	56,530
		Awán -	8,034	Gujar -	573,003	Gujar -	204,511
		Gújar -	248,789			Maratha -	35,608
II. Agricultural:							
Males - 906,442 Females - 916,112	1,822,554	M. 12,385 F. 11,117	23,502	M. 509,637 F. 462,145	971,782	M. 744,047 F. 683,368	1,427,415
Gangadhikara -	592,996	Arain -	22,243	Máli - -	381,164	Kúnbi -	222,044
Lingaiat (unspecified)	146,140			Lódha -	45,519	Káchi -	472,134
Nonba - -	63,803			Kácpi -	52,114	Lódha -	252,658
Gaude - - -	127,360			Sondhia -	34,503	Kóli - -	123,455
Sáda - -	106,418			Bishnoi -	57,064	Dángi -	58,691
Reddi (Kápu) -	90,630			Sirvi - -	55,757	Sondhia -	18,141
Wakkaliga (unspecified).	164,516			Mewáti -	145,258	Khangar -	38,198
III. Cattle Breeders:							
Males - 65,116 Females - 63,678	128,794	—	—	M. 90,532 F. 77,092	167,624	M. 216,852 F. 191,932	408,784
Golla - - -	127,794			Ahir - -	167,624	Ahir - -	373,591
						Gauli -	10,042
						Ghosi -	22,944
IV. Field Labourers:							
Males - 1,706 Females - 1,676	3,382	—	—	M. 39,949 F. 37,267	77,216	M. 38,293 F. 36,335	74,628
				Dhákar -	77,216	Dhákar -	52,217
V. Forest Tribes:							
Males 551 Females - 581	1,132	—	—	M. 505,986 F. 451,526	957,512	M. 742,705 F. 715,553	1,458,258
Irúliga - -	1,132			Bhil - -	377,785	Bhil - -	354,177
				Ména -	536,419	Bhilála -	159,364
				Saharia -	5,855	Ména - -	118,338
						Gond -	279,740
						Hô (Múndá) -	217,774
						Korkú -	20,631
						Saharia -	70,004
						Baiga -	15,968
						Kirár - -	113,831
VI. Priests:							
Males - 125,681 Females - 122,461	248,142	M. 268,833 F. 236,253	505,086	M. 598,603 F. 555,968	1,154,571	M. 504,347 F. 443,362	947,709
Bráhman - - -	182,013	Bráhman -	505,086	Bráhman -	1,135,278	Bráhman -	946,828
Jangam - -	61,978						
VII. Ascetics and Devotees:							
Males - 1,175 Females - 1,288	2,463	M. 10,025 F. 7,968	17,993	M. 187,315 F. 148,514	335,829	M. 73,228 F. 59,477	132,705
Bairágí - -	222	Sanyási -	16,375	Bairágí -	151,683	Bairágí -	58,986
Gosái - -	423	Fakír -	708	Gosai -	44,478	Gosai -	35,950
Sanyási - -	684			Nága -	16,016	Gélôt -	20,879
				Sádhu -	59,909	Fakír -	12,759
				Fakir -	32,674		

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

17. MYSORE.		18. KAṢHMÉR.		19. RAJPUTÁNA.		20. CENTRAL INDIA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
VIII. Temple Servants:							
Males - 10,650 Females - 10,443	21,093	—	—	M. 15,797 F. 15,662	31,459	M. 1,903 F. 1,228	3,131
Satáni - -	19,939			Séwak -	31,459	Gúrao -	1,179
						Bhópa -	1,519
IX. Genealogists:							
Males - 723 Females - 665	1,388	—	—	M. 61,116 F. 59,386	120,502	M. 27,099 F. 23,374	50,473
Bhát - - -	1,388			Bhát - -	63,922	Bhát - -	44,307
				Chárau -	48,430	Chárau -	6,166
X. Writers:							
Males - 62 Females - 52	114	M. 10 F. 2	12	M. 15,306 F. 13,029	28,335	M. 40,637 F. 36,059	76,696
		Káyasth -	12	Káyasth -	26,913	Prabhu -	783
						Káyasth -	74,471
						Vidhúr -	529
XI. Astrologers, Herbalists, and Exorcisors:							
Males - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 8,815 F. 11,439	20,254	M. 7,516 F. 7,258	14,774
				Joshi -	3,525	Joshi -	12,204
				Dákaut -	13,549	Dakaut -	1,855
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians:							
Males - 16 Females - 13	29	M. 12,356 F. 11,004	23,360	M. 41,197 F. 37,047	78,244	M. 11,122 F. 10,978	22,100
Gondhali - -	29	Mirási -	23,360	Mirási -	15,767	Dholi -	16,638
				Dholi -	57,299	Mirási -	1,341
						Gondhali -	283
XIII. Singers and Dancers:							
Males - 3,544 Females 3,895	7,439	M. 394 F. 381	775	M. 8,925 F. 11,626	20,551	M. 1,812 F. 2,094	3,906
Natwa - -	7,439	Kanchan -	775	Naik, &c. -	12,461	Jasodhia -	1,040
XIV. Actors and Mimes:							
Males - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 3,345 F. 2,220	5,565	M. 14,645 F. 14,869	29,514
				Bhánd -	2,494	Bhária -	24,539
				Trágála -	2,107	Bhawaia -	3,101
XV. Traders:							
Males - 93,811 Females - 88,794	182,605	M. 51,499 F. 43,001	94,500	M. 450,959 F. 444,009	894,968	M. 197,643 F. 175,961	373,604
Banjiga - -	36,508	Bania (unspecified).	38,336	Mahájan (unspecified).	869,597	Bania (unspecified).	265,115
Balija - -	63,484	Khatri -	52,392	Khatri -	9,810	Khatri -	4,100
Kómti - -	29,053	Arora -	3,731	Bohra -	8,078	Oswál -	35,857
Chetti - -	14,875					Porwál -	9,306
Nágarta - - -	22,830					Bohra -	14,930
Labbó - -	3,717					Saraogi (unspecified).	8,496
XVI. Pedlars:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 689 F. 519	1,208	M. 2,721 F. 2,215	4,936	M. 3,181 F. 3,030	6,211
		Manihár -	1,208	Bisáti -	4,201	Dhirkar -	4,224

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

17. MYSORE.		18. KASHMÉR.		19. RAJPUTÁNA.		20. CENTRAL INDIA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XVII. Carriers:							
Males - 21,649 Females - 19,536	**41,185**	M. 2,712 F. 2,405	**5,117**	M. 14,712 F. 12,197	**26,909**	M. 24,855 F. 19,537	**44,392**
Labháni - -	39,137	Labhána -	5,117	Banjára -	20,357	Banjára -	38,874
Pendhári - -	2,048			Baladia -	4,746	Labhána -	2,111
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.:							
Males - 49,653 Females - 47,553	**97,206**	M. 4,265 F. 3,627	**7,892**	M. 40,847 F. 41,136	**81,983**	M. 38,649 F. 35,346	**73,995**
Sonár (*Aksalé*) -	97,191	Sonár -	7,892	Sonár -	81,983	Sonár -	73,862
XIX. Barbers:							
Males - 18,996 Females - 18,296	**37,292**	M. 15,482 F. 13,710	**29,192**	M. 80,045 F. 71,880	**151,925**	M. 94,251 F. 88,221	**182,472**
Nayinda - -	36,609	Nái - -	29,192	Nái - -	151,925	Nái - -	170,650
XX. Blacksmiths:							
Males - 3,195 Females - 3,098	**6,293**	M. 15,098 F. 13,001	**28,099**	M. 40,597 F. 32,584	**73,181**	M. 55,839 F. 51,237	**107,076**
Kammár - -	6,293	Lohár -	28,099	Lohár -	73,181	Lohár -	107,071
XXI. Carpenters, Masons, &c.:							
Males - 7,237 Females - 6,838	**14,075**	M. 15,741 F. 13,409	**29,150**	M. 123,863 F. 110,080	**233,943**	M. 119,524 F. 108,584	**228,108**
Badagi - -	9,446	Tarkhán -	28,710	Kháti -	207,971	Kháti -	85,430
		Mimár - -	440	Siláwat -	10,276	Sutár - -	127,776
						Siláwat -	4,430
XXII. Brass and Coppersmiths:							
Males - 174 Females - 188	**362**	M. 439 F. 425	**864**	M. 3,304 F. 3,165	**6,469**	M. 3,595 F. 2,890	**6,485**
Kunchgár - -	362	Thátéra -	864	Kaséra -	3,863	Kaséra -	4,154
				Thátéra -	2,308	Taméra -	1,013
XXIII. Tailors:							
Males - 5,528 Females - 5,142	**10,670**	M. 2,552 F. 2,300	**4,852**	M. 26,250 F. 24,910	**51,160**	M. 34,203 F. 32,761	**66,964**
Darzi - -	10,670	Darzi - -	4,852	Darzi -	51,160	Darzi -	66,256
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.:							
Males - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 2,507 F. 2,470	**4,977**	M. 3,934 F. 3,314	**7,248**
		Bhadbhúnja -	1	Bhadbhúnja -	4,977	Bhadbhúnja -	7,248
XXV. Betel Leaf Sellers and Perfumers:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 1 F. —	**1**	M. 4,268 F. 4,733	**9,001**	M. 15,260 F. 14,118	**29 378**
				Tambóli -	7,605	Tambóli -	24,398
				Barái -	1,396	Barái -	4,890
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers:							
Males - 44,171 Females - 44,277	**88,448**	M. 16,439 F. 14,598	**31,037**	M. 256,022 F. 226,863	**482,885**	M. 269,877 F. 263,385	**533,262**
Devang - -	49,017	Juláha -	29,013	Balai - -	232,477	Pénka -	33,522
Góniga - -	1,416	Rangréz -	2,024	Juláha -	126,782	Chhipa -	20,653
Neyiga -	7,843			Rangréz -	58,019	Sáli - -	13,691
Togata - -	13,200					Kori - -	91,594
Patwegar - -	3,428					Rangrez -	5,933

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

17. MYSORE.		18. KASHMÉR.		19. RAJPUTÁNA.		20. CENTRAL INDIA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XXVII. Washermen:							
Males - 42,880 Females - 42,792	85,672	M. 7,668 F. 6,778	14,446	M. 23,024 F. 21,153	44,177	M. 50,572 F. 46,025	96,597
Ágasé - -	85,120	Dhobi -	14,446	Dhobi -	44,177	Dhobi -	96,597
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners:							
Males - 1,199 Females - 981	2,180	M. 358 F. 379	737	M. 8,790 F. 9,259	18,049	M. 26,742 F. 24,233	50,975
Pinjári - -	2,180	Nadáf -	737	Pinjári -	18,049	Panjári -	21,930
XXIX. Shepherds and Wool Weavers:							
Males - 173,651 Females - 175,582	349,233	—	—	M. 115,553 F. 119,768	235,321	M. 94,533 F. 87,604	182,137
Kúrúbar - -	349,024			Rabári -	211,844	Gadaria -	171,332
Idaiyar - -	209			Gadaria -	17,178	Dhangar -	4,532
				Ghósi -	6,299		
XXX. Oil Pressers:							
Males - 17,692 Females - 18,084	35,776	M. 10,598 F. 9,526	20,124	M. 39,245 F. 35,164	74,409	M. 108,725 F. 102,560	211,285
Ghániga - -	35,776	Téli - -	20,124	Téli - -	74,409	Téli - -	211,285
XXXI. Potters:							
Males - 21,229 Females - 19,619	40,848	M. 12,047 F. 10,460	22,507	M. 161,235 F. 147,604	308,839	M. 86,309 F. 80,389	166,698
Kúmbhár - -	40,848	Kumbhár -	22,507	Kumbhár -	308,839	Kumbhár -	166,698
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers:							
Males - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 2,047 F. 1,809	3,856	M. 5,128 F. 4,928	10,056
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers:							
Males - 44,854 Females - 44,269	89,123	—	—	M. 53,051 F. 52,481	105,532	M. 9,921 F. 8,098	18,019
Uppár - -	89,123			Rehgár -	77,651	Lunia -	8,478
				Kháról -	15,886	Ágria -	5,295
				Ágria -	7,878	Kháról -	4,056
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners:							
Males - 129 Females - 125	254	M. 37 F. 38	75	M. 518 F. 393	911	M. 55 F. 44	99
Jhálgár - -	254	Niária -	75	Niária -	911	Niária -	99
XXXV. Gold Washers and Iron Smelters.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.:							
Males - 49,737 Females - 50,164	99,901	M. 26,570 F. 23,371	49,941	M. 33,239 F. 34,914	68,153	M. 110,736 F. 106,968	217,704
Besta - - -	69,372	Hánji -	33,870	Bhoi -	67,112	Dhimár -	69,429
Bhoi - -	3,093	Jhinwár -	16,071			Bhoi -	16,787
Pariwár - -	26,120					Kahár -	81,321
						Mallah -	31,988
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants:							
Males - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 132,018 F. 116,065	248,083	M. 1,766 F. 1,856	3,622
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers:							
Males - 20,560 Females - 19,417	39,977	M. 60 F. 61	121	M. 21,623 F. 20,095	41,718	M. 37,798 F. 36,775	74,573
Idga - - -	39,695	Kalál -	121	Kalál -	41,718	Kulál -	74,553

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TABLE XVII.—*continued.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*continued.*

17. MYSORE.		18. KASHMÉR.		19. RAJPUTÁNA.		20. CENTRAL INDIA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XXXIX. Butchers:							
Males - 4 Females - 7	11	M. 614 F. 512	1,126	M. 31,623 F. 32,698	64,321	M. 10,737 F. 10,018	20,755
Khatik - - -	11	Kasáb -	1,126	Khatik - -	64,321	Khatik -	18,242
XL. Leather Workers:							
Males - 120,270 Females 120,055	240,325	M. 25,602 F. 22,861	48,463	M. 571,905 F. 522,917	1,094,822	M. 469,271 F. 439,734	909,005
Mádiga - -	237,568	Chamár -	33,679	Chamár -	758,121	Chamár -	888,018
Móchi - -	746	Mochi -	14,784	Mochi -	16,251	Mochi -	6,209
				Bhámbhi -	207,752	Bhámbhi -	13,444
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials:							
Males - 369,080 Females 369,081	738,161	—	—	M. 41,040 F. 36,890	77,930	M. 54,039 F. 51,787	105,826
Bérad - -	217,087			Dhánuk -	65,723	Mahár -	17,229
Hóléya - -	485,073			Ráwat -	12,207	Máng -	50,511
Paraiyan - -	35,994					Mirdhá -	23,116
						Dhánuk -	14,874
XLII. Scavengers:							
Males - - 2 Females - 2	4	M. 79,081 F. 71,103	150,1	M. 42,188 F. 39,820	82,008	M. 24,281 F. 21,663	45,944
Toti - - -	4	Chúhra -	16,621	Mehtar -	82,008	Mehtar -	45,127
		Dúmna -	130,985				
XLIII. Grindstone Makers:							
Males - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 899 F. 812	1,711	M. 541 F. 317	858
				Saugtarásh -	1,711	Tákankar -	380
XLIV. Earth Workers and Stone Dressers:							
Males - 54,812 Females - 52,363	107,175	M. 1,315 F. 1,205	2,520	M. 11,627 F. 10,969	22,596	M. 4,362 F. 4,043	8,405
Waddar (*Od*) -	107,175	Batchra -	2,520	Beldár -	22,596	Od (*Waddar*)	205
						Beldár -	8,067
XLV. Knife Grinders:							
Males - - — Females - —	—	—	—	M. 1,464 F. 1,380	2,844	M. 2,219 F. 1,431	3,650
				Shikligar -	2,844	Shikligár -	3,650
XLVI. Mat and Cane Workers:							
Males - 14,778 Females - 13,978	28,756	M. 403 F. 448	851	M. 1,814 F. 3,118	4,932	M. 25,047 F. 24,193	49,240
Méda - -	4,261	Dasali -	369	Bansph ód -	4,932	Bansphód -	43,895
Kórvi - -	24,495	Changar -	176				
LVII. Hunters and Fowlers:							
Males - — Females - —	—	M. 4 F. 9	13	M. 31,925 F. 32,867	64,792	M. 101,256 F. 83,276	184,532
		Pakhimár -	13	Moghia -	35,062	Móghia -	110,915
				Wághri -	11,353	Wághri -	57,406
				Thóri -	15,333	Párdhi -	8,862
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants:							
Males - 5,447 Females - 5,214	10,661	M. 3,477 F. 2,990	6,467	M. 28,630 N. 25,319	53,949	M. 6,872 F. 6,708	13,580
Jogi - - -	9,408	Sansi -	268	Sansi -	4,687	Sansi, &c.	3,182
		Jogi - -	6,199	Jogi - -	49,262	Jogi - -	10,274

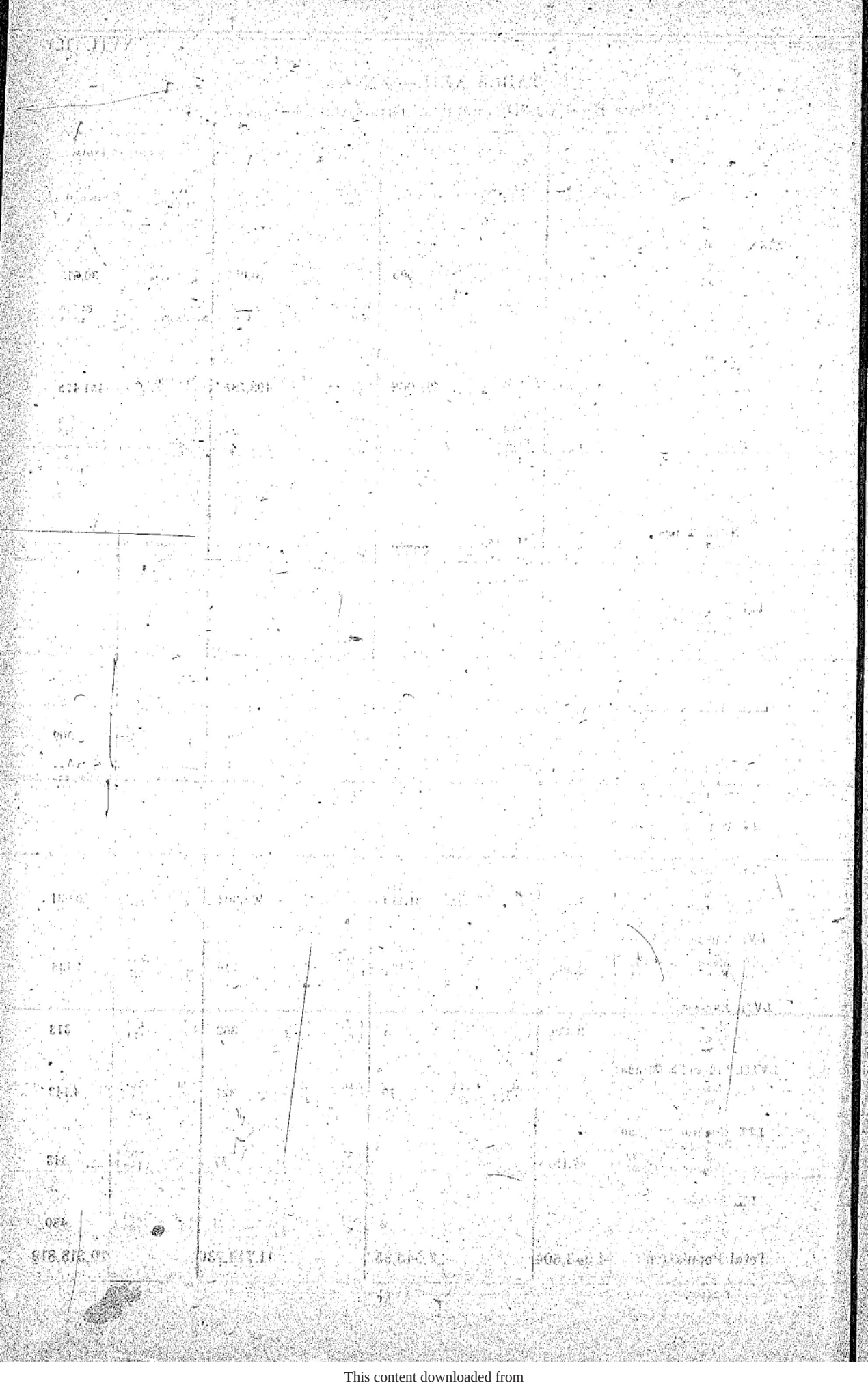
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TABLE XVII.—*concluded.*

PART B.—CASTE-DISTRIBUTION, TERRITORIALLY—*concluded*.

17. MYSORE.		18. KASHMIR.		19. RAJPUTÁNA.		20. CENTRAL INDIA.	
Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.	Group and Caste.	Strength.
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, &c.:							
Males - 2,221		M. 532		M. 5,804		M. 15,251	
Females - 2,358	4,579	F. 463	995	F. 4,252	10,056	F. 15,364	30,615
Dombár - -	2,500	Bázigár -	995	Bazigar -	2,706	Nat - -	24,272
Garadiga - -	876			Nat - -	7,350	Kalbelia -	1,701
Jetti - -	1,203						
L. Musalmáns of Foreign Titles:							
Males - 124,939		M. 298,060		M. 265,071		M. 239,532	
Females 116,163	241,102	F. 270,008	568,068	F. 228,716	493,787	F. 211,943	451,475
Arab - - -	28	Arab -	—	Arab -	493	Arab -	874
Balóch - -	2	Balóch -	—	Balóch -	1,367	Balóch -	315
Múghal - -	9,417	Mughal -	16,588	Mughal -	13,877	Mughal -	10,500
Pathán - -	38,570	Pathan -	38,016	Pathan -	112,285	Pathan -	170,020
Saiad - - -	38,647	Salad -	114,395	Saiad -	33,325	Saiad -	34,877
Shaikh - -	156,938	Shaikh -	399,071	Shaikh -	332,440	Shaikh -	234,789
Túrk - - -	—	Túrk -	—	Túrk -	—	Túrk -	2
LI. Thibetan and Nipáli Tribes:							
Males - - —		M. 15,485					
Females - —	—	F. 15,216	30,701	—	—	—	—
		Ladákhi, &c. -	30,672				
LII. Burmese Races and Chinese:							
Males - 4							
Females - 1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese - -	4						
Burmese - -	1						
LIII. Western Asiatic Races:							
Males - 36		M. 7		M. 147		M. 481	
Females - 32	68	F. 2	9	F. 106	253	F. 428	909
Jew - - -	25	Pársi -	9	Jew - -	15	Jew - -	22
Parsi - -	35			Parsi -	234	Parsi -	837
Armenian - -	8			Armenian -	4		
LIV. Burmese Mixed Races.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles:							
Males - 3,849		M. 12,764		M. 89,777		M. 20,913	
Females - 3,727	7,576	F. 8,646	21,410	F. 72,525	162,302	F. 29,118	50,031
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.:							
Males - 4,041		M. 67		M. 406		M. 3,409	
Females - 2,221	6,262	F. 65	132	F. 340	746	F. 727	4,136
LVII. Eurasians:							
Males - 1,817		M. 2		M. 185		M. 199	
Females - 2,072	3,889	F. 3	5	F. 177	362	F. 174	373
LVIII. Indian Christians:							
Males - - —		M. 44		M. 373		M. 612	
Females - —	—	F. 35	79	F. 254	627	F. 531	1,143
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese:							
Males - 14,049				M. 29		M. 230	
Females - 13,067	27,116	—	—	F. 18	47	F. 113	343
LX. Africans:							
Males - - —		M. —		M. 1		M. 195	
Females - —	—	F. 2	2	F. —	1	F. 285	480
Total Population -	**4,943,604**	—	**2,543,952**	—	**11,713,736**	—	**10,318,812**

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TABLE XVIII.

LITERACY AND INFIRMITY BY CASTE.

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

In this return the castes are grouped as in Table XVII., and against each group is shown, first, the number returned as literate, distinguishing those who can read and write English, and, secondly, those returned as suffering from any of the four infirmities specified in Tables XII. to XV. in Volume I.

As in several tracts the above particulars were not included in the census inquiry, the summary for India, as a whole, is subdivided into three parts. In Part A., those returning caste at all are grouped by sex, and two columns are added, showing the strength of each group relatively to the total population included in the return, and the average number of females in it to 1,000 males. Part B. includes only the population returning literacy and deaf-mutism, and thus excludes Central India, Kashmér, Rajputána, and a few hill tracts elsewhere. Part C. includes Rajputána, but excludes the rest of the above-named tracts, and gives particulars of the three remaining infirmities.

Part D. shows the distribution by caste of the population of each territorial unit, but, to save space, the groups are made more comprehensive than in the rest of this table and in that which precedes it.

It will be noted that in two or three provinces the figures for infirmities differ from those given in the tables in Volume I. The alteration was made at the final revision of the returns in the local census offices, after the first series of the Imperial tables had been closed.

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TABLE XVIII.

Part A.—Total Distribution and Proportion of Sexes.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Proportion of each Group to 10,000 of Total Population.	Proportion of Females to 1,000 Males.
	Total.	Males.	Females.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
I. Military—Agricultural	29,148,866	15,445,161	13,703,705	1,016	887
II. Agricultural	48,282,760	24,558,587	23,724,173	1,683	966
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	11,583,364	5,924,775	5,658,589	405	955
IV. Field Labourers	8,314,695	4,113,282	4,201,413	290	1,021
V. Forest Tribes	15,572,739	7,834,552	7,738,187	540	987
Not enumerated in detail	60,826	31,246	29,580	2	946
VI. Priests	15,467,752	8,001,397	7,466,355	539	933
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	2,717,861	1,436,226	1,281,635	95	879
VIII. Temple Servants	320,530	162,775	157,755	11	968
IX. Genealogists	590,281	304,359	285,922	21	939
X. Writers	2,555,867	1,287,677	1,268,190	89	986
XI. Astrologers, &c.	299,776	148,894	150,882	10	1,013
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	645,345	329,266	316,079	23	960
XIII. Singers and Dancers	150,077	63,246	86,831	5	1,372
XIV. Mimes	62,507	31,935	30,572	2	957
XV. Traders	12,148,597	6,246,070	5,902,527	423	944
XVI. Pedlars	132,087	66,862	65,225	5	957
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	973,626	517,065	456,561	34	883
XVIII. Goldsmiths	1,661,088	849,628	811,460	58	955
XIX. Barbers	3,729,934	1,904,383	1,825,551	130	958
XX. Blacksmiths	2,625,103	1,344,315	1,280,788	92	952
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	3,442,201	1,778,523	1,663,678	120	931
XXII. Brass and Copper Smiths	301,519	153,090	148,429	11	970
XXIII. Tailors	735,548	376,299	359,249	25	954
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	1,407,169	709,174	697,995	49	769
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	275,234	139,260	135,974	10	976
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	9,337,993	4,749,937	4,588,056	325	966
XXVII. Washermen	2,824,451	1,428,868	1,395,583	98	976
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	859,288	430,728	428,560	30	993
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	5,096,846	2,576,429	2,520,417	178	978
XXX. Oil Pressers	4,672,907	2,348,972	2,323,935	163	985

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART A.—TOTAL DISTRIBUTION AND PROPORTION OF SEXES—*concluded.*

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Proportion of each Group to 10,000 of Total Population.	Proportion of Females to 1,000 Males.
	Total.	Males.	Females.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
XXXI. Potters and Brick Makers	3,497,306	1,790,379	1,706,927	123	953
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	155,003	77,819	77,184	5	991
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	1,531,430	770,614	760,816	54	987
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	6,363	3,100	3,263	—	1,052
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	24,893	12,793	12,100	1	945
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	8,647,470	4,344,237	4,303,233	301	991
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	430,065	224,205	205,860	15	918
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	4,942,706	2,462,554	2,480,152	172	1,007
XXXIX. Butchers	605,890	313,678	292,212	21	932
XL. Leather Workers	14,085,210	7,184,735	6,900,475	491	964
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	12,463,300	6,230,603	6,232,697	434	1,000
XLII. Scavengers	3,729,049	1,942,857	1,786,192	130	919
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	18,996	9,912	9,084	1	916
XLIV. „ Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	1,124,357	568,211	556,146	39	978
XLV. „ Knife and Sword Grinders	18,980	9,842	9,138	1	927
XLVI. „ Mat and Cane Workers	639,150	320,325	318,825	22	995
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	979,999	503,865	476,134	34	945
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	400,969	211,885	189,084	14	892
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers	297,347	146,694	150,653	10	1,027
L. Musalmáns bearing Foreign Titles	34,348,085	17,551,186	16,796,899	1,197	957
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	244,722	131,760	112,962	9	857
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay	7,316,377	3,633,917	3,682,460	255	1,013
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	107,781	54,969	52,812	4	960
LIV. Mixed „ „	19,821	10,035	9,786	1	975
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	3,079,204	1,602,840	1,476,364	107	921
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	166,428	123,186	43,242	6	351
LVII. Eurasians	81,640	41,233	40,407	3	953
LVIII. Indian Christians	1,898,547	960,885	937,662	66	976
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	28,756	15,196	13,560	1	843
LX. Africans	18,775	10,499	8,276	1	788
Total	**286,905,456**	**146,556,995**	**140,348,461**	—	**958**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART B.—LITERACY AND CONGENITAL DEAF-MUTISM BY CASTE GROUPS.

Caste Group.	Population returning Literacy and Deaf-Mutism.			Literates.				Deaf Mutes.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
I. Military—Agricultural	24,815,250	13,068,137	11,747,113	923,820	54,406	978,226	15,163	10,400	5,778
II. Agricultural	45,860,061	23,292,518	22,567,543	1,282,406	32,046	1,314,452	31,364	21,914	14,189
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	11,006,956	5,617,391	5,389,565	128,440	2,575	131,015	3,468	5,635	3,163
IV. Field Labourers	8,162,851	4,035,040	4,127,811	147,766	3,736	151,502	2,346	3,094	2,574
V. Forest Tribes	13,217,795	6,617,107	6,600,688	51,657	1,743	53,400	1,071	4,744	3,300
VI. Priests	12,860,386	6,629,614	6,230,772	1,957,385	72,485	2,029,870	109,105	6,922	3,751
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	2,231,334	1,165,658	1,065,676	116,788	4,021	120,809	1,671	1,204	751
VIII. Temple Servants	285,940	145,075	140,865	26,277	3,223	29,500	384	72	54
IX. Genealogists	419,306	216,144	203,162	23,581	361	23,942	240	191	103
X. Writers	2,450,824	1,231,724	1,219,100	536,930	35,778	572,708	49,133	1,337	799
XI. Astrologers, &c.	264,748	132,563	132,185	39,354	7,138	46,532	5,247	121	72
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	521,641	264,591	257,050	6,645	468	7,113	38	267	129
XIII. Singers and Dancers	124,845	52,115	72,730	3,972	4,291	8,263	98	43	32
XIV. Mimes	27,428	13,945	13,483	1,043	18	1,061	2	4	5
XV. Traders	10,785,525	5,545,969	5,239,556	1,624,764	34,141	1,658,905	35,484	4,895	2,972
XVI. Pedlars	119,732	60,271	59,461	1,689	14	1,703	11	49	31
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	897,208	474,786	422,422	7,146	119	7,265	61	255	133
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	1,497,218	765,867	731,351	143,211	2,017	145,228	1,402	752	443
XIX. Barbers	3,366,345	1,714,605	1,651,740	82,366	2,173	84,539	1,809	1,850	1,182
XX. Blacksmiths	2,416,747	1,232,781	1,183,966	59,408	1,772	61,180	1,147	1,438	869
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	2,951,000	1,519,395	1,431,605	115,574	1,804	117,378	1,295	1,234	751

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART B.—LITERACY AND CONGENITAL DEAF-MUTISM BY CASTE GROUPS—*continued.*

Caste Group.	Population returning Literacy and Deaf-Mutism.			Literates.				Deaf Mutes.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	287,701	145,752	141,949	23,816	437	24,253	452	227	113
XXIII. Tailors	612,572	313,294	299,278	27,988	442	28,430	776	248	138
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	1,394,944	702,733	692,211	45,380	465	45,845	905	1,276	684
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c., Sellers	236,854	119,731	117,123	15,836	266	16,102	664	126	76
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	8,290,809	4,207,599	4,083,210	245,463	5,558	251,021	4,841	4,579	2,723
XXVII. Washermen	2,669,231	1,347,604	1,321,627	27,978	858	28,836	664	1,259	939
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	789,527	394,838	394,689	4,947	91	5,038	39	401	212
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	4,679,388	2,366,343	2,313,045	46,795	1,036	47,831	1,090	1,651	1,268
XXX. Oil Pressers	4,367,089	2,190,404	2,176,685	138,501	1,968	140,469	3,043	2,348	1,385
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	2,999,262	1,530,788	1,468,474	40,148	1,091	41,239	1,395	1,522	920
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	141,091	70,644	70,447	3,571	47	3,618	217	97	56
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	1,407,879	707,642	700,237	17,652	559	18,211	139	693	516
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	5,278	2,490	2,788	97	3	100	—	—	—
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	24,893	12,793	12,100	173	2	175	1	23	19
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	8,311,672	4,173,692	4,137,980	90,433	3,224	93,657	1,921	3,492	2,480
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	178,360	90,421	87,939	2,488	62	2,550	29	13	5
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	4,826,294	2,403,073	2,423,221	285,126	9,544	294,670	3,906	1,885	1,259
XXXIX. Butchers	519,688	270,704	248,984	3,238	54	3,292	54	177	95
XL. Leather Workers	12,032,920	6,117,957	5,914,963	63,445	681	64,126	722	4,812	3,023
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	12,279,544	6,135,524	6,144,020	73,942	2,318	76,260	2,354	4,665	3,091
XLII. Scavengers	3,450,913	1,797,307	1,653,606	19,971	467	20,438	665	1,985	1,284

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART B.—LITERACY AND CONGENITAL DEAF-MUTISM BY CASTE GROUPS—*concluded.*

Caste Group.	Population returning Literacy and Deaf-Mutism.			Literates.				Deaf Mutes.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	16,427	8,472	7,955	83	1	84	—	12	1
XLIV. „ Earth Workers and Stone Dressers	1,090,836	550,907	539,929	3,428	130	3,558	64	446	297
XLV. „ Knife and Sword Grinders	12,486	6,159	6,327	141	11	152	3	5	3
XLVI. „ Mat and Cane Workers	584,127	293,061	291,066	3,401	150	3,551	28	248	147
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	730,662	370,680	359,982	5,649	103	5,752	90	362	260
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	326,973	172,906	154,067	3,723	158	3,881	51	184	113
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers	255,681	125,107	130,574	2,798	512	3,310	143	74	57
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles	32,834,755	16,748,523	16,086,232	1,101,959	39,953	1,141,912	33,282	15,740	9,828
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	214,021	116,275	97,746	11,916	161	12,077	373	132	102
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races	7,316,377	3,633,917	3,682,460	1,436,398	76,402	1,512,800	3,100	2,252	1,871
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	106,610	54,334	52,276	29,822	18,688	48,510	16,049	56	32
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	19,821	10,035	9,786	1,543	40	1,583	26	6	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	2,845,461	1,479,386	1,366,075	158,176	10,861	169,037	6,677	2,875	1,992
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	161,414	119,304	42,110	93,859	24,363	118,222	113,247	3	6
LVII. Eurasians	80,900	40,847	40,053	22,357	19,860	42,217	38,532	12	5
LVIII. Indian Christians	1,896,698	959,856	936,842	192,836	55,650	248,486	40,449	520	407
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	28,366	14,937	13,429	3,736	1,047	4,783	1,252	9	5
LX. Africans	18,292	10,303	7,989	546	36	582	29	4	5
Total	262,328,956	133,611,638	128,717,318	11,529,621	541,628	12,071,249	537,811	120,841	76,497

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART C.—THE INSANE, BLIND, AND LEPERS, BY CASTE GROUPS, &c.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Infirm.					
				Insane.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
I. Military—Agricultural	27,250,071	14,416,867	12,833,204	3,169	1,507	27,047	24,936	6,600	1,778
II. Agricultural	46,831,843	23,802,155	23,029,688	7,028	4,565	34,801	35,611	18,976	5,753
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	11,174,580	5,707,923	5,466,657	991	575	8,252	8,750	3,221	841
IV. Field Labourers	8,240,067	4,074,989	4,165,078	827	679	4,271	4,628	3,890	1,749
V. Forest Tribes	14,175,307	7,123,093	7,052,214	1,648	1,181	6,895	7,959	5,491	2,725
VI. Priests	14,014,957	7,228,217	6,786,740	2,805	1,142	14,617	13,903	4,369	1,158
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	2,567,163	1,352,973	1,214,190	543	287	4,125	2,859	1,112	380
VIII. Temple Servants	317,399	160,872	156,527	53	31	214	165	145	63
IX. Genealogists	539,808	277,260	262,548	79	43	717	749	227	93
X. Writers	2,479,159	1,247,030	1,232,129	804	427	1,862	1,471	1,022	268
XI. Astrologists, &c.	285,002	141,378	143,624	63	45	183	219	77	32
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	599,885	305,788	294,097	86	30	623	685	95	37
XIII. Singers and Dancers	145,396	61,040	84,356	11	17	62	84	9	9
XIV. Mimes	32,993	17,290	15,703	4	2	30	25	2	—
XV. Traders	11,680,493	5,996,928	5,683,565	2,537	1,266	12,696	11,674	2,524	669
XVI. Pedlars	124,668	62,992	61,676	10	5	228	226	27	8
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	924,117	489,498	434,619	89	50	613	650	196	60
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	1,579,201	806,714	772,487	341	135	1,562	1,384	473	105
XIX. Barbers	3,518,270	1,794,650	1,723,620	524	328	3,771	3,714	1,303	483
XX. Blacksmiths	2,489,928	1,273,378	1,216,550	385	226	2,621	2,299	801	307
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	3,184,943	1,643,258	1,541,685	412	232	3,331	2,937	920	254

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART C.—THE INSANE, BLIND, AND LEPERS, BY CASTE GROUPS, &c.—*continued.*

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Infirm.					
				Insane.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	294,170	149,056	145,114	72	42	232	250	115	67
XXIII. Tailors	663,732	339,544	324,188	97	43	755	833	155	51
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	1,399,921	705,240	694,681	183	84	1,400	1,481	561	209
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	245,855	123,999	121,856	34	18	276	248	189	46
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	8,773,694	4,463,621	4,310,073	1,305	765	8,220	8,577	2,675	872
XXVII. Washermen	2,713,408	1,370,628	1,342,780	303	229	2,179	2,226	976	291
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	807,576	403,628	403,948	65	24	703	755	260	59
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	4,914,709	2,481,896	2,432,813	404	263	3,638	4,157	1,077	319
XXX. Oil Pressers	4,441,498	2,229,649	2,211,849	708	354	4,421	4,568	2,001	776
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	3,308,101	1,692,023	1,616,078	409	301	3,027	3,115	963	344
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	144,947	72,691	72,256	48	10	228	223	27	5
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	1,513,411	760,693	752,718	132	104	1,171	964	596	183
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	6,189	3,008	3,181	2	—	3	3	—	—
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	24,893	12,793	12,100	—	4	8	16	7	4
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	8,379,825	4,206,931	4,172,894	1,155	801	7,033	7,209	2,836	914
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	426,443	222,439	204,004	38	27	407	546	43	16
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	4,868,012	2,424,696	2,443,316	806	503	2,821	2,777	1,747	628
XXXIX. Butchers	584,009	302,327	281,682	65	39	635	713	116	33
XL. Leather Workers	13,127,742	6,689,862	6,437,880	1,275	790	14,399	16,137	3,123	951
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	12,357,474	6,176,564	6,180,910	981	627	7,559	7,952	4,039	1,289
XLII. Scavengers	3,532,921	1,839,495	1,693,426	598	360	5,277	5,254	1,749	661

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART C.—THE INSANE, BLIND, AND LEPERS, BY CASTE GROUPS, &c.—*concluded.*

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Infirm.					
				Insane.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	18,138	9,371	8,767	13	8	54	58	11	5
XLIV. „ Earth Workers and Stone Dressers	1,113,432	562,534	550,898	91	53	400	351	160	58
XLV. „ Knife and Sword Grinders	15,330	7,623	7,707	—	2	12	7	8	2
XLVI. „ Mat and Cane Workers	589,059	294,875	294,184	61	46	514	548	139	54
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	795,454	402,605	392,849	135	96	896	874	309	113
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	380,922	201,536	179,386	64	23	641	637	75	40
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers	265,737	130,911	134,826	17	10	124	128	40	13
L. Musalmáns bearing Foreign Titles	33,328,542	17,013,594	16,314,948	8,005	5,787	19,653	17,670	12,394	3,221
LI. Thibetan and Nipáli Races	214,021	116,275	97,746	29	17	108	81	45	13
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races	7,316,377	3,633,917	3,682,460	3,764	3,090	6,693	8,589	4,749	2,006
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	106,863	54,481	52,382	50	30	58	56	7	3
LIV. Mixed „ „	19,821	10,035	9,786	—	—	—	—	3	1
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	3,007,763	1,569,163	1,438,600	2,042	1,144	5,623	6,330	2,005	765
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	162,160	119,710	42,450	18	12	9	10	7	—
LVII. Eurasians	81,262	41,032	40,230	47	28	9	12	26	8
LVIII. Indian Christians	1,897,325	960,229	937,096	309	212	811	702	569	265
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	28,413	14,966	13,447	10	4	115	99	10	11
LX. Africans	18,293	10,304	7,989	2	1	16	18	—	1
Total	**274,042,692**	**139,808,237**	**134,234,455**	**45,746**	**28,724**	**228,709**	**229,102**	**95,292**	**31,069**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY.—AJMÉR.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	197,631	105,958	91,673	2,818	363	3,181	115	25	5	42	30	125	170	8	3
II. Pastoral	5,481	3,053	2,428	134	4	138	11	1	1	—	2	—	3	—	—
III. Forest Tribes	12,408	6,733	5,675	24	—	24	2	5	2	4	1	3	5	—	—
IV. Fishers	15,335	7,817	7,518	302	8	310	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
V. Artisans	50,955	26,516	24,439	1,536	20	1,556	67	7	6	12	5	47	59	2	—
VI. Personal Service and Food	12,750	6,601	6,149	323	3	326	13	—	1	1	1	3	22	2	2
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	81,730	41,885	39,845	566	10	576	13	6	3	18	9	118	101	—	1
VIII. Traders	46,117	24,774	21,343	15,067	186	15,253	504	4	—	12	7	—	66	1	1
IX. Professionals	43,767	23,731	20,036	6,667	278	6,945	682	5	1	18	4	83	69	5	—
X. Arts, &c.	10,369	5,406	4,963	380	10	390	2	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—
XI. Carriers	102	84	18	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Vagrants	2,224	1,135	1,089	53	2	55	4	1	—	—	1	4	—	1	—
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	5,950	3,730	2,220	251	15	266	14	2	—	1	—	13	8	—	—
XIV. Indian Christians	1,209	662	547	471	220	691	300	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	54,587	29,162	25,425	2,909	118	3,027	305	8	4	5	2	31	25	1	—
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	269	173	96	117	30	147	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	636	356	280	131	77	208	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	838	549	289	363	196	559	536	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	542,358	288,325	254,033	32,114	1,540	33,654	2,842	64	23	113	62	523	530	20	7

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY.—ASSAM.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	976,201	505,268	470,933	27,401	723	28,124	871	294	197	456	338	491	467	877	265
II. Pastoral	32,800	17,161	15,639	1,068	20	1,088	33	16	15	6	13	16	34	26	6
III. Forest Tribes	1,359,564	685,777	673,787	11,217	436	11,653	573	366	317	807	639	678	812	1,224	543
Do., not enumerated in detail	41,590	20,667	20,923	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Fishers	586,273	300,014	286,259	8,104	75	8,179	229	196	113	273	219	485	330	620	172
V. Artisans	356,941	184,329	172,612	11,512	95	11,607	202	117	77	144	106	177	166	270	66
VI. Personal Service and Food	135,030	73,729	61,301	10,358	152	10,510	222	87	57	33	27	90	91	125	50
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	100,973	52,648	48,325	2,371	53	2,424	57	38	28	43	20	54	36	111	20
VIII. Traders	11,086	7,217	3,869	2,058	18	2,076	80	6	6	4	3	5	3	7	—
IX. Professionals	202,876	108,918	93,958	41,040	1,761	42,801	3,466	144	74	92	50	159	143	204	35
X. Arts, &c.	43,073	21,593	21,480	3,572	284	3,856	470	27	13	17	12	17	12	30	10
XI. Carriers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Vagrants	24,605	12,563	12,042	247	5	252	13	4	3	6	8	8	10	18	9
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	5,541	3,002	2,539	852	15	867	66	16	10	11	5	5	3	8	4
XIV. Indian Christians	14,767	7,458	7,309	1,587	844	2,431	645	6	2	7	8	5	5	3	5
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	1,410,539	726,305	684,234	29,684	731	30,415	966	368	358	650	438	787	632	1,309	300
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	11,790	8,566	3,224	2,317	11	2,328	80	3	—	2	3	1	1	5	2
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	161,100	82,902	78,198	4,865	65	4,930	307	49	15	132	109	53	56	291	112
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	14	11	3	2	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	383	211	172	94	52	146	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	1,686	1,236	450	1,115	339	1,454	1,454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	**5,435,243**	**2,798,908**	**2,636,335**	**159,464**	**5,681**	**165,145**	**9,876**	**1,737**	**1,285**	**2,683**	**1,998**	**3,031**	**2,801**	**5,128**	**1,599**
Forest Tribes not enumerated in detail	41,590	20,667	20,923	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY.—BENGAL AND STATES.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	17,579,557	8,785,050	8,794,507	633,411	12,855	646,266	16,380	3,263	2,136	10,485	6,320	8,938	8,798	9,274	3,183
II. Pastoral	4,386,370	2,191,893	2,194,477	74,839	1,354	76,193	2,344	493	265	3,063	1,673	2,278	2,516	1,732	420
III. Forest Tribes	5,257,677	2,608,057	2,649,620	24,365	958	25,323	414	531	356	2,053	1,331	1,658	1,795	1,829	1,032
IV. Fishers	2,474,580	1,227,729	1,246,851	42,870	1,006	43,876	1,078	344	274	1,178	855	1,366	1,362	885	292
V. Artisans	6,731,989	3,319,704	3,412,285	252,608	4,834	257,442	9,049	1,147	719	4,659	2,701	4,474	4,202	3,242	1,184
VI. Personal Service and Food	3,680,426	1,821,699	1,858,727	187,119	2,643	189,762	4,853	757	449	3,096	1,813	2,674	2,762	2,195	837
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	4,399,633	2,163,650	2,235,983	36,588	584	37,172	1,076	479	262	2,441	1,466	2,222	2,745	1,808	638
VIII. Traders	886,769	444,781	441,988	108,485	2,663	111,148	6,264	252	123	469	264	508	484	416	145
IX. Professionals	5,148,659	2,540,202	2,608,457	900,121	50,929	951,050	77,783	1,614	843	3,324	2,032	2,952	2,597	2,805	957
X. Arts	206,608	100,160	106,448	24,179	4,571	28,750	4,755	35	21	82	37	33	17	18	6
XI. Carriers	31	16	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Vagrants	334,554	165,112	169,442	1,700	224	1,924	127	31	17	191	114	68	52	169	64
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	1,416,074	705,410	710,664	68,500	3,602	72,102	2,837	771	397	1,291	1,002	1,311	1,155	1,205	464
XIV. Indian Christians	154,085	77,319	76,776	11,594	6,408	18,002	6,974	46	30	52	39	42	31	54	19
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	21,679,214	10,925,126	10,754,088	626,501	10,359	636,860	16,927	5,416	4,392	10,920	6,926	8,735	7,477	9,041	2,416
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	158,555	83,061	75,494	6,845	91	6,936	201	18	14	106	86	61	57	32	8
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	108,550	54,247	54,303	8,774	416	9,190	138	77	56	45	51	44	57	11	9
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	1,627	842	785	499	244	743	543	—	—	—	—	1	5	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	15,043	7,421	7,622	3,881	3,551	7,432	6,753	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
XX. Europeans	23,356	15,002	8,354	8,556	4,418	12,974	12,183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	9	4	5	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	**74,643,366**	**37,236,485**	**37,406,881**	**3,021,436**	**111,710**	**3,133,146**	**170,679**	**15,274**	**10,354**	**43,455**	**26,710**	**37,366**	**36,114**	**34,716**	**11,674**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY.—BERÁR.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	1,179,859	603,031	576,828	22,555	239	22,794	310	102	68	107	79	1,606	1,537	1,411	371
II. Pastoral	128,847	66,832	62,015	692	5	697	7	10	7	18	16	145	172	102	29
III. Forest Tribes	204,502	102,996	101,506	190	—	190	2	13	20	30	18	159	196	160	44
IV. Fishers	28,157	14,707	13,450	379	4	383	2	6	1	3	2	20	35	22	14
V. Artisans	257,757	134,722	123,035	10,306	83	10,389	103	33	15	26	21	325	294	301	91
VI. Personal Service and Food, &c.	82,577	42,804	39,773	1,878	14	1,892	18	3	10	10	6	90	90	87	35
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	449,642	225,652	223,990	1,362	30	1,392	36	43	25	64	33	472	476	352	116
VIII. Traders	72,981	39,648	33,333	15,294	103	15,397	89	7	7	10	6	93	87	54	9
IX. Professionals, Religious and Learned.	129,749	72,645	57,104	25,346	565	25,911	1,324	21	13	19	9	159	151	139	38
X. Arts, &c.	8,280	4,191	4,089	114	3	117	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	6	—
XI. Carriers	110,008	57,811	52,197	322	2	324	3	4	6	9	2	67	90	34	13
XII. Vagrants	45,361	22,759	22,602	179	4	183	2	9	4	6	1	53	46	34	12
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	5,539	3,085	2,454	232	11	243	6	6	6	5	6	41	50	37	11
XIV. Indian Christians	694	384	310	182	84	266	122	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Titles	192,461	99,928	92,533	7,832	360	8,192	282	23	16	9	14	146	155	142	29
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloid Tribes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	5	3	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	420	279	141	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	317	157	160	109	99	208	167	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	335	192	143	154	116	270	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,897,491	1,491,826	1,405,665	87,128	1,722	88,850	2,718	280	198	317	213	3,380	3,388	2,881	812

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY.—BOMBAY AND STATES.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	10,606,739	5,418,027	5,188,712	266,012	5,570	271,582	4,547	1,474	866	3,516	2,370	7,841	8,045	5,084	1,583
II. Pastoral	1,215,206	617,338	597,868	8,754	148	8,902	172	94	67	326	247	767	956	254	64
III. Forest Tribes	1,328,022	673,724	653,298	2,729	65	2,794	47	157	138	502	339	621	777	573	239
Do., not enumerated in detail	19,236	10,579	8,657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Fishers	239,309	117,903	121,406	5,393	142	5,535	46	53	33	85	54	136	152	57	12
V. Artisans	2,224,086	1,135,623	1,088,463	127,387	1,889	129,276	1,974	323	201	711	470	1,582	1,586	890	321
VI. Personal Service and Food	610,817	310,030	300,787	24,077	1,148	25,225	612	61	44	166	125	300	322	174	49
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	2,437,590	1,226,518	1,211,072	13,273	358	13,631	418	220	178	622	424	1,714	1,705	1,056	421
VIII. Traders	1,358,157	703,697	654,460	298,520	7,987	306,497	4,773	314	139	568	387	1,276	1,229	261	63
IX. Professionals	1,602,667	840,633	762,034	314,536	13,893	328,429	23,677	398	134	607	404	1,467	1,191	391	117
X. Arts, &c.	66,291	32,658	33,633	1,760	177	1,937	15	12	5	23	15	60	50	13	6
XI. Carriers	165,995	86,561	79,434	3,253	67	3,320	36	27	10	55	28	138	127	71	20
XII. Vagrants	273,254	139,599	133,655	1,075	32	1,107	18	43	22	103	84	184	214	92	25
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	258,647	145,804	112,843	14,189	2,769	16,958	1,301	90	50	137	95	306	290	86	33
XIV. Indian Christians	126,766	71,243	55,523	16,286	5,435	21,721	12,178	81	32	32	18	64	54	52	26
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	1,283,896	663,317	620,579	65,420	3,682	69,102	1,772	240	97	364	260	697	631	404	77
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	466	387	79	186	13	199	11	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	88,500	45,129	43,371	24,996	15,871	40,867	13,582	48	26	45	31	54	45	3	3
XIX. Eurasians	7,856	4,079	3,777	1,935	1,922	3,857	3,655	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
XX. Europeans	27,409	20,891	6,581	15,970	2,518	18,488	17,067	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	15,801	9,043	6,758	416	28	444	15	2	1	4	5	2	5	—	1
Total	**23,937,474**	**12,262,204**	**11,675,270**	**1,206,157**	**63,714**	**1,269,871**	**85,916**	**3,639**	**2,043**	**7,866**	**5,356**	**17,213**	**17,379**	**9,465**	**3,060**
Forest Tribes not enumerated in detail	19,236	10,579	8,657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued.*—SINDH AND KHAIRPUR.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	1,295,677	708,210	587,467	8,490	507	8,997	191	377	223	445	262	739	675	29	18
II. Pastoral	761	511	250	42	2	44	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
III. Forest Tribes	39,677	21,368	18,309	92	—	92	3	15	7	4	5	13	25	—	—
IV. Fishers	115,203	61,645	53,558	383	41	424	2	37	30	27	29	104	63	5	3
V. Artisans	34,270	18,711	15,559	1,256	27	1,283	21	15	9	25	8	32	18	1	2
VI. Personal Service and Food	11,962	6,598	5,364	150	5	155	3	2	—	9	4	8	8	—	—
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	92,456	50,017	42,439	317	34	351	19	53	20	44	23	104	94	2	3
VIII. Traders	467,247	251,537	215,710	74,740	1,295	76,035	1,924	231	100	285	120	585	472	23	16
IX. Professionals	30,561	18,271	12,290	4,583	89	4,672	182	19	6	19	10	68	52	—	1
X. Arts, &c.	1,324	856	468	15	2	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carriers	5,561	2,955	2,606	18	—	18	1	1	1	8	2	5	—	—	—
XII. Vagrants	42,439	22,999	19,440	62		62		41	18	21	4	59	48	1	1
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	122,768	69,085	53,683	5,861	325	6,186	329	481	283	613	261	934	758	47	29
XIV. Indian Christians	2,765	1,901	864	744	266	1,010	756	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	733,694	401,794	331,900	8,301	676	8,977	294	435	193	573	279	857	769	21	13
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	2	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	1,746	946	800	499	316	815	385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	953	483	470	315	249	564	508	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	4,045	3,161	884	2,779	555	3,334	3,264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	600	273	327	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	3,003,711	1,641,323	1,362,388	108,659	4,389	113,048	7,884	1,708	890	2,075	1,008	3,508	2,982	129	86

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued.*—BURMAH.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	31,844	27,559	4,285	6,466	160	6,626	164	3	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
II. Pastoral	2,693	2,389	304	504	6	510	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
III. Forest Tribes	4,723	4,211	512	420	4	424	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Fishers	1,915	1,740	175	230	4	234	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
V. Artisans	2,780	2,376	404	388	10	398	29	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
VI. Personal Service and Food	2,483	1,913	570	290	2	292	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	34,189	27,510	6,679	4,812	184	4,996	168	38	4	2	3	3	3	5	—
VIII. Traders	8,947	7,763	1,184	2,833	76	2,909	79	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	—
IX. Professionals	29,096	24,437	4,659	7,270	162	7,432	425	6	4	5	3	9	23	6	6
X. Arts, &c.	124	106	18	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carriers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Vagrants	48	41	7	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	73,796	60,926	12,870	13,556	319	13,875	445	35	19	23	12	25	17	21	3
XIV. Indian Christians	102,224	53,137	49,087	16,378	7,303	23,681	1,905	—	—	—	—	3	1	1	—
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	229,872	146,765	83,107	30,662	2,047	32,709	543	67	38	33	25	45	32	54	26
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	1,390	1,285	105	225	—	225	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	7,063,273	3,503,742	3,559,531	1,422,490	75,930	1,498,420	2,540	3,637	3,019	2,081	1,711	6,596	8,476	4,447	1,886
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	819	528	291	283	105	388	208	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	7,022	3,980	3,042	2,406	1,538	3,944	3,929	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	11,285	8,755	2,530	7,053	1,540	8,593	8,542	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	29	20	9	10	3	13	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	**7,608,552**	**3,879,183**	**3,729,369**	**1,516,304**	**89,393**	**1,605,697**	**19,033**	**3,795**	**3,088**	**2,150**	**1,754**	**6,681**	**8,553**	**4,541**	**1,921**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued.*—CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	2,661,750	1,339,649	1,322,101	47,255	761	48,016	940	247	126	891	597	2,125	2,498	954	427
II. Pastoral	1,073,508	537,604	535,904	4,293	118	4,411	78	73	62	242	215	602	745	309	173
III. Forest Tribes	3,217,199	1,598,600	1,618,599	6,516	141	6,657	19	253	182	830	602	2,077	2,587	1,005	552
IV. Fishers	472,902	234,134	238,768	2,488	70	2,558	60	45	35	137	126	326	403	199	115
V. Artisans	2,026,548	1,011,354	1,015,194	32,559	621	33,180	282	232	120	657	485	1,363	1,589	803	419
VI. Personal Service and Food	500,408	250,040	250,368	10,810	179	10,989	140	54	28	160	138	389	471	177	90
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	1,785,171	891,100	894,071	6,144	95	6,239	94	132	75	442	322	1,473	1,742	604	291
VIII. Traders	145,344	74,721	70,623	28,149	737	28,886	376	32	19	57	33	127	147	40	18
IX. Professionals	550,834	287,727	263,107	82,511	1,659	84,170	4,062	107	32	155	83	521	507	133	63
X. Arts, &c.	21,028	10,133	10,895	387	18	405	1	—	2	5	6	8	15	5	1
XI. Carriers	59,201	30,909	28,292	339	1	340	—	11	2	10	12	24	28	6	3
XII. Vagrants	139,674	68,892	70,782	818	20	838	12	16	4	43	28	105	132	40	22
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	23,165	11,934	11,231	2,875	137	3,012	258	53	30	69	41	138	141	44	41
XIV. Indian Christians	5,868	3,058	2,810	1,175	447	1,622	750	1	6	—	5	6	6	4	5
XV. Musalmans of Foreign Title	253,844	130,821	123,023	18,722	1,092	19,814	1,074	38	17	31	17	82	90	41	21
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	325	324	1	186	—	186	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	997	561	436	348	178	526	271	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	2,207	1,208	999	708	524	1,232	1,230	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	4,825	3,541	1,284	3,017	811	3,828	3,808	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	7	5	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	**12,944,805**	**6,486,315**	**6,458,490**	**249,302**	**7,609**	**256,911**	**13,460**	**1,294**	**740**	**3,729**	**2,711**	**9,367**	**11,103**	**4,374**	**2,241**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued.*—COORG.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf-Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	70,614	38,485	32,129	5,273	359	5,632	296	12	8	24	21	15	18	3	4
II. Pastoral	10,037	5,394	4,643	102	5	107	2	2	1	11	5	2	1	2	—
III. Forest Tribes	14,878	7,713	7,165	7	1	8	—	—	—	7	2	10	3	4	4
IV. Fishers	1,978	1,043	935	9	—	9	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
V. Artisans	10,521	5,909	4,612	803	9	812	14	1	2	4	3	1	1	—	—
VI. Personal Service and Food	5,895	3,718	2,177	206	4	210	4	—	—	3	2	1	1	1	—
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	25,948	14,818	11,130	112	9	121	2	3	4	12	8	8	5	—	—
VIII. Traders	8,028	5,255	2,773	1,039	20	1,059	13	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—
IX. Professionals	4,258	2,240	2,018	1,028	37	1,065	99	1	—	1	1	—	2	—	—
X. Arts, &c.	382	215	167	67	1	68	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
XI. Carriers	209	145	64	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Vagrants	1,806	973	833	27	—	27	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	1	—
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	10,045	5,304	4,741	938	15	953	13	2	2	6	6	3	5	1	2
XIV. Indian Christians	2,846	1,548	1,298	431	70	501	67	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	5,090	2,833	2,257	487	36	523	9	2	—	3	—	2	2	—	—
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	59	33	26	16	9	25	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	212	114	98	73	49	122	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	249	167	82	127	52	179	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	**173,055**	**95,907**	**77,148**	**10,747**	**676**	**11,423**	**819**	**25**	**19**	**77**	**49**	**47**	**39**	**12**	**11**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued.*—MADRAS AND STATES.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	15,371,520	7,585,354	7,786,166	842,361	60,668	903,029	18,924	1,485	1,191	6,390	5,087	7,075	7,666	4,067	1,452
II. Pastoral	1,818,238	904,558	913,680	38,807	952	39,759	1,170	187	152	1,022	752	967	1,119	412	126
III. Forest Tribes	1,288,094	659,196	628,898	5,466	135	5,601	7	124	63	354	263	468	463	453	199
IV. Fishers	1,014,617	495,574	519,043	16,146	1,609	17,755	116	109	74	391	339	531	531	245	111
V. Artisans	3,079,320	1,532,430	1,546,890	223,121	5,751	233,798	1,236	492	279	1,424	1,094	1,593	1,544	877	272
VI. Personal Service and Food	3,743,994	1,853,024	1,890,970	166,885	8,563	175,448	1,405	459	366	1,211	945	1,722	1,692	1,086	397
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	3,805,803	1,879,086	1,926,717	32,654	1,459	34,113	1,077	267	239	1,589	1,098	1,628	1,826	990	317
VIII. Traders	3,445,737	1,693,581	1,752,156	373,035	11,406	384,441	8,528	583	450	1,359	1,028	2,031	1,932	866	234
IX. Professionals	1,826,041	901,311	924,730	406,498	21,082	427,580	27,610	428	193	852	613	1,171	1,296	473	175
X. Arts, &c.	115,049	52,887	62,162	11,312	5,863	17,175	77	14	20	40	31	52	52	21	15
XI. Carriers	38,607	20,560	18,047	79	2	81	—	2	2	18	13	6	8	8	1
XII. Vagrants	1,063,771	530,007	533,764	9,644	605	10,249	52	89	76	467	359	459	456	172	70
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	368,152	186,044	182,108	40,284	3,068	43,352	998	196	109	237	208	248	235	148	35
XIV. Indian Christians	1,431,010	714,158	716,852	136,888	30,021	166,909	11,729	169	136	407	321	599	535	352	140
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	874,973	440,543	434,430	63,343	6,202	69,545	2,564	211	112	381	237	416	375	250	52
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	1,084	1,011	73	727	11	738	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	1,611	827	784	365	197	562	123	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	29,546	14,584	14,962	7,729	7,517	15,246	13,689	37	25	6	2	6	6	24	8
XX. Europeans	13,837	8,602	5,235	6,680	3,591	10,271	9,338	13	9	—	1	1	1	5	—
XXI. Africans	58	34	24	11	2	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	10	—	—
Total	**39,331,062**	**19,473,371**	**19,857,691**	**2,382,035**	**168,704**	**2,550,739**	**98,667**	**4,865**	**3,496**	**16,149**	**12,391**	**18,986**	**19,747**	**10,452**	**3,604**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued.*—N.-W. PROVINCES, OUDH AND STATES.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	12,091,582	6,374,496	5,717,086	234,878	2,002	236,880	1,951	825	327	5,386	2,838	13,035	12,045	4,108	814
II. Pastoral	5,202,227	2,711,312	2,490,915	14,796	209	15,005	164	326	166	2,089	1,135	5,609	5,744	1,205	251
III. Forest Tribes	127,577	63,844	63,733	156	—	156	—	4	4	75	55	71	60	9	16
IV. Fishers	2,047,119	1,019,434	1,027,685	7,187	92	7,279	189	150	99	854	513	2,290	2,488	647	147
V. Artisans	6,229,038	3,204,535	3,024,503	54,881	671	55,552	669	511	206	3,059	1,630	7,809	7,906	1,747	350
VI. Personal Service and Food	2,861,046	1,477,144	1,383,902	43,230	350	43,580	357	236	87	1,254	714	3,779	3,735	768	153
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	8,238,586	4,204,519	4,034,067	39,379	180	39,559	150	489	306	3,046	1,890	9,218	10,355	2,444	589
VIII. Traders	1,514,494	792,029	722,465	186,319	3,051	189,370	3,658	230	87	783	425	2,227	1,864	414	73
IX. Professionals	6,134,489	3,198,641	2,935,848	539,231	18,096	557,327	11,582	684	275	3,164	1,473	7,422	6,702	1,961	364
X. Arts, &c.	152,405	73,925	78,480	4,321	319	4,640	30	22	5	76	40	173	227	34	12
XI. Carriers	94,700	49,649	45,051	1,209	6	1,215	1	6	3	41	25	68	81	12	1
XII. Vagrants	296,041	149,771	146,270	1,259	83	1,342	78	21	8	105	62	392	453	93	20
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	114,123	60,729	53,394	2,645	55	2,700	78	59	26	151	103	333	282	41	13
XIV. Indian Christians	23,463	12,416	11,047	3,054	2,154	5,208	2,528	4	5	13	13	53	59	89	55
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	2,500,582	1,276,591	1,223,991	114,892	5,432	120,324	3,778	313	151	1,349	888	3,479	3,300	680	151
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	33,066	17,443	15,623	853	5	858	4	5	3	21	10	45	22	8	3
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	1,387	1,329	58	706	6	712	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	456	276	180	197	103	300	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	7,044	3,488	3,556	2,221	1,876	4,097	3,551	2	1	3	1	1	1	—	—
XX. Europeans	27,957	21,401	6,556	17,926	4,092	22,018	21,126	—	—	1	4	3	7	2	—
XXI. Africans	194	99	95	21	2	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	**47,697,576**	**24,713,071**	**22,984,505**	**1,269,361**	**38,784**	**1,308,145**	**50,088**	**3,887**	**1,759**	**21,470**	**11,819**	**56,007**	**54,931**	**14,262**	**3,012**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued.*—PANJÁB AND STATES.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	10,469,855	5,699,965	4,769,890	105,493	3,009	108,502	1,605	1,741	890	5,954	3,420	16,274	14,734	2,296	688
II. Pastoral	247,142	134,181	112,961	22,967	593	23,560	425	26	11	129	62	340	417	79	22
III. Forest Tribes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Fishers	796,220	429,052	367,168	4,412	115	4,527	120	173	97	477	275	1,625	1,657	128	28
V. Artisans	3,234,360	1,726,458	1,507,902	43,345	1,008	44,353	781	686	372	2,346	1,295	6,201	5,620	476	178
VI. Personal Service and Food	720,768	383,582	337,186	9,916	240	10,156	369	144	72	430	288	1,407	1,361	111	34
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	3,238,821	1,727,295	1,511,526	11,314	193	11,507	180	650	350	2,210	1,507	7,243	7,021	725	233
VIII. Traders	1,779,478	966,974	812,504	363,693	4,021	367,714	7,158	489	161	1,035	496	3,240	2,726	114	29
IX. Professionals	1,612,726	886,496	726,230	142,953	2,556	145,509	3,784	352	134	1,209	622	3,926	2,730	465	120
X. Arts, &c.	269,683	140,279	129,404	3,000	73	3,073	31	38	18	183	90	419	454	48	23
XI. Carriers	79,206	42,298	36,908	793	22	815	20	11	11	56	22	117	128	8	4
XII. Vagrants	430,454	228,477	201,977	2,832	48	2,880	44	63	39	256	157	898	722	67	32
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	68	49	19	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Indian Christians	19,248	10,788	8,460	2,459	1,001	3,460	1,992	1	—	4	—	15	9	14	14
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	2,188,206	1,171,089	1,017,117	62,101	3,010	65,111	2,665	576	280	1,220	617	3,033	2,897	252	82
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	9,218	5,918	3,300	1,676	54	1,730	88	—	—	3	3	1	1	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	627	392	235	233	101	334	220	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
XIX. Eurasians	3,087	1,579	1,508	859	615	1,474	1,416	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	30,960	25,205	5,755	21,130	3,547	24,677	24,547	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—
XXI. Africans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	25,130,127	13,580,077	11,550,050	799,177	20,206	819,383	45,446	4,951	2,437	15,514	8,855	44,739	40,478	4,784	1,487

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued.*—QUETTAH.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	5,547	5,179	368	1,027	8	1,035	37	1	—	4	—	1	—	—	—
II. Pastoral	509	383	126	41	—	41	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—
III. Forest Tribes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV. Fishers	768	722	46	66	1	67	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. Artisans	1,674	1,451	223	277	5	282	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VI. Personal Service and Food, &c.	673	545	128	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	2,944	2,428	516	162	1	163	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VIII. Traders	4,376	3,714	662	1,983	36	2,019	312	1	—	1	—	2	—	1	—
IX. Professionals	1,470	1,308	162	630	15	645	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
X. Arts, &c.	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XI. Carriers	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XII. Vagrants	140	91	49	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	27	27	—	6	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIV. Indian Christians	160	142	18	52	4	56	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Titles	6,064	5,408	656	754	17	771	74	2	—	3	—	—	1	—	—
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloid Tribes	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	66	57	9	39	2	41	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	147	78	69	50	24	74	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	2,701	2,327	374	2,180	270	2,450	2,448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	**27,270**	**23,864**	**3,406**	**7,312**	**383**	**7,695**	**3,084**	**4**	**—**	**9**	**—**	**3**	**3**	**2**	**—**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued*—HAIDERABÁD.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	3,216,647	1,633,814	1,582,833	47,500	1,029	48,529	760	238	137	726	415	1,884	1,545	649	216
II. Pastoral	1,009,812	513,981	495,831	4,006	127	4,133	42	82	38	193	154	505	498	106	32
III. Forest Tribes	124,771	63,069	61,702	126	3	129	2	5	7	5	9	30	27	35	12
IV. Fishers	400,157	204,000	196,157	1,308	46	1,354	55	10	17	28	20	35	34	16	13
V. Artisans	947,184	483,900	463,284	29,809	310	30,119	94	91	49	299	172	468	399	197	59
VI. Personal Service and Food, &c.	613,375	311,521	301,854	4,332	81	4,413	20	53	33	141	98	312	202	117	30
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	1,876,858	944,918	931,940	3,492	122	3,614	154	153	104	511	293	875	710	506	160
VIII. Traders	846,857	431,688	415,169	95,707	833	96,540	383	100	45	247	173	595	435	194	52
IX. Professionals	451,805	233,776	218,029	94,020	999	95,019	726	64	18	107	63	278	157	65	20
X. Arts, &c.	25,459	12,020	13,439	1,384	500	1,884	—	—	—	3	4	1	4	3	4
XI. Carriers	301,243	161,491	139,752	1,038	14	1,052	—	17	9	52	23	114	111	54	17
XII. Vagrants	161,312	81,548	79,764	705	22	727	4	20	13	40	18	46	56	26	11
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	423,538	214,870	208,668	7,211	477	7,688	308	95	53	265	192	436	359	174	60
XIV. Indian Christians	12,457	6,254	6,203	1,829	1,446	3,275	785	1	—	3	2	8	1	1	—
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Titles	1,116,398	570,192	546,206	46,354	3,378	49,732	1,085	107	25	106	54	305	202	118	30
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloid Tribes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	1,089	642	447	407	206	613	198	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	2,450	1,235	1,215	828	637	1,465	1,054	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	5,517	4,137	1,380	3,498	836	4,334	3,850	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	111	73	38	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11,537,040	5,873,129	5,663,911	343,566	11,066	354,632	9,520	1,036	548	2,729	1,690	5,892	4,740	2,261	716

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued*—BARODA.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	1,186,919	621,441	565,478	37,515	519	38,034	268	209	138	238	153	894	1,218	170	59
II. Pastoral	74,686	38,377	36,309	258	8	266	3	9	10	14	14	63	133	5	1
III. Forest Tribes	176,745	90,022	86,723	349	—	349	—	30	15	71	36	104	159	113	63
IV. Fishers	17,238	8,441	8,797	295	1	296	1	4	1	4	4	9	12	2	—
V. Artisans	218,408	111,208	107,200	13,090	128	13,218	43	60	29	49	31	227	323	21	10
VI. Personal Service and Food, &c.	46,560	23,483	23,077	1,475	25	1,500	2	6	4	9	8	33	53	7	—
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	214,543	109,392	105,151	986	20	1,006	2	50	31	41	27	219	312	41	17
VIII. Traders	127,034	65,050	61,984	37,037	778	37,815	255	63	23	46	17	141	132	7	4
IX. Professional	208,497	111,186	97,311	37,770	1,430	39,200	1,077	65	28	55	30	232	255	29	12
X. Arts, &c.	10,987	5,113	5,874	448	4	452	—	1	1	2	2	10	14	—	—
XI. Carriers	1,159	657	502	24	2	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
XII. Vagrants	47,564	24,580	22,984	111	2	113	—	6	8	14	9	35	56	1	3
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	10,452	5,538	4,914	486	31	517	1	4	3	1	2	4	12	1	—
XIV. Indian Christians	386	276	110	154	28	182	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Titles	64,233	33,710	30,523	4,388	199	4,587	59	26	16	18	16	44	45	9	3
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloid Tribes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	8,242	3,602	4,640	1,799	1,307	3,106	308	2	3	6	1	1	4	1	—
XIX. Eurasians	108	57	51	40	29	69	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XX. Europeans	152	97	55	76	41	117	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXI. Africans	1,482	752	730	63	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—
Total	**2,415,396**	**1,252,983**	**1,162,413**	**136,364**	**4,552**	**140,916**	**2,239**	**535**	**310**	**568**	**350**	**2,017**	**2,734**	**407**	**172**

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued*—MYSORE AND BANGALORE.

Caste Group, &c.	Population.			Literates.				Infirm.							
								Insane.		Deaf Mute.		Blind.		Lepers.	
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Knowing English.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	1,896,220	944,209	952,011	65,537	1,416	66,953	1,514	230	211	743	611	1,146	1,067	185	98
II. Pastoral	478,027	238,767	239,260	3,932	60	3,992	73	43	27	170	142	287	266	41	31
III. Forest Tribes	1,132	551	581	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	—
IV. Fishers	99,901	49,737	50,164	861	10	871	9	12	9	34	44	44	67	3	5
V. Artisans	385,235	195,061	190,174	17,671	330	18,001	169	53	41	148	124	223	228	44	17
VI. Personal Service and Food, &c.	162,952	82,440	80,512	1,326	13	1,339	6	17	12	63	70	83	89	14	7
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	978,490	489,352	489,138	3,826	134	3,960	288	83	57	377	275	402	401	157	65
VIII. Traders	182,605	93,811	88,794	22,504	945	23,449	1,099	25	14	63	43	107	92	21	4
IX. Professionals	273,200	138,291	134,909	56,804	2,319	59,123	3,992	51	14	99	61	121	147	22	7
X. Arts, &c.	7,468	3,560	3,908	83	90	173	4	—	—	4	1	2	2	1	—
XI. Carriers	41,185	21,649	19,536	67	3	70	—	4	2	6	6	5	4	1	—
XII. Vagrants	151,171	77,258	73,913	460	16	476	21	11	14	77	33	54	48	5	8
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	7,576	3,849	3,727	289	22	311	19	23	20	65	58	—	—	17	9
XIV. Indian Christians	27,116	14,049	13,067	3,288	966	4,254	891	8	4	9	5	115	99	9	11
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Titles	241,102	124,939	116,163	19,609	2,614	22,223	886	61	36	75	55	82	62	24	8
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloid Tribes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	5	4	1	4	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	68	36	32	21	18	39	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XIX. Eurasians	3,889	1,817	2,072	978	1,101	2,079	1,990	6	—	2	—	—	3	—	—
XX. Europeans	6,262	4,041	2,221	3,235	1,441	4,676	4,562	1	—	—	1	1	1	—	—
XXI. Africans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,943,604	2,483,421	2,460,183	200,495	11,499	211,994	15,540	628	461	1,937	1,529	2,673	2,577	544	270

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TABLE XVIII.—*continued.*

PART D.—PROVINCIAL CASTE SUMMARY—*continued*—KASHMÉR, RAJPUTÁNA, AND CENTRAL INDIA.

Caste Group, &c.	KASHMÉR.			RÁJPUTÁNA.									CENTRAL INDIA.		
				Population.			Infirm.								
							Insane.		Blind.		Lepers.				
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
I. Agricultural	825,838	441,899	383,939	3,483,819	1,898,316	1,585,503	498	228	3,930	4,692	349	99	2,598,502	1,381,120	1,217,382
II. Pastoral	—	—	—	402,945	206,085	196,860	33	16	309	303	13	5	590,921	311,385	279,536
III. Forest Tribes	—	—	—	957,512	505,986	451,526	145	70	1,002	1,049	86	21	1,458,258	742,705	715,553
IV. Fishers	49,941	26,570	23,371	68,153	33,239	34,914	15	18	62	73	6	2	217,704	110,736	106,968
V. Artisans	145,337	77,574	67,763	1,441,217	755,769	685,448	208	115	1,820	1,988	121	58	1,473,022	758,567	714,455
VI. Personal Service and Food	44,886	23,825	21,061	564,202	295,108	269,094	74	65	598	805	70	22	414,645	214,318	200,327
VII. Leather Workers and Lower Village Menials.	198,647	104,683	93,964	1,254,760	655,133	599,627	150	91	1,482	1,811	110	30	1,060,775	547,591	513,184
VIII. Traders	95,708	52,188	43,520	899,904	453,680	446,224	209	97	1,912	2,231	131	29	379,815	200,824	178,991
IX. Professionals	523,091	278,868	244,223	1,670,696	878,137	792,559	326	161	2,971	3,525	177	47	1,210,714	647,214	563,500
X. Arts, &c.	24,135	12,750	11,385	124,614	62,282	62,332	14	9	111	157	4	1	70,294	35,095	35,199
XI. Carriers	5,117	2,712	2,405	26,909	14,712	12,197	6	4	69	70	2	1	44,392	24,855	19,537
XII. Vagrants	10,846	5,731	5,115	160,880	82,163	78,717	25	11	272	309	22	8	290,880	155,548	135,332
XIII. Indefinite Indian Castes	21,410	12,764	8,646	162,302	89,777	72,525	209	136	1,826	3,015	175	61	50,031	20,913	29,118
XIV. Indian Christians	79	44	35	674	402	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,486	842	644
XV. Musalmáns of Foreign Title	568,068	298,060	270,008	493,787	265,071	228,716	112	52	912	975	48	13	451,475	239,532	211,943
XVI. Himalayan Mongoloids	30,701	15,485	15,216	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVII. Southern and Eastern Mongoloids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XVIII. Western Asiatic Races	9	7	2	253	147	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	909	481	428
XIX. Eurasians	5	2	3	362	185	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	373	199	174
XX. Europeans	132	67	65	746	406	340	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,136	3,409	727
XXI. Africans	2	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	480	195	285
Total	**2,543,952**	**1,353,229**	**1,190,723**	**11,713,736**	**6,196,599**	**5,517,137**	**2,024**	**1,073**	**17,276**	**21,003**	**1,314**	**397**	**10,318,812**	**5,395,529**	**4,923,283**

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TABLE XIX.

PROPORTIONAL REDUCTION OF THE CASTE RETURN.

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

THIS table is merely supplementary to the last, and is intended to facilitate the comparison of group with group and Province with Province, in respect to the distribution of caste and of literacy and infirmity by caste. Part A. treats of the ratio of the group-population to the total, and of females to males in the group. As these relative figures have been given for India, as a whole, in the preceding Table, they are not repeated. In Part B., Literacy, without distinction of sex, and amongst the males only, is shown. The remaining portion of the return deals with the four selected infirmities.

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TABLE XIX. (A.)

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Ajmér.		Assam.		Bengal and States.		Berar.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	1,679	860	18	662	456	995	266	916
II. Agricultural	1,965	869	1,735	938	1,585	998	3,804	959
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	57	764	59	920	573	999	142	884
IV. Field Labourers	—	—	30	781	314	1,026	1	913
V. Forest Tribes	229	843	2,558	969	704	1,016	706	986
VI. Priests	506	857	188	884	380	1,006	253	710
VII. Ascetics and Dévotees	198	806	12	881	88	1,119	108	843
VIII. Temple Servants	0	533	—	—	—	—	32	982
IX. Genealogists	63	830	2	831	7	1,042	11	884
X. Writers	40	811	169	895	215	1,027	44	972
XI. Astrologers, &c.	24	823	52	1,005	14	1,010	16	925
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	162	924	19	994	13	1,118	11	1,016
XIII. Singers and Dancers	0	1,857	8	932	1	1,106	1	1,887
XIV. Mimes	4	1,189	—	—	—	783	1	1,063
XV. Traders	850	861	20	536	117	991	247	838
XVI. Pedlars	—	—	—	—	1	1,277	5	966
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	2	214	—	—	—	938	379	903
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	74	869	9	850	37	1,012	101	930
XIX. Barbers	144	923	63	879	133	1,012	123	932
XX. Blacksmiths	49	838	68	923	100	1,022	66	909
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	158	897	31	934	69	1,006	120	869
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	5	794	3	977	12	1,017	34	920
XXIII. Tailors	51	859	2	284	5	1,021	61	922
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	2	1,098	9	725	126	1,025	3	516
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c., Sellers	6	880	2	756	15	1,029	4	926
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	130	940	391	948	290	1,021	136	935
XXVII. Washermen	51	996	69	918	83	1,017	79	964
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	0	714	0	182	25	1,096	4	979
XXIX Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	44	837	1	539	14	1,074	302	949
XXX. Oil Pressers	88	949	65	965	208	1,056	283	948

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TABLE XIX. (A.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Ajmér.		Assam.		Bengal and States.		Berar.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	309	946	65	959	100	1,015	78	789
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	18	985	0	778	9	1,012	2	971
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	57	972	17	722	46	1,004	4	1,037
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	—	—	—	—	—	1,205	—	—
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	—	—	1	858	1	957	—	—
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	283	962	1,070	954	332	1,016	97	914
XXXVII. Servants and Rice Pounders	0	500	—	—	2	1,163	1	797
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	32	882	103	707	134	1,023	58	900
XXXIX. Butchers	1	565	0	0	1	1,169	18	945
XL. Leather Workers	1,390	959	52	777	202	1,034	128	934
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	8	747	13	732	265	1,052	1,419	999
XLII. Scavengers	109	870	119	1,010	122	996	6	723
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	—	—	0	1,000	—	—	19	938
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	5	784	10	977	28	1,012	67	983
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	1	241	—	—	—	—	0	1,086
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	1	1,037	28	1,001	3	1,028	14	1,038
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	—	—	5	678	3	1,093	24	935
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	23	1,026	0	708	1	872	15	1,064
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	11	977	2	933	10	1,056	17	1,086
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	1,006	872	2,575	942	2,904	984	664	926
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	—	—	22	376	21	909	—	—
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	—	—	293	943	15	1,001	—	667
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	5	555	0	273	—	932	2	505
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	1	959	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	110	595	10	846	190	1,007	19	795
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	15	526	3	372	3	557	1	745
LVII. Eurasians	12	786	1	815	2	1,027	1	1,019
LVIII. Indian Christians	22	826	27	980	21	993	2	955
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	—	—	0	636	—	—	1	470
LX. Africans	—	—	0	0	—	1,250	—	—

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TABLE XIX. (A.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Bombay and States.		Sindh.		Burma.		Central Provinces and States.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	1,171	950	487	818	23	1,262	362	677
II. Agricultural	3,140	959	3,805	829	19	839	1,656	992
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	86	939	2	489	3	132	781	998
IV. Field Labourers	116	983	22	828	—	—	39	1,026
V. Forest Tribes	562	969	132	857	6	122	2,485	1,012
VI. Priests	520	919	56	707	17	204	296	898
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	72	789	28	528	1	24	65	922
VIII. Temple Servants	32	998	—	—	15	227	9	1,047
IX. Genealogists	32	889	12	779	0	0	18	1,004
X. Writers	14	942	14	937	6	102	37	961
XI. Astrologers, &c.	4	1,098	4	—	0	208	8	1,017
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	14	1,008	14	711	0	149	6	1,079
XIII. Singers and Dancers	6	1,155	6	181	0	137	2	1,350
XIV. Mimes	3	839	3	—	—	—	0	1,084
XV. Traders	566	930	566	857	12	152	111	942
XVI. Pedlars	1	913	1	—	—	—	2	1,189
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	69	918	69	882	—	—	46	915
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	84	953	84	826	0	181	77	993
XIX. Barbers	116	947	116	820	1	423	109	992
XX. Blacksmiths	59	939	59	777	0	66	116	1,007
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	136	953	136	794	0	172	60	970
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	22	943	22	893	—	—	16	973
XXIII. Tailors	68	956	68	717	0	222	28	979
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	2	796	2	—	—	—	5	822
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c., Sellers	6	964	6	—	—	—	23	979
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	184	938	184	829	1	145	579	1,004
XXVII. Washermen	39	961	39	513	2	278	105	1,032
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	9	988	9	851	0	0	28	1,008
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	421	975	421	—	0	28	48	985
XXX. Oil Pressers	111	951	111	—	1	289	568	1,015

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TABLE XIX. (A.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Bombay and States.		Sindh.		Burma.		Central Provinces and States.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	134	987	134	873	1	41	79	981
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	1	882	1	—	—	—	3	1,037
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	121	988	121	846	0	286	4	755
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	0	1,192	0	—	—	—	—	—
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	1	1,061	1	—	—	—	6	1,038
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	100	1,030	100	869	3	100	365	1,020
XXXVII. Rice-Pounders and Servants	11	967	2	789	—	—	0	830
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	75	1,014	1	594	0	201	140	995
XXXIX. Butchers	6	1,001	0	625	—	—	6	1,000
XL. Leather Workers	142	950	20	886	1	139	716	1,002
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	806	997	61	865	44	246	599	1,007
XLII. Scavengers	70	997	227	841	1	208	64	974
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	1	952	—	—	—	—	0	700
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	43	966	19	868	0	350	11	976
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	3	990	—	—	—	—	0	1,221
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	19	1,005	—	—	0	0	77	1,027
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	36	910	119	851	0	0	5	986
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	10	929	4	617	0	0	9	1,074
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	3	1,189	—	—	0	0	6	1,089
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	536	935	2,442	826	303	566	196	940
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	—	—	—	—	2	82	—	—
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	0	204	0	0	9,258	1,016	0	3
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	37	961	6	846	1	551	1	777
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	—	—	25	976	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	108	774	409	777	96	211	18	941
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	11	312	13	280	15	289	4	363
LVII. Eurasians	3	925	3	973	9	764	2	827
LVIII. Indian Christians	33	937	—	454	134	926	4	997
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	20	574	9		0	176	0	418
LX. Africans	5	747	2	1,198	0	450	0	400

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TABLE XIX. (A.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Coorg.		Madras and States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.		Panjab.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	2,145	908	742	1,036	1,088	853	3,300	826
II. Agricultural	1,649	805	1,826	1,022	1,423	931	866	880
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	64	932	207	996	894	915	79	820
IV. Field Labourers	288	538	1,341	1,027	24	982	—	—
V. Forest Tribes	860	930	328	954	27	998	—	—
VI. Priests	204	891	356	1,022	1,009	923	468	843
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	1	500	44	1,043	134	870	152	792
VIII. Temple Servants	0	977	36	1,051	—	—	—	—
IX. Genealogists	1	500	5	1,040	34	958	15	853
X. Writers	—	—	26	1,021	109	918	6	817
XI. Astrologers, &c.	21	779	18	1,089	7	923	—	—
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	0	0	3	1,140	15	965	101	907
XIII. Singers and Dancers	1	889	8	1,673	8	1,472	5	1,398
XIV. Mimes	—	—	0	969	1	954	2	818
XV. Traders	464	528	876	1,035	302	909	699	839
XVI. Pedlars	—	—	0	446	16	978	9	905
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	12	441	10	878	20	907	32	872
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	87	733	55	1,013	54	887	70	891
XIX. Barbers	54	971	107	1,016	183	939	152	862
XX. Blacksmiths	6	500	68	1,005	126	913	140	883
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	171	731	134	1,024	121	901	270	867
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	2	64	14	1,021	7	903	3	810
XXIII. Tailors	5	667	2	1,000	49	953	16	910
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	—	—	4	1,028	87	909	3	867
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	—	—	0	1,113	16	924	0	471
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	213	914	300	1,007	400	956	432	871
XXVII. Washermen	108	883	162	1,016	140	943	63	870
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	0	—	13	970	97	973	6	866
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	516	852	255	1,022	196	934	20	928
XXX. Oil Pressers	33	531	75	1,017	198	937	123	873

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TABLE XIX. (A.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Coorg.		Madras and States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.		Panjáb.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	71	843	73	966	151	952	215	874
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	0	3,000	0	1,022	13	989	—	—
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	19	614	46	1,003	91	992	9	854
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	—	—	0	962	0	940	1	1,117
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	—	—	—	—	0	931	2	773
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	114	896	258	1,047	429	1,008	317	856
XXXVII. Rice-Pounders and Servants	—	—	2	1,021	27	955	—	—
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	178	372	676	1,022	73	984	19	915
XXXIX. Butchers	1	600	1	994	74	903	45	938
XL. Leather Workers	90	684	291	998	1,230	971	671	865
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	1,409	756	668	1,037	337	953	97	910
XLII. Scavengers	—	—	8	1,037	160	885	521	881
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	—	—	0	976	1	942	1	883
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	26	696	119	980	8	970	19	881
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	0	0	0	1,159	1	1,075	—	—
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	56	984	46	994	17	987	20	930
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	—	—	94	1,037	12	908	43	885
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	21	765	3	1,031	7	908	85	859
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	2	778	8	1,070	17	1,048	13	879
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	294	796	222	986	524	959	871	868
LI. Thibetan and Nipáli Races	—	—	—	—	7	896	4	558
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	—	—	0	72	0	44	—	—
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	3	788	0	948	0	652	0	599
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	581	894	94	979	24	879	0	388
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	14	491	4	608	6	306	12	228
LVII. Eurasians	12	860	8	1,026	1	1,019	1	995
LVIII. Indian Christians	163	840	364	1,004	5	890	8	786
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	1	615	—	—	—	—	0	412
LX. Africans	—	—	0	706	0	960	—	—

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TABLE XIX. (A.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Quettah.		Haidrabad.		Baroda.		Mysore.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	1,820	67	984	957	595	893	142	949
II. Agricultural	214	108	1,804	975	4,033	909	3,687	1,011
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	151	300	15	923	26	903	260	978
IV. Field Labourers	—	—	—	—	286	963	6	982
V. Forest Tribes	—	—	108	978	733	963	2	1,054
VI. Priests	409	100	326	941	625	917	502	974
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	47	221	32	818	112	682	5	1,096
VIII. Temple Servants	—	—	15	981	4	950	44	980
IX. Genealogists	55	163	7	910	101	851	3	920
X. Writers	28	271	11	987	22	902	2	939
XI. Astrologers, &c.	—	—	1	987	—	—	—	—
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	—	—	15	1,010	9	997	0	813
XIII. Singers and Dancers	—	—	5	1,659	2	848	15	1,099
XIV. Mimes	0	—	1	1,057	34	121	—	—
XV. Traders	1,596	179	729	962	526	953	369	946
XVI. Pedlars	10	38	5	969	—	—	—	—
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	0	—	261	865	4	764	83	902
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	39	209	104	970	51	971	197	958
XIX. Barbers	67	130	103	964	135	977	135	963
XX. Blacksmiths	97	184	53	952	100	1,038	100	970
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	176	194	115	966	122	969	122	945
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	0	—	18	947	12	961	12	1,080
XXIII. Tailors	43	53	37	951	68	1,041	68	930
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	—	—	1	819	3	839	3	—
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	7	200	2	918	3	876	3	—
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	149	151	299	948	229	943	229	1,002
XXVII. Washermen	124	297	168	974	13	1,017	13	998
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	4	—	5	959	24	985	4	818
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	35	470	860	965	284	950	706	1,011
XXX. Oil Pressers	9	191	74	960	79	898	72	1,023

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TABLE XIX. (A.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Quettah.		Haidrabad.		Baroda.		Mysore.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	49	38	93	956	211	954	83	924
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	—	—	2	998	6	808	—	—
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	6	—	21	1,017	1	881	180	987
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	0	—	0	811	0	739	1	969
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	—	—	—		—	—	—	—
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	281	64	347	962	71	1,042	202	1,009
XXXVII. Rice-Pounders and Servants	—	—	0	648	26	1,053	—	—
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	26	207	248	969	8	920	81	944
XXXIX. Butchers	24	288	9	963	5	941	0	1,750
XL. Leather Workers	419	147	101	969	202	939	486	998
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	8	53	1,526	987	523	965	1,493	1,000
XLII. Scavengers	654	261	1	1,039	164	976	0	1,000
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	2	400	0	1,108	—	—	—	—
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	1	—	81	975	8	913	216	955
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	—	—	0	884	2	915	—	—
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	1	—	42	993	4	996	58	946
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	13	1,176	3	925	143	928	—	—
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	18	93	6	985	19	956	21	957
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	16	1,150	7	925	20	964	9	1,061
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	2,224	121	968	958	266	905	489	930
LI. Thibetan and Nipáli Races	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	—	—	—	—	0	—	0	250
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	24	158	1	696	34	1,288	0	889
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	9	—	368	971	43	887	15	968
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	990	161	5	333	1	567	13	550
LVII. Eurasians	54	885	2	984	1	895	8	1,140
LVIII. Indian Christians	52	127	11	994	1	373	55	930
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	7	125	0	750	0	484		
LX. Africans	—	—	0	521	6	971	—	—

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TABLE XIX. (A.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Kashmér.		Rajputana.		Central India.		All India.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	3,154	868	2,079	805	1,063	831	1,016	887
II. Agricultural	92	898	829	907	1,384	918	1,683	966
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	—	—	143	851	396	885	405	955
IV. Field Labourers	—	—	66	933	72	949	290	1,021
V. Forest Tribes	—	—	818	892	1,414	963	542	987
VI. Priests	1,986	879	986	929	918	879	539	933
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	71	795	287	793	129	812	95	879
VIII. Temple Servants	—	—	27	991	3	645	11	968
IX. Genealogists	—	—	103	972	49	863	21	939
X. Writers	0	200	24	851	74	887	89	986
XI. Astrologers, &c.	—	—	17	1,298	14	966	10	1,013
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	92	890	67	899	21	987	23	960
XIII. Singers and Dancers	3	967	17	1,303	4	1,156	5	1,372
XIV. Mimes	—	—	5	664	29	1,015	2	957
XV. Traders	371	835	764	985	362	890	423	944
XVI. Pedlars	5	753	4	814	6	952	5	957
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	20	887	23	829	43	786	34	883
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	31	850	70	1,007	72	915	58	955
XIX. Barbers	115	886	130	898	177	936	130	958
XX. Blacksmiths	110	861	62	803	104	917	92	952
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	115	852	199	889	221	908	120	931
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	3	968	5	958	6	804	11	970
XXIII. Tailors	19	901	44	949	65	958	25	954
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	—	—	4	985	7	842	49	769
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	0	0	8	1,109	28	925	10	976
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	122	888	412	886	517	976	325	966
XXVII. Washermen	57	884	38	919	94	910	98	976
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	3	1,059	15	1,053	49	906	30	993
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	—	—	200	1,036	176	927	178	978
XXX. Oil Pressers	79	899	64	896	205	943	163	985

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TABLE XIX. (A.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Group to 10,000 of Population, and
(*b.*) The Number of Females to 1,000 Males in each Group.

Caste Group, &c.	Kashmér.		Rajputana.		Central India.		All India.	
	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.	Proportion of Group to Total.	Proportion of Females to Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	89	868	264	915	162	931	123	953
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	—	—	3	884	9	961	5	991
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	—	—	90	989	18	816	54	987
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	0	1,027	1	759	0	800	0	1,052
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	945
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	196	880	58	1,050	211	966	301	991
XXXVII. Rice-Pounders and Servants	—	—	212	879	3	1,050	15	918
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	0	1,017	36	929	72	973	172	1,007
XXXIX. Butchers	4	834	55	1,034	20	933	21	932
XL. Leather Workers	191	893	935	914	881	937	491	964
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	—	—	67	899	103	958	434	1,000
XLII. Scavengers	590	899	70	944	45	892	130	919
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	—	—	1	903	1	586	1	916
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	10	916	19	943	8	927	39	978
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	—	—	3	943	3	645	1	927
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	3	1,117	4	1,719	48	966	22	995
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	0	2,250	55	1,029	179	822	34	945
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	25	860	46	884	13	976	14	892
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	4	870	9	733	29	1,007	10	1,027
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	2,234	906	421	863	438	885	1,197	957
LI. Thibetan and Nipáli Races	121	983	—	—	—	—	9	857
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	1,013
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	0	286	0	721	1	890	4	960
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	—	—	49	1,392	1	975
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	84	677	139	808	—	—	107	921
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	1	970	1	837	4	213	6	351
LVII. Eurasians	0	1,500	0	957	0	874	3	953
LVIII. Indian Christians	0	795	1	681	1	868	66	976
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	—	—	0	621	0	491	1	843
LX. Africans	0	—	0	—	0	146	1	788

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TABLE XIX. (B).

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males.

Caste Group, &c.	INDIA.		AJMER.		ASSAM.	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
I. Military—Agricultural	3·94	7·07	2·28	3·52	17·53	27·18
II. Agricultural	2·81	5·51	1·03	1·92	2·77	5·24
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	1·19	2·29	3·86	6·64	3·26	6·15
IV. Field Labourers	1·86	3·66	—	—	·74	1·31
V. Forest Tribes	·40	·78	·20	·35	·83	1·59
VI. Priests	15·78	29·52	19·05	34·12	23·94	42·95
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	5·41	10·02	9·04	15·09	9·10	16·95
VIII. Temple Servants	10·32	18·11	0	0	—	—
IX. Genealogists	5·71	10·91	6·87	12·73	0	0
X. Writers	23·37	43·59	33·16	56·14	19·04	33·56
XI. Astrologers, &c.	17·58	29·72	10·21	18·62	12·92	23·93
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	1·36	2·51	2·90	5·37	·12	·25
XIII. Singers and Dancers	6·62	7·62	0	0	3·90	7·39
XIV. Mimes, &c.	3·87	7·48	0	0	—	—
XV. Traders	15·38	29·30	33·04	60·81	18·72	28·52
XVI. Pedlars	1·42	2·80	—	—	—	—
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	·81	1·51	1·96	2·38	—	—
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	9·69	18·69	12·12	22·27	9·31	17·07
XIX. Barbers	2·51	4·80	2·08	3·94	3·91	7·27
XX. Blacksmiths	2·53	4·82	4·26	7·83	3·11	5·85
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	3·97	7·61	2·10	3·96	3·34	6·34
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	8·43	16·34	12·89	23·12	0	0
XXIII. Tailors	4·64	8·93	5·28	9·56	4·60	5·78
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	3·29	6·46	5·60	11·76	9·31	15·96
XXV. Bétel Leaf, &c. Sellers	6·80	13·23	13·78	25·90	9·01	14·38
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	3·03	5·83	3·88	7·50	2·94	5·69
XXVII. Washermen	1·08	2·08	·82	1·57	1·54	2·88
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	·64	1·25	8·33	14·28	0	0
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	1·02	1·98	·75	1·31	6·24	9·36
XXX. Oil Pressers	3·22	6·32	1·66	3·19	6·26	12·25

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TABLE XIX. (B.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males.

Caste Group, &c.	India.		Ajmer.		Assam.	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	1·37	2·62	1·09	2·07	1·87	3·64
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	2·56	5·05	5·73	11·38	0	0
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	1·29	2·49	·15	·31	2·14	3·67
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	1·89	3·90	—	—	—	—
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	·70	1·35	—	—	0	0
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	1·13	2·17	2·02	3·86	1·39	2·70
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	1·43	2·75	0	0	—	—
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	6·11	11·87	5·36	10·11	14·19	24·61
XXXIX. Butchers	·63	1·20	0	0	0	0
XL. Leather Workers	·53	1·04	·56	1·12	3·83	6·78
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	·62	1·21	26·00	44·10	2·10	3·55
XLII. Scavengers	·59	1·11	·59	1·01	1·81	3·50
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	·51	·98	—	—	0	0
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	·33	·62	·71	1·26	0	0
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders	1·22	2·29	0	0	—	—
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers	·61	1·16	0	0	1·56	3·05
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	·79	1·52	—	—	·34	·57
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	1·19	2·15	·27	·52	0	0
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	1·29	2·24	0	0	0	0
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles	3·48	6·58	5·54	9·97	2·15	4·08
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	5·64	10·25	—	—	19·74	27·05
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races	20·68	39·53	—	—	3·07	5·89
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	45·50	54·89	50·93	67·63	....	18·18
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	7·99	15·38	—	—	0	0
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	5·94	10·69	4·47	6·73	15·63	28·38
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	73·24	78·67	65·51	66·12	86·24	90·21
LVII. Eurasians	52·18	54·73	32·70	36·79	38·07	44·55
LVIII. Indian Christians	13·07	20·05	57·15	71·14	16·45	21·26
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	18·61	26·61	—	—	....	42·85
LX. Africans	3·18	5·30	—	—	....	0

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TABLE XIX. (B.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males.

Caste Group, &c.	Bengal and States.		Berar.		Bombay and States.	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
I. Military—Agricultural	5·97	11·62	5·50	10·41	3·61	6·81
II. Agricultural	3·52	6·91	1·68	3·26	2·21	4·29
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	1·70	3·35	·59	1·11	·93	1·76
IV. Field Labourers	1·11	2·20	·28	·54	1·20	2·34
V. Forest Tribes	·48	·93	·09	·18	·21	·40
VI. Priests	18·91	36·35	29·12	48·90	23·76	43·87
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	7·58	15·44	5·49	9·40	8·24	14·12
VIII. Temple Servants	—	—	8·11	15·91	2·53	5·02
IX. Genealogists	6·07	11·63	7·51	13·96	7·76	19·37
X. Writers	22·44	42·43	14·76	28·43	31·79	50·68
XI. Astrologers, &c.	28·35	47·90	1·42	2·73	1·18	2·39
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	·7	·14	1·30	2·63	2·00	3·98
XIII. Singers and Dancers	·10	·21	3·91	6·45	4·31	6·81
XIV. Mimes, &c.	4·47	7·25	·61	1·25	6·82	12·49
XV. Traders	13·30	26·79	21·53	39·31	22·58	42·45
XVI. Pedlars	5·25	11·95	·73	1·43	6·31	11·79
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	—	—	·29	·56	2·00	3·75
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	5·30	10·56	8·94	17·15	15·24	29·41
XIX. Barbers	3·97	7·84	1·27	2·45	3·19	6·13
XX. Blacksmiths	4·04	7·88	1·87	3·52	4·00	7·62
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	3·52	6·99	2·35	4·37	4·98	9·58
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	5·35	10·62	9·46	17·98	16·36	31·09
XXIII. Tailors	1·72	3·44	8·29	15·87	10·37	20·01
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	3·61	7·25	7·14	10·83	13·57	23·83
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	10·62	21·20	6·45	12·43	4·27	8·24
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	3·90	7·73	5·89	11·26	6·61	12·82
XXVII. Washermen	1·97	3·87	·44	·84	·96	1·83
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	·06	·11	1·47	2·92	4·02	7·84
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	3·05	6·29	·52	·10	·69	1·34
XXX. Oil Pressers	4·91	9·96	2·05	3·97	3·98	7·69

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TABLE XIX. (B.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males.

Caste Group, &c.	Bengal and States.		Behar.		Bombay and States.	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	2·90	5·64	·55	·97	1·36	2·67
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	3·70	7·34	4·06	8·00	6·09	11·27
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	1·34	2·65	·82	1·67	1·95	3·85
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	1·94	4·28	....	....	1·01	2·22
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	·60	1·14	—	—	3·02	6·24
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	1·77	3·49	1·36	2·58	2·31	4·57
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	9	2·03	1·42	2·54	4·88	9·44
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	9·22	18·44	7·08	13·36	7·05	13·15
XXXIX. Butchers	1·55	3·36	·39	·73	2·55	4·96
XL. Leather Workers	·69	1·37	·18	·34	1·01	1·92
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	·71	1·44	·32	·62	·47	·93
XLII. Scavengers	1·40	2·74	1·35	2·22	·57	1·09
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	—	—	·38	·73	·65	1·21
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	·28	·41	·34	·66	·29	·58
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders	—	—	0	—	1·03	1·96
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers	0	0	·76	1·54	·54	1·08
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	·14	·30	·29	·53	·20	·38
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	2·18	4·09	·77	1·55	1·13	2·06
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	1·91	3·32	·23	·43	·62	1·13
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles	2·94	5·73	4·26	7·84	5·39	9·86
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	4·38	8·24	—	—	—	—
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races	8·47	16·17	....	33·33	42·70	48·06
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	45·67	59·26	·24	·36	46·17	55·38
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	5·09	9·71	4·39	7·52	6·55	9·73
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	55·55	57·03	80·60	80·21	67·45	76·44
LVII. Eurasians	49·41	52·31	65·62	69·43	49·09	47·43
LVIII. Indian Christians	11·68	14·99	36·01	44·57	17·13	22·85
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	—	—	45·35	53·85		
LX. Africans	11·11	25·00	—	—	2·89	4·60

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TABLE XIX. (B.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males

Caste Group, &c.	Sindh and Khairpur.		Burma.		Central Provinces and States.	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
I. Military—Agricultural	·90	1·55	26·25	29·13	40·68	7·83
II. Agricultural	·65	1·13	14·48	16·48	1·33	2·61
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	5·76	8·21	19·33	21·62	·35	·76
IV. Field Labourers	2·21	4·01	—	—	·74	1·42
V. Forest Tribes	·23	·43	8·97	9·97	·20	·47
VI. Priests	19·26	32·31	29·68	34·91	17·02	31·72
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	13·79	20·53	34·65	35·17	6·76	12·67
VIII. Temple Servants	—	—	19·99	24·00	8·91	18·14
IX. Genealogists	2·81	49·60	4·44	4·44	5·80	11·44
X. Writers	9·46	18·09	27·58	29·81	22·82	43·55
XI. Astrologers, &c.	—	—	....	25·00	3·06	6·15
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	·09	·16	0	0	·21	·41
XIII. Singers and Dancers	5·11	5·28	....	25·49	2·47	4·31
XIV. Mimes	—	—	—	—	·28	·60
XV. Traders	16·27	29·78	32·51	36·47	20·12	38·08
XVI. Pedlars	—	—	—	—	2·97	6·40
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	·32	·60	—	—	·57	1·09
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	7·31	13·35	13·21	15·40	8·07	15·83
XIX. Barbers	1·29	2·26	10·13	13·93	1·48	2·88
XX. Blacksmiths	4·40	7·67	5·23	5·58	1·01	1·98
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	3·05	5·37	15·44	18·10	2·16	4·18
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	6·01	11·30	—	—	9·24	18·02
XXIII. Tailors	1·89	3·26	....	11·07	5·12	9·90
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	—	—	—	—	9·90	17·52
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	—	—	—	—	4·90	2·20
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	4·10	7·37	26·28	29·95	1·11	·97
XXVII. Washermen	....	2·56	9·60	12·28	·49	1·36
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	·62	1·14	0	0	·71	1·36
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	—	—	9·82	10·08	·67	1·30
		—	11·40	13·46	1·15	2·28

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TABLE XIX. (B.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males.

Caste Group, &c.	Sindh and Khairpur.		Burma.		Central Provinces and States.	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	·50	·92	2·09	1·88	·74	1·44
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	—	—	—	—	·92	1·77
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	7·93	12·73	·00	·00	2·63	4·58
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	—	—	—	—	·36	·73
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	·36	·62	12·21	13·21	·54	1·06
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	1·06	1·89	—	—	·00	·00
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	2·36	3·77	24·41	29·32	3·43	6·77
XXXIX. Butchers	·00	·00	—	—	·98	1·89
XL. Leather Workers	·50	·95	7·41	8·44	·15	·30
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	1·36	2·20	14·77	17·73	·56	1·12
XLII. Scavengers	·10	·19	14·75	16·31	·47	·92
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	—	—	—	—	·00	·00
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	·05	·10	7·40	10·00	1·47	2·86
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders	—	—	—	—	·58	1·29
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers	—	—	·00	·00	·32	·66
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	·02	·04	·00	·00	1·32	2·60
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	4·14	6·65	·00	·00	1·81	3·61
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	—	—	....	50·00	·12	·26
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles	1·22	2·06	14·22	20·89	7·80	14·31
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	—	—	16·18	17·50	—	—
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races	....	....	21·24	40·66	57·22	57·4
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	46·67	52·74	47·24	53·59	52·75	62·03
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	8·28	15·94	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	5·03	8·48	18·80	22·24	13·00	24·09
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	82·42	87·91	76·14	80·55	79·33	54·91
LVII. Eurasians	59·18	65·21	56·16	60·45	55·82	58·60
LVIII. Indian Christians	36·52	39·13	23·11	30·75	26·43	37·28
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese			53·33	53·59	38·58	45·74
LX. Africans	1·66	3·66	....	50·00	....	40·00

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TABLE XIX. (B.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males.

Caste Group, &c.	Coorg.		Madras and States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.		Panjab and States	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	11·92	21·22	10·59	18·81	3·62	6·66	1·31	2·32
II. Agricultural	15·46	7·19	6·60	12·83	·70	1·35	0	0
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	3·43	6·46	1·34	2·62	·33	·61	11·78	20·91
IV. Field Labourers	·24	·33	2·27	4·48	·85	1·66	—	—
V. Forest Tribes	·05	·09	·43	·82	·12	·24	—	—
VI. Priests	25·85	46·94	26·48	51·10	8·21	15·37	10·62	19·30
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	....	37·50	6·14	11·97	2·56	4·71	3·98	6·79
VIII. Temple Servants	21·28	43·31	15·29	26·70	—	—	—	—
IX. Genealogists	0	0	14·37	28·97	3·38	6·51	4·13	7·50
X. Writers	—	—	23·15	45·65	26·89	49·00	24·21	39·00
XI. Astrologers, &c.	18·45	32·35	14·59	22·93	8·85	16·83	—	—
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	0	0	13·45	21·47	·84	1·59	1·13	2·11
XIII. Singers and Dancers	5·88	11·11	16·31	17·25	2·17	3·67	1·36	2·68
XIV. Mimes	—	0	7·20	11·28	1·44	2·81	1·27	2·30
XV. Traders	13·19	19·77	11·15	22·02	13·12	24·64	20·92	38·06
XVI. Pedlars	—	—	12·03	17·39	·81	1·59	1·09	2·06
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	·95	1·37	·20	·38	1·28	2·44	1·03	1·87
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	10·30	17·62	17·28	34·17	5·80	10·85	7·33	13·68
XIX. Barbers	2·86	5·64	5·28	10·12	·47	·91	·97	1·78
XX. Blacksmiths	10·47	15·71	4·16	8·05	·83	1·57	1·06	1·96
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	8·62	14·87	11·46	22·89	·71	1·33	1·51	2·72
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	....	40·00	5·92	11·71	6·81	12·77	2·83	5·15
XXIII. Tailors	8·23	13·72	10·91	21·27	·84	1·62	2·27	4·19
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	—	—	5·34	10·78	2·20	4·17	1·48	2·73
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	—	—	6·91	13·75	2·18	4·15	8·70	12·51
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	9·04	17·03	6·63	12·86	·66	1·26	1·14	2·07
XXVII. Washermen	·85	1·61	1·79	3·49	·11	·22	·77	1·39
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	0	0	1·59	3·07	·50	·98	·59	1·09
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	·77	1·34	2·86	5·65	·12	·23	·55	1·04
XXX. Oil Pressers	3·83	5·60	7·90	15·59	·92	1·78	·46	·84

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TABLE XIX. (B.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males.

Caste Group, &c.	Coorg.		Madras and States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.		Panjab and States	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers -	1·29	2·39	2·83	5·54	·16	·32	·42	·76
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers -	0	0	5·74	11·17	1·05	2·08	—	—
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers -	·29	·47	2·52	4·59	·48	·93	·51	·94
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	—	—	3·92	7·68	1·55	3·01	2·00	3·97
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	—	—	—	—	1·59	3·07	·71	1·26
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c. - -	·45	·85	1·74	3·25	·36	·71	·57	1·02
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	—	—	1·64	3·38	·56	1·06	—	—
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	5·42	7·26	5·28	10·14	7·33	14·48	8·83	16·41
XXXIX. Butchers - - -	0	0	7·75	15·01	·46	·86	·55	1·04
XL. Leather Workers - -	·06	·10	·26	·49	·59	1·16	·50	·91
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	·49	·79	1·17	2·27	·19	·36	·18	·34
XLII. Scavengers - -	—	—	·96	1·93	·24	·44	·20	·27
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	—	—	1·20	2·38	·22	·42	1·83	3·43
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	0	0	·42	·79	·21	·42	·46	·84
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	0	0	2·92	5·92	·93	1·63	—	—
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	·61	1·22	1·08	2·04	·18	·35	·26	·48
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers -	—	0	1·20	2·41	1·10	1·95	·32	·59
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants -	5·80	10·24	3·62	6·20	·87	1·54	1·02	1·87
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	0	0	4·45	7·42	·22	·42	·26	·48
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	10·27	17·19	7·94	14·37	4·81	9·00	2·98	5·30
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races -	—	—	—	—	2·59	4·89	1·88	28·32
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	—	—	68·08	71·90	51·33	53·12	—	—
LIII. Western Asiatic Races -	....	48·48	34·88	44·13	65·79	71·38	53·27	59·43
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races -		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles -	9·47	17·68	11·77	21·65	2·37	4·36	....	2·04
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c. -	71·88	76·04	74·15	77·65	78·76	83·76	79·70	83·83
LVII. Eurasians - -	57·54	64·03	51·60	52·91	58·16	63·68	47·75	54·40
LVIII. Indian Christians - -	17·30	27·36	11·66	19·16	22·20	24·60	17·86	22·60
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese -	....	84·61	—	—	—	—	.....	62·74
LX. Africans - - -	—	—	2·24	32·35	11·86	21·21	—	—

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TABLE XIX. (B.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males.

Caste Group, &c.	Quettah.		Haidrabad.		Baroda.		Mysore.	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	19·44	20·57	1·48	2·87	4·45	8·18	8·56	15·99
II. Agricultural	12·01	13·31	1·52	2·93	3·21	6·07	3·33	6·57
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	9·71	12·69	2·71	5·16	1·37	2·55	1·11	2·16
IV. Field Labourers	—	—	—	—	·50	·97	6·53	11·78
V. Forest Tribes	—	—	·10	·20	·20	·39	0	—
VI. Priests	51·43	55·51	24·00	46·12	21·90	40·42	22·95	43·51
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	22·05	26·92	4·26	7·62	10·09	16·58	3·94	7·91
VIII. Temple Servants	—	—	2·03	3·99	7·62	14·67	9·24	17·93
IX. Genealogists	....	22·22	15·97	30·00	7·70	14·11	6·70	12·86
X. Writers	....	45·76	12·59	24·41	28·73	50·57	35·96	46·77
XI. Astrologers, &c.	—	—	2·38	3·81	—	—	—	—
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	5·34	6·31	5·55	11·11	4·97	9·65	0	—
XIII. Singers and Dancers	—	—	15·90	18·20	1·26	2·33	2·32	2·34
XIV. Mimes	0	—	2·49	4·21	4·05	8·94	—	—
XV. Traders	46·42	53·77	11·46	22·29	29·77	56·94	12·84	23·99
XVI. Pedlars	0	—	2·02	3·98	—	—	—	—
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	0	—	·35	·64	2·24	3·65	·17	·31
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	28·85	33·72	9·40	18·36	20·90	40·55	9·10	17·50
XIX. Barbers	6·04	6·83	·64	1·25	·85	3·59	1·61	3·12
XX. Blacksmiths	21·97	25·56	1·84	3·54	3·13	6·31	1·37	2·69
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	26·10	30·42	1·68	3·25	5·81	11·35	1·42	2·61
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	0	—	8·88	17·11	21·50	41·41	5·52	10·92
XXIII. Tailors	10·08	10·62	4·82	9·30	3·91	7·84	6·73	12·52
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	—	—	5·56	9·97	19·76	35·36	—	—
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	....	20·00	9·99	19·17	7·04	13·21	—	—
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	8·39	9·66	2·10	4·06	5·78	11·17	6·01	11·77
XXVII. Washermen	1·19	1·54	·15	·29	1·91	3·85	·39	·76
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	0	—	·66	1·29	8·29	16·35	1·56	2·50
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	1·03	1·51	·37	·70	·26	·50	·73	1·45
XXX. Oil Pressers	1·46	1·74	4·19	8·09	13·60	25·60	4·00	8·05

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TABLE XIX. (B.)—*continued.*

(*a.*) Ratio of Total Literates on 100·00 of Group Population, and
(*b.*) Ratio of Male Literates to Total Males.

Caste Group, &c.	Quetta.		Haidrabad.		Baroda.		Mysore.	
	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.	Total Literates to Group Population.	Male Literates to Group Males.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers -	14·71	15·27	·49	·95	1·02	1·98	1·79	3·42
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers -	—	—	5·25	10·27	6·67	12·06	—	—
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers -	....	6·25	·36	·72	2·10	3·95	·70	1·37
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	0	—	4·80	8·69	0	—	0	—
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c. - -	8·72	9·14	·34	·64	1·72	3·49	·87	1·73
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	—	—	2·81	4·63	5·14	10·45	—	—
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	....	31·03	·99	1·93	14·47	27·28	1·02	1·97
XXXIX. Butchers - -	....	1·92	2·14	4·13	3·21	6·05	....	25·00
XL. Leather Workers - -	11·58	13·18	·25	·48	·88	1·67	·07	·14
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	0	—	·19	·36	·38	·74	·51	·99
XLII. Scavengers - - -	1·74	2·19	2·45	4·99	·24	·46	....	50·00
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	0	—	0	—	—	—	—	—
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	0	—	·20	·38	·60	1·17	·16	·32
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	—	—	0	—	2·46	4·72	—	—
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	0	—	·52	·99	·11	·22	·64	1·21
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers -	0	—	·75	1·18	·05	·09	—	—
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants -	17·02	18·60	1·17	2·33	·97	1·86	1·06	1·91
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	0	—	2·33	4·44	·47	·89	·09	·18
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	12·71	13·94	4·45	8·13	7·14	13·02	9·22	15·70
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races -	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	—	—	—	—	0	—	....	....
LIII. Western Asiatic Races -	....	68·42	56·29	63·39	37·68	49·94	....	58·33
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles -	....	22·22	1·82	3·36	4·95	8·77	4·10	7·51
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c. -	90·71	93·68	78·56	84·55	76·97	78·35	74·67	80·05
LVII. Eurasians - - -	50·34	64·10	59·79	67·04	63·89	70·18	53·46	53·82
LVIII. Indian Christians - -	30·28	30·95	26·24	29·08	50·51	59·43	15·69	23·40
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese -	....	81·25	32·65	50·00	36·84	43·75		
LX. Africans - -	—	—	10·81	16·44	4·25	8·38	—	—

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TABLE XIX.—PART C.

PART I.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate Number

Caste Group, Race, &c.	India.		Ajmer.		Assam.		Bengal and States.	
	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	·02	·01	·02	0	·05	·05	·02	·01
II. Agricultural	·03	·02	·02	·01	·06	·04	·04	·03
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	·02	·01	0	0	·01	·10	·02	·01
IV. Field Labourers	·02	·02	—	—	·02	·03	·02	·02
V. Forest Tribes	·02	·02	·07	·03	·05	·05	·02	·01
VI. Priests	·04	·02	·01	·01	·01	·05	·06	·02
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	·04	·02	·04	0	·06	·23	·07	·04
VIII. Temple Servants	·03	·02	0	0	—	—	—	—
IX. Genealogists	·03	·02	0	0	0	·34	·01	·01
X. Writers	·06	·03	0	0	·16	·10	·07	·04
XI. Astrologers, &c.	·04	·03	0	0	·08	·06	·07	·04
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	·02	·01	0	0	·21	·04	0	0
XIII. Singers and Dancers	·02	·02	0	0	·22	·10	0	0
XIV. Mimes	·02	·01	0	0	—	—	0	0
XV. Traders	·04	·02	·02	0	·08	·15	·06	·03
XVI. Pedlars	·02	·01	—	—	—	—	0	0
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	·02	·01	0	0	—	—	0	0
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	·04	·02	·05	0	·11	·05	·05	·02
XIX. Barbers	·03	·02	0	·03	·10	·06	·05	·03
XX. Blacksmiths	·03	·02	0	0	·05	·02	·04	·02
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	·02	·02	·02	0	·10	·01	·03	·02
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	·05	·03	0	·79	·11	·12	·04	·04
XXIII. Tailors	·03	·01	0	0	0	0	0	0
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	·03	·01	0	0	·03	·30	·02	·11
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	·03	·02	0	0	0	0	·04	·01
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	·03	·02	·05	0	·05	·04	·03	·02
XXVII. Washermen	·02	·02	0	0	·11	·05	·03	·02
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	·02	·01	0	0	0	0	·01	0
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	·02	·01	·08	·10	0	0	·05	·02
XXX. Oil Pressers	·03	·02	0	·04	·13	·09	·04	·02

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—Infirmities.

of Insane in 100·00 of each Sex in each Caste Group.

Berar.		Bombay and States.		Sindh and Khairpur.		Burma.		Central Provinces and States.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
·02	·02	·01	·01	·07	·07	·02	0	·02	·01
·02	·01	·03	·02	·05	·03	0	0	·02	·01
·03	·02	·02	·01	0	0	0	0	·01	·01
0	0	·09	·04	·16	·01	—	—	·01	·01
·01	·02	·02	·02	·07	·04	0	0	·01	·01
·02	·02	·05	·02	·11	·03	·01	0	·04	·01
·04	·03	·04	·02	·07	·10	0	0	·03	·01
·02	·07	·02	·02	—	—	·01	0	·03	0
·12	0	·04	·01	0	·06	0	—	·02	·03
·02	·02	·06	·06	·45	0	·09	·93	·04	·01
0	0	0	·02	—	—	0	0	0	0
0	0	·05	·02	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	·14
0	0	·07	·03	—	—	—	—	0	0
·02	·02	·04	·02	·09	0	·01	0	·04	·03
0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·01	·01	·03	·01	·03	·04	—	—	·03	·01
·05	·01	·04	·02	·16	0	0	0	·04	·03
·01	·03	·02	·01	·02	0	0	0	·03	0
·04	·01	·02	·02	·07	0	0	0	·02	·01
·01	·02	·03	·02	·08	·14	0	0	·03	·01
·04	0	·04	·02	0	0	—	—	·02	·01
·03	·01	·04	·02	0	0	0	0	·05	·01
0	0	0	·06	—	—	—	—	·07	0
0	0	·03	·01	—	—	—	—	·01	·03
·02	·02	·03	·01	·01	·02	0	0	·02	·01
·02	0	·02	·01	0	0	0	0	·02	·01
0	0	·02	·01	0	0	0	0	·01	·02
·01	·01	·01	·01	—	—	0	0	·01	·02
·02	·01	·04	·02	—	—	0	0	·02	·01

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TABLE XIX.—PART C.

PART I.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate Number

Caste Group, Race, &c.	India.		Ajmer.		Assam.		Bengal and States.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	·02	·02	·02	·05	·07	·04	·03	·03
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	·02	·01	0	0	0	0	·08	0
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	·02	·01	·06	0	·02	·03	·03	·02
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	·07	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	0	·03	—	—	0	0	0	0
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	·03	·02	0	0	·06	·04	·03	·02
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	·02	·01	0	0	—	—	0	0
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	·03	·01	0	0	·15	·13	·06	·03
XXXIX. Butchers	·02	·01	0	0	0	0	0	0
XL. Leather Workers	·02	·01	·01	·01	·03	·02	·03	·01
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	·02	·01	0	0	·05	·07	0	0
XLII. Scavengers	·03	·02	·03	0	·09	·07	·04	·03
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	·14	·10	0	0	0	0	—	—
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	·02	·01	0	0	·07	·04	·01	0
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	0	·03	0	0	—	—	—	—
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	·02	·03	0	0	·02	·02	0	0
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	·03	·02	—	—	0	0	·21	·13
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	·03	·01	·10	0	0	0	0	0
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	·01	·01	0	0	0	0	·01	0
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	·05	·03	·03	·02	·05	·05	·05	·04
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	·03	·02	—	—	·03	0	·02	·02
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	·10	·08	—	—	·06	·02	·14	·10
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	·10	·06	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	·13	·08	·05	0	·53	·39	·11	·05
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	·01	·03	0	0	0	0	0	0
LVII. Eurasians	·11	·07	0	0	0	0	0	0
LVIII. Indian Christians	·03	·02	0	0	·08	·03	·06	·04
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	·06	·03	—	—	0	0	—	—
LX. Africans	·02	·01	—	—	0	0	0	0

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—INFIRMITIES—*continued.*

of INSANE in 100·00 of each Sex in each Caste Group—*continued.*

BERAR.		BOMBAY AND STATES.		SINDH AND KHAIRPUR.		BURMA.		CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
0	·02	·02	·02	·17	·13	0	0	·03	·01
0	0	·09	·10	—	—	—	—	·07	·06
0	0	·01	·02	·17	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·04	·01	·04	·03	·06	·06	·06	0	·02	·01
0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
0	·02	·02	·02	·94	0	0	0	·02	·01
0	·11	·05	·03	0	0	—	—	·05	·03
0	0	·02	·01	1·11	·57	0	0	·01	·01
·02	·01	·02	·01	·18	·05	·14	·06	·01	·01
·10	0	·02	·01	0	0	0	0	·03	·02
·03	0	·11	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·03	·01	·02	·01	·07	0	0	0	·06	0
0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
0	·05	·08	·03	—	—	0	0	·01	0
·08	·06	·02	·02	·17	·11	0	0	·10	·07
·09	0	·02	·01	·93	0	0	0	·03	0
0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	·05	0
·02	·02	·04	·02	·11	·06	·04	·04	·03	·01
—	—	—	—	—	—	·23	0	—	—
0	0	·26	0	—	0	·10	·08	0	0
0	0	·11	·06	0	0	0	·34	0	0
—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	—	—
·19	·24	·06	·04	·70	·53	·06	·15	·44	·27
0	0	0	0	0	0	·08	·01	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	·06	·08	0	0
0	0	·20	·08	·05	0	0	0	0	·23
0	0	0	0			0	0	·24	0
—	—	·02	·01	0	0	0	0	0	0

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TABLE XIX.—PART C.

PART I.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate Number

Caste Group, Race, &c.	Coorg.		Madras States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
I. Military—Agricultural	·04	·02	·02	·01	·02	·01
II. Agricultural	·02	·03	·02	·01	·01	·01
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	0	0	·02	·02	·01	·01
IV. Field Labourers	·03	·06	·01	·01	·02	0
V. Forest Tribes	0	0	·02	·01	·01	·01
VI. Priests	·05	0	·05	·02	·02	·01
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	0	0	·02	·01	·02	·01
VIII. Temple Servants	0	0	·05	·03	—	—
IX. Genealogists	0	0	·02	·02	·03	·01
X. Writers	—	—	·04	·02	·03	·01
XI. Astrologers, &c.	·49	0	·02	·03	·03	·01
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	0	—	·04	·02	·04	0
XIII. Singers and Dancers	0	0	·04	·04	·01	·01
XIV. Mimes	—	—	0	0	0	0
XV. Traders	0	0	·03	·02	·03	·01
XVI. Pedlars	—	—	0	0	·02	·01
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	0	0	·01	·01	·01	·01
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	0	0	·05	·01	·03	·01
XIX. Barbers	—	—	·02	·02	·02	·01
XX. Blacksmiths	0	0	·05	·03	·02	·01
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	0	·08	·02	·01	·01	·01
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	0	0	·10	·04	·02	·02
XXIII. Tailors	0	0	·04	0	·02	·01
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	—	—	·03	·01	·03	·01
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	—	—	0	0	·02	·01
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	·05	·06	·03	·02	·01	·01
XXVII. Washermen	0	0	·01	·02	·01	·01
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	0	0	·02	·01	·02	0
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	·04	·02	·02	·01	·01	0
XXX. Oil Pressers	0	0	·03	·01	·02	·01

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—INFIRMITIES—*continued.*

of INSANE in 100·00 of each Sex on each Caste Group—*continued.*

PANJÁB AND STATES.		HAIDRABAD.		BARODA.		MYSORE.		RAJPUTANA.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
·03	·02	·01	·01	·03	·02	·06	·02	·03	·02
·03	·02	·02	·01	·03	·02	·02	·02	·02	·01
·01	·01	0	0	·09	·03	0	0	·02	0
—	—	—	—	·05	·01	0	0	·04	·03
—	—	·01	·01	·03	·02	0	0	·03	·02
·04	·02	·03	·01	·06	·03	·04	·01	·04	·02
·05	·02	·01	0	·04	·03	0	0	·04	·01
—	—	·09	·01	0	0	·01	·01	0	0
·02	·03	·02	0	·07	·03	0	0	·03	·02
·06	0	·03	·03	·07	0	0	0	·03	·01
—	—	0	0	—	—	—	—	·10	·03
·03	·01	0	0	0	0	0	0	·03	·01
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	·01
0	0	0	0	·03	·02	—	—	0	0
·05	·02	·02	·01	·10	·04	·03	·02	·05	·02
·02	·03	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·03	·03	·01	·01	0	0	·02	·01	·04	·03
·04	·02	·03	·02	·08	·03	·04	·02	·06	·03
·03	·02	·01	·02	·03	·02	·03	·02	·03	·04
·04	·02	·02	·01	·04	·04	0	0	·03	·01
·04	·02	·01	·01	·09	·03	0	0	·03	·01
·10	0	·03	·01	0	0	0	0	0	0
·05	·03	·02	·01	·02	·04	·02	·06	·02	·02
·05	·03	·03	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	·07	·02
·05	·02	·02	·01	·04	·01	·03	·02	·02	·01
·04	·02	·01	01	·06	0	·02	·01	·03	·02
·08	·07	·03	·03	·07	·03	0	0	0	·01
·05	·01	·02	·01	·02	·03	·02	·01	·01	·01
·03	·02	·01	·01	·09	·03	·03	·02	·09	·02

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Table XIX.—Part C.

Part I.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate Number

Caste-Group, Race, &c.	Coorg.		Madras and States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	0	0	·02	·02	·02	·01
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	0	0	·11	0	·05	·02
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	0	0	·03	·02	·01	0
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	—	—	0	0	0	0
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	—	—	—	—	0	0
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	0	0	·02	·01	·02	·01
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	—	—	·07	0	·01	0
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	0	0	·03	·02	·02	·01
XXXIX. Butchers	0	0	·16	0	·01	·01
XL. Leather Workers	0	0	·01	·02	·01	·01
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	·02	·04	·01	·01	·01	·01
XLII. Scavengers	—	—	·04	·01	·01	·01
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	—	—	0	0	·03	0
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	0	0	·02	·01	·01	0
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders	0	—	0	·16	0	0
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers	0	·21	·02	·02	0	·01
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	—	—	·01	·01	·02	0
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	0	0	·02	0	·03	·01
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	0	0	·01	·01	·01	0
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles	·07	0	·05	·03	·02	·01
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	—	—	—	—	·03	·02
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races	—	—	0	0	—	—
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	·04	·04	·10	·06	·10	·05
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	0	0	·15	·17	0	0
LVII. Eurasians	0	0	·25	·16	·06	·03
LVIII. Indian Christians	·06	·08	·02	·02	·03	·04
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	0	0	—	—	—	—
LX. Africans	—	—	0	0	0	0

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—INFIRMITIES—*continued.*

of INSANE in 100·00 of each Sex in each Caste Group—*continued.*

PANJÁB AND STATES.		HAIDRABAD.		BARODA.		MYSORE.		RAJPUTANA.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
·03	·03	·03	·01	·04	·03	·03	·05	0	0
—	—	0	0	·24	0	—	—	0	0
·03	·03	0	0	0	0	·01	·01	·01	·01
·18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	·20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
·04	·03	0	·01	0	·01	·02	·02	·04	·05
—	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	·02	·02
·04	·02	·02	·01	·02	·01	·01	·02	·02	·01
·05	·03	·05	0	·05	0	0	0	·01	·02
·04	·02	·01	0	·01	0	·02	·02	·02	·01
·04	·03	·02	·01	·05	·03	·02	·01	·02	·02
·04	·02	0	0	·04	·04	0	0	·05	·03
·12	0	5·75	5·19	—	—	—	—	0	0
·04	·03	·01	0	0	0	·02	·02	0	0
—	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
·03	·03	·03	·01	0	0	·01	·04	0	0
·02	·02	0	0	·03	·04	—	—	·04	·02
·03	·01	0	0	0	·04	0	0	·03	·01
·01	·02	0	·03	·04	0	0	0	·05	·05
·05	·03	·02	0	·08	·05	·05	·03	·04	·02
0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—		0	—	0	0	—	—
0	0	0	0	·06	·07	0	0	0	0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0	0	·04	·02	·07	·06	·60	·54	·23	·19
0	·03	0	0	0	0	·02	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	·33	0	0	0
·01	0	·02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	·06	·03	0	0
—	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0

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TABLE

PART II.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate

Caste Group, Race, &c.	INDIA.		AJMER.	ASSAM.	BENGAL AND STATE.	BERÁR.	BOMBAY AND STATES.
	Males.	Females.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
I. Military—Agricultural	·08	·05	·03	·04	·09	·03	·01
II. Agricultural	·09	·06	·04	·07	·10	·01	·07
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	·10	·06	0	·06	·10	·03	·04
IV. Field Labourers	·08	·06	—	·03	·08	0	·10
V. Forest Tribes	·07	·05	·04	·01	·06	·02	·08
VI. Priests	·10	·06	·05	·07	·10	·01	·06
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	·10	·07	·10	·08	·12	·04	·05
VIII. Temple Servants	·05	·04	0	—	—	·02	·06
IX. Genealogists	·09	·05	0	0	·07	0	·06
X. Writers	·11	·07	·05	·07	·10	·02	·03
XI. Astrologers, &c.	·09	·05	0	·08	·11	0	·02
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	·10	·05	0	·05	0	0	·09
XIII. Singers and Dancers	·08	·04	0	0	0	0	0
XIV. Mimes	·03	·04	0	—	0	0	·06
XV. Traders	·09	·06	·04	·06	·08	·02	·07
XVI. Pedlars	·08	·05	—	—	0	0	·05
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	·05	·03	0	—	0	·01	·05
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	·10	·06	0	·08	·12	·02	·05
XIX. Barbers	·11	·07	·01	·06	·12	·01	·05
XX. Blacksmiths	·12	·07	·04	·05	·11	·04	·07
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	·08	·05	·06	·05	·04	·02	·05
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	·16	·08	0	·06	·17	·01	·08
XXIII. Tailors	·08	·05	·07	·19	·02	·03	·05
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	·18	·10	0	·12	·17	0	·11
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	·10	·06	0	·07	·11	0	·03
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	·11	·07	0	·08	·11	·02	·04
XXVII. Washermen	·09	·07	·03	0	·12	·02	·05
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	·10	·05	0	0	·12	0	·06
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	·07	·05	·08	·08	·26	·02	·05
XXX. Oil Pressers	·11	·06	·06	·06	·12	·01	·06

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XIX (C.)—*continued.*

Number of Deaf Mutes in 100·00 in each Group.

Sindh and Khairpur.	Burma.	Central Provinces and States.	Coorg.	Madras and States.	N.-W. Provinces and States.	Panjáb and States.	Haidrabad.	Baroda.	Mysore.
M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.
9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
·13	0	·06	·06	·07	·07	·07	·03	·04	·10
·04	·01	·05	·06	·86	·07	·14	·04	·03	·07
·39	0	·04	·09	·11	·06	·07	0	·02	0
·16	—	·07	·16	·06	·06	—	—	·07	0
·02	0	·04	·06	·05	·10	—	·01	·06	·18
·07	·06	·04	·06	·08	·08	·11	·04	·04	·05
·06	0	·03	0	·09	·06	·10	·02	·06	·32
—	0	·05	0	·03	—	—	·04	0	·11
·05	0	·04	0	0	·08	·14	·04	·04	0
·59	0	·05	—	·09	·07	·14	·04	·06	0
—	0	·07	0	·04	·04	—	0	—	—
0	0	·01	0	·15	08	·11	·03	·04	0
0	0	·08	0	·08	·10	0	·04	0	·07
—	—	0	—	0	0	·02	0	·04	—
·09	·03	·06	·02	·07	·08	·09	·05	·05	·06
—	—	·05	—	0	·08	·07	0	—	—
·18	—	·04	0	·08	·07	·10	·02	0	·03
·24	0	·06	0	·07	·09	·09	·05	·02	·08
·12	0	·06	0	·10	·08	·10	·04	·04	·12
·13	0	·06	0	·15	·07	·11	·02	·04	0
·14	0	·08	·17	·05	·09	·10	·04	·05	0
·22	—	·09	0	·14	·09	·15	·07	0	0
0	0	·06	0	·04	·07	·21	·01	·04	·06
—	—	·09	—	·07	·08	·17	0	·26	—
—	—	·07	—	·07	·07	0	0	0	—
·02	0	·05	·03	·08	·08	·13	·05	·03	·07
0	0	·05	·16	·08	·07	·11	·03	·03	·08
0	0	·03	0	·09	·07	·09	·02	0	0
—	0	·05	·17	·09	·05	·11	·03	·04	·09
—	0	·06	·17	·07	·08	·09	·03	·05	·09

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TABLE

PART II.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate

Caste Group, Race, &c.	INDIA.		AJMER.	ASSAM.	BENGAL AND STATES.	BERAR.	BOMBAY AND STATES.
	Males.	Females.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	·10	·06	·03	·06	·10	·02	·06
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	·14	·08	0	0	·06	0	·15
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	·10	·07	·03	·04	·14	0	·05
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	0	0	—	—	0	0	0
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	·18	·16	—	0	0	—	0
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	·08	·06	0	·08	·08	·02	·06
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	·01	·01	0	—	0	·94	0
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	·08	·05	0	·06	·12	·01	·05
XXXIX. Butchers	·06	·04	0	0	·12	·04	·08
XL. Leather Workers	·08	·05	·03	·06	·11	·02	·06
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	·08	·05	0	·06	·06	·02	·04
XLII. Scavengers	·11	·08	·03	·06	·11	0	·04
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	·14	·01	—	0	—	·04	·09
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	·08	·05	·32	·19	·06	·01	·08
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	·08	·05	0	—	—	0	·08
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers	·08	·05	0	·02	—	0	·12
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	·10	·07	—	·04	·47	0	·04
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	·11	·07	0	0	0	0	·02
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	·06	·04	0	0	·08	·06	·01
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	·09	·06	·01	·08	·08	·01	·08
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	·11	·10	—	·04	·12	—	—
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	·06	·05	—	·15	·09	0	0
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	·10	·06	0	0	0	0	·10
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	·06	0	—	·42	—	0	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	·19	·15	·02	·29	·16	·20	·09
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	0	·01	0	0	0	0	0
LVII. Eurasians	·03	·01	0	0	0	0	0
LVIII. Indian Christians	·05	·04	0	·10	·06	·19	·05
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	·05	·03	—	0	—	0	—
LX. Africans	·04	·06	—	0	0	—	·06

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XIX. (C.)—*continued.*

Number of DEAF MUTES in 100·00 in each Group—*concluded.*

SINDH AND KHAIRPUR.	BURMA.	CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	COORG.	MADRAS AND STATES.	N. W. PROVINCES AND STATES.	PANJÁB AND STATES.	HYDRABAD.	BARODA.	MYSORE.
M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.	M. and F.
9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
·08	0	·06	0	·08	·06	·11	·09	·04	·11
0	—	·12	0	·28	·16	—	0	0	—
·09	0	0	0	·06	·08	·09	·04	0	·05
—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	0	0
—	—	·04	—	—	0	·87	—	—	—
·05	0	·05	·05	·07	·07	·09	·01	·05	·08
0	—	0	—	·03	·01	—	0	0	—
0	0	·06	·06	·04	·08	·10	·04	0	·06
0	—	·05	0	·20	·04	·09	·01	·09	0
·55	0	·03	0	·00	·06	·12	·09	·03	·07
·18	·01	·05	·08	·10	·05	·23	·04	·03	·06
0	0	·05	—	·06	·11	·09	0	·04	0
—	—	0	—	0	·09	·20	0	—	—
·05	0	·03	·23	·07	·04	·12	·05	0	·07
—	—	0	0	0	·07	—	0	0	—
—	0	·05	0	·07	·08	·11	·03	0	·10
·05	0	·09	—	·09	·06	·06	0	·04	—
·33	0	·07	·28	·06	·05	·11	0	·15	·04
—	0	·04	0	·05	·03	·07	0	·06	0
·12	·02	·02	·06	·07	·09	·08	·01	·05	·05
0	0	—	—	—	·09	·06	—	—	—
0	·05	0	—	0	0	—	—	0	0
0	0	0	0	·06	0	·16	·11	·27	0
—	·01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
·71	·05	·48	·12	·12	·22	0	·14	·03	1·62
0	·02	0	0	·01	·02	0	0	0	·02
0	0	·04	0	·03	·06	·06	0	0	·05
0	0	·09	·07	·05	·11	·02	·04	0	—
0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0	0	·05
0	0	0	0	0	0	—	0	0	—

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TABLE

PART III.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate

Caste Group, Race, &c.	INDIA.		AJMER.		ASSAM.		BENGAL AND STATES.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	·19	·19	·15	·21	·08	·02	·10	·09
II. Agricultural	·15	·15	·09	·16	·10	·10	·10	·10
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	·14	·16	0	0	·09	·22	·10	·10
IV. Field Labourers	·10	·11	—	—	·14	·20	·11	·11
V. Forest Tribes	·10	·11	·04	·09	·10	·12	·06	·07
VI. Priests	·20	·20	·32	·38	·09	·07	·11	·10
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	·30	·23	·70	·48	·44	·30	·13	·12
VIII. Temple Servants	·13	·10	0	0	—	—	—	—
IX. Genealogists	·26	·28	0	·25	·14	·51	·09	·08
X. Writers	·15	·11	·08	0	·19	·22	·13	·09
XI. Astrologers, &c.	·13	·15	0	0	·06	·06	·07	·03
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	·20	·23	·20	0	·17	·02	0	0
XIII. Singers and Dancers	·10	·10	0	0	0	·10	0	0
XIV. Mimes	·17	·16	0	0	—	—	0	0
XV. Traders	·21	·20	·29	·31	·07	·08	·11	·11
XVI. Pedlars	·36	·37	—	—	—	—	0	0
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	·12	·15	0	0	—	—	0	0
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	·19	·18	·14	·75	0	·04	·15	·15
XIX. Barbers	·21	·21	·07	·48	·10	·09	·13	·13
XX. Blacksmiths	·21	·19	0	0	·10	·07	·14	·12
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	·20	·19	·37	·27	·07	·13	·13	·12
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	·16	·17	0	0	0	0	·07	·14
XXIII. Tailors	·22	·26	0	0	·25	0	·01	0
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	·19	·21	0	0	·18	·39	·16	·17
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	·22	·20	0	·68	0	0	·22	·14
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	·18	·20	·05	·12	·10	·10	·13	·12
XXVII. Washermen	·16	·16	0	·14	·10	·15	·13	·13
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	·17	·18	0	0	0	0	·16	·10
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	·15	·17	0	·28	0	0	·37	·53
XXX. Oil Pressers	·20	·21	·33	·52	·11	·10	·13	·13

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XIX. (C.)—*continued.*

Number of the BLIND per 100·00 of each Sex in each Group.

BERAR.		BOMBAY AND STATES.		SINDH AND KHAIRPUR.		BURMA.		CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
·25	·26	·04	·05	·27	·23	0	0	·17	·18
·27	·27	·18	·19	·08	·10	0	0	·16	·19
·15	·13	·09	·16	0	0	0	0	·11	·14
0	0	·20	·27	·85	·50	—	—	·17	·24
·15	·19	·09	·12	·06	·14	0	0	·13	·16
·17	·22	·15	·15	·14	·14	·09	1·11	·18	·20
·29	·35	·29	·20	·64	·63	0	0	·15	·15
·30	·28	·21	·13	—	—	0	0	·12	·11
·24	·13	·17	·20	·34	·57	0	—	·25	·33
·25	·29	·16	·09	1·37	1·83	0	0	·17	·17
0	·09	·08	·11	—	—	0	0	·09	·26
·06	·38	·27	·21	0	0	0	0	·08	·02
0	·85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	·24	·20	0	0	—	—	0	0
·24	·26	·18	·19	·23	·22	0	0	·17	·21
·13	·27	0	0	—	—	—	—	·10	0
·12	·17	·16	·16	·17	0	—	—	·08	·10
·26	·25	·15	·11	0	·20	0	0	·17	·19
·22	·22	·13	·14	·10	·06	0	0	·19	·25
·25	·15	·21	·17	·30	·10	0	0	·14	·16
·25	·23	·14	·12	·17	07	0	0	·16	·22
·39	·27	·14	·13	0	·18	—	—	·07	·11
·17	·24	·19	·23	0	0	0	0	·21	·27
0	0	·14	·12	—	—	—	—	·14	·33
·52	·38	·04	·10	—	—	—	—	·16	·25
·23	·25	·09	·09	·01	·02	0	0	·12	·12
·22	·25	·07	·14	0	0	0	0	·16	·16
0	0	·21	·25	0	0	0	0	·11	·13
·25	·34	·13	·16	—	—	0	0	·16	·18
·24	·25	·16	·16	—	—	0	·53	·14	·17

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TABLE

PART III.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate

Caste Group, Race, &c.	INDIA.		AJMER.		ASSAM.		BENGAL AND STATES.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Femal	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	·18	·19	·20	·22	·08	·10	·13	·10
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	·40	·31	0	0	0	0	·06	·07
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	·15	·13	0	0	·05	·13	·23	·13
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	·10	·09	—	—	0	0	0	0
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	·06	·13	—	—	·29	0	0	0
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	·17	·17	0	·03	·16	·11	·11	·11
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	·18	·27	0	0	—	—	·02	0
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	·12	·12	0	·12	·15	·17	·15	·16
XXXIX. Butchers	·21	·25	0	0	0	0	·07	0
XL. Leather Workers	·21	·25	·28	·26	·11	·08	·11	·13
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	·12	·13	0	0	·17	·13	·08	·09
XLII. Scavengers	·28	·31	·25	·07	·09	·06	·12	·18
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	·57	·66	—	—	0	0	—	—
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	·07	·06	0	0	·04	·08	·01	·01
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	·16	·09	0	0	—	—	—	—
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	·17	·19	0	0	·04	·06	0	0
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	·22	·22	0	0	0	0	·52	·27
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	·32	·35	·38	0	0	0	0	0
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	·09	·09	0	0	·77	·62	0	·01
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	·11	·11	·11	·10	·11	·09	·08	·07
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	·09	·08	—	—	·01	·03	·07	·07
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	·18	·23	—	—	·06	·07	·08	·10
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	·11	·11	0	0	0	0	·12	·63
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	0	0	—	—	0	0	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	·36	·44	·35	·36	·17	·12	·18	·16
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	·01	·02	0	0	0	0	0	0
LVII. Eurasians	·02	·03	0	0	0	0	·01	·03
LVIII. Indian Christians	·08	·07	2·26	0	·07	·07	·05	·04
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	·69	·69	—	—	0	0	—	—
LX. Africans	·15	·22	—	—	—	0	0	0

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XIX. (C.)—*continued.*

Number of the BLIND per 100·00 of each Sex in each Group—*continued.*

BERAR.		BOMBAY AND STATES.		SINDH AND KHAIRPUR.		BURMA.		CENTRAL PROVINCES AND STATES.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
·22	·21	·15	·22	·43	·26	0	0	·13	·20
0	0	1·30	·21	—	—	—	—	·18	·12
·19	·36	·10	·11	1·05	·21	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	0	0	—	—	—	—	·05	·18
·14	·26	·11	·12	·17	·12	0	0	·14	·17
0	1·06	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
·16	·21	·02	·06	·94	0	0	0	·12	·14
·22	·15	·26	·08	....	....	—	—	·11	·36
·19	·22	·15	·16	1·81	1·61	0	0	·18	·22
·21	·21	·14	·14	·48	·57	·01	·05	·15	·17
·21	·15	·14	·15	0	0	0	0	·12	·14
·10	·22	·06	·18	—	—	—	—	0	0
·19	·17	·09	·06	·03	·15	0	0	·10	·21
....	0	·19	·13	—	—	—	—	0	0
·31	·05	·29	·44	—	—	0	—	·15	·16
·31	·41	·12	·15	·27	·27	0	—	·03	·34
·23	·26	·08	·09	·67	0	0	—	·39	·41
·30	·12	·05	·09	—	—	0	—	·05	·07
·15	·17	·10	·10	·21	·23	·03	·04	·06	·07
—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	—	—
0	0	0	0	0	0	·19	·24	0	0
·36	0	·12	·10	0	0	0	0	·18	·46
—	—	—	—	—	—	0	0	—	—
1·33	2·04	·21	·26	1·35	1·41	·04	·13	1·16	1·25
0	0	·02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
·64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
·37	0	·16	·14	0	0	·01	·00	·23	·23
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
—	—	·02	·07	0	0	0	0	0	0

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TABLE

PART III.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate

Caste-Group, Race, &c.	Coorg.		Madras and States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
I. Military—Agricultural	·05	·04	·10	·10	·19	·18
II. Agricultural	·04	·06	·10	·10	·21	·23
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	·17	0	·11	·11	·20	·23
IV. Field Labourers	0	·11	·08	·09	·37	·39
V. Forest Tribes	·13	·04	·07	·07	·11	·09
VI. Priests	0	·12	·13	·15	·23	·21
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	0	0	·13	·13	·24	·23
VIII. Temple Servants	0	0	·11	·11	—	—
IX. Genealogists	0	0	·17	·10	·30	·28
X. Writers	—	—	·10	·08	·20	·18
XI. Astrologers, &c.	·98	0	·10	·10	·33	·59
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	0	—	·08	·10	·20	·25
XIII. Singers and Dancers	0	0	·10	·10	·24	·15
XIV. Mimes	0	0	·26	0	0	0
XV. Traders	·06	0	·12	·11	·27	·25
XVI. Pedlars	—	—	0	0	·48	·47
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	0	0	·03	·04	·14	·18
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	0	0	·12	·10	·23	·23
XIX. Barbers	0	0	·10	·09	·30	·32
XX. Blacksmiths	0	0	·15	·11	·24	·22
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	0	0	·08	·07	·23	·21
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	0	0	·27	·26	·26	·16
XXIII. Tailors	0	0	·08	·06	·29	·33
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	—	—	·12	·08	·27	·31
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	—	—	·14	·25	·28	·30
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	·05	·06	·09	·10	·27	·33
XXVII. Washermen	·10	0	·10	·10	·23	·25
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	0	—	·07	·09	·19	·23
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	·02	·02	·10	·13	·22	·25
XXX. Oil Pressers	0	0	·11	·10	·24	·24

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XIX. (C.)—*continued.*

Number of the BLIND per 100·00 of each Sex in each Group—*continued.*

PANJAB AND STATES.		HYDRABAD.		BARODA.		MYSORE.		RAJPUTANA.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
·29	·31	·16	·13	·12	·18	·13	·11	·22	·33
·27	·30	·09	·08	·15	·22	·12	·11	·17	·22
·26	·39	·09	·05	·37	·20	0	0	·21	·26
—	—	—	—	·16	·23	0	0	·24	·29
—	—	·05	·04	·12	·18	·18	·17	·20	·23
·35	·35	·11	·07	·20	·25	·08	·11	·35	·48
·74	·45	·16	·07	·25	·31	0	0	·33	·36
—	—	·23	·09	0	0	·95	·09	·04	·01
·33	·36	·02	·08	·22	·33	0	0	·35	·44
·24	·20	0	0	·22	·04	0	0	·31	·29
—	—	0	0	—	—	—	—	·41	·38
·31	·37	0	·02	·18	·27	0	0	·15	·23
0	0	·05	·06	0	·46	·56	·03	·10	·19
·18	·13	0	0	·21	·22	—	—	·18	·22
·33	·33	·14	·10	·22	·21	·11	·10	·42	·50
·35	·45	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·28	·35	·07	·08	0	·60	·02	·02	·47	·57
·36	·34	·11	·10	·32	·18	·15	·14	·32	·27
·41	·43	·13	·08	·16	·25	·15	·14	·27	·31
·34	·34	·19	·16	·13	·24	0	0	·28	·41
·36	·34	·08	·08	·15	·33	0	0	·26	·31
·34	·55	·10	·21	0	·07	0	0	·91	0
·31	·30	·10	·07	·27	·21	·09	·12	·30	·45
·69	·56	0	0	·73	·29	—	—	·32	·16
0	0	·21	0	·26	·88	—	—	·26	·19
·36	·38	·08	·07	·23	·28	·13	·18	·19	·24
·29	·36	·10	·08	·06	0	·09	·10	·25	·27
·35	·47	·06	·03	·21	·24	0	0	·10	·11
·24	·29	·10	·10	·14	·38	·16	·15	·10	·09
·34	·38	·10	·09	·28	·37	·10	·08	1·54	1·91

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TABLE

PART III.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate

Caste Group, Race, &c.	Coorg.		Madras and States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	0	0	·90	·11	·22	·23
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	0	0	0	0	·77	·60
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	0	0	·11	·09	·16	·15
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	—	—	0	0	0	0
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	—	—	—	—	0	0
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	0	0	·20	·10	·52	·24
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	—	—	·33	·23	·25	·22
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	0	·12	·09	·08	·23	·20
XXXIX. Butchers	0	0	·08	·08	·19	·23
XL. Leather Workers	0	0	·09	·09	·22	·27
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	·06	·05	·08	·09	·20	·22
XLII. Scavengers	—	—	·20	·22	·22	·24
XLIII. Itinerant *Grindstone Makers*	—	—	0	0	·49	·15
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	0	0	·08	·08	·13	·15
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders	0	—	·38	0	·10	0
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers	—	—	·10	·09	·33	·35
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	0	0	·08	·10	·45	·45
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	0	0	·08	·11	·31	·81
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	0	0	·10	·06	·08	·10
L. *Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles*	·07	·09	·09	·09	·27	·27
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	—	—	—	—	·26	·14
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races	—	—	0	0	0	0
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	·06	·10	·13	·13	·55	·53
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	0	0	·12	·02	·01	·11
LVII. Eurasians	0	0	·04	·04	·03	·03
LVIII. Indian Christians	0	·08	·08	·07	·42	·53
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	0	0	—	—	—	—
LX. Africans	—	—	...	...	0	0

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XIX. (C.)—*continued.*

Number of the BLIND per 100·00 of each Sex in each Group—*concluded.*

PANJAB AND STATES.		HYDRABAD.		BARODA.		MYSORE.		RAJPUTANA.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
·38	·42	·10	07	·17	·39	·08	·14	0	0
—	—	0	0	·12	·15	—	—	·15	·11
·30	·33	·08	·11	0	0	·11	·07	·12	·15
·26	·24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
·26	·46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
·38	·45	·02	·02	·11	·14	·09	·13	·19	·21
—	—	0	0	·03	·03	—	—	·17	·34
·34	·35	·09	·06	0	·44	·08	·10	·14	·23
·33	·40	·07	0	0	·57	0	0	·14	·20
·39	·46	·11	·08	·21	·35	·08	·09	·23	·30
·25	·27	·09	·08	·21	·31	·08	·08	·11	·21
·49	·51	0	0	·17	·19	0	0	·32	·37
4·42	6·26	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·21	·19	·06	·04	·58	·53	·64	·04	·01	·27
—	—	0	0	0	·34	—	—	·07	·14
·40	·38	·06	·09	0	0	·11	·16	0	·06
·37	·29	0	0	·13	·18	—	—	·64	·68
·41	·38	0	·06	·17	·75	·18	·02	·22	·27
·32	·22	0	·26	·08	·12	·04	·13	·07	·21
·26	·28	·05	·04	·13	·15	·07	·05	·34	·43
·02	·03	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	—	—
0	0	0	0	·03	·09	0	0	0	0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0	0	·20	·17	·07	·24	0	0	2·03	4·16
0	·02	0	0	0	0	·02	·04	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	·14	0	0
·14	·11	·13	·02	0	0	—	—	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	·82	·76	0	0
—	—	0	0	·13	·41	—	—	0	0

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TABLE

PART IV.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate Number

Caste Group, Race, &c.	INDIA.		AJMER.		ASSAM.		BENGAL AND STATES.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
I. Military—Agricultural	·04	·01	·00	0	·19	·10	·09	·02
II. Agricultural	·08	·02	·01	·01	·17	·05	·10	·03
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	·06	·01	—	—	·15	·04	·07	·02
IV. Field Labourers	·09	·04	—	—	·26	·10	·18	·09
V. Forest Tribes	·08	·04	0	0	·18	·08	·07	·04
VI. Priests	·06	·02	·03	0	·11	·03	·10	·03
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	·08	·03	·02	0	·56	·03	·19	·07
VIII. Temple Servants	·09	·04	0	0	—	—	—	—
IX. Genealogists	·08	·03	0	0	·43	0	·33	·21
X. Writers	·08	·02	0	0	·02	·05	·09	·02
XI. Astrologers, &c.	·05	·02	0	0	·10	·03	·03	·01
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	·03	·01	0	0	·29	·10	0	0
XIII. Singers and Dancers	·01	·01	0	0	·04	·05	0	0
XIV. Mimes	·01	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
XV. Traders	·04	·01	·00	·01	·10	0	·09	·03
XVI. Pedlars	·04	·01	—	—	—	—	0	0
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	·04	·01	0	0	—	—	0	0
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	·06	·01	0	0	·08	0	·10	·01
XIX. Barbers	·07	·03	0	0	·13	·06	·13	·06
XX. Blacksmiths	·06	·02	·07	0	·06	·03	·09	·04
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	·06	·02	·02	0	·22	·05	·08	·03
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	·08	·05	0	0	0	0	·08	·08
XXIII. Tailors	·04	·02	0	0	0	·44	0	·01
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	·08	·03	0	0	·21	·29	·09	·04
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	·14	·04	0	0	0	·35	·27	·05
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	·06	·02	0	0	·15	·03	·09	·04
XXVII. Washermen	·07	·02	0	0	·15	·05	·11	·03
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	·06	·01	0	0	0	0	·10	·01
XXIX. Shepherd and Blanket Weavers	·04	·01	0	0	0	0	·21	·04
XXX. Oil Pressers	·09	·03	0	0	·21	·05	·11	·04

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XIX. (C.)—*continued.*

of Lepers in 100·00 of each Sex in each Caste Group.

Berar.		Bombay and States.		Sindh and Khairpur.		Burma.		Central Provinces and States.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
·19	·08	·01	·00	·01	·01	·01	—	·06	·03
·24	·06	·12	·04	·00	·00	·01	—	·07	·03
·21	·07	·03	·01	0	0	—	—	·06	·03
0	0	·09	·05	0	0	—	—	·09	·04
·15	·04	·08	·04	0	0	—	—	·06	·03
·12	·05	·03	·01	0	0	·06	·29	·04	·02
·30	·08	·08	·04	0	0	—	—	·06	·03
·36	·17	·19	·08	—	—	—	—	·12	·09
·12	·07	·02	·02	0	0	—	—	·04	·01
·26	·05	·03	·02	0	·12	—	—	·07	·05
0	0	·04	·06	—	—	—	—	·08	·02
·38	0	·06	·02	0	0	—	—	·03	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
0	0	·02	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·13	·03	·37	·01	·01	·01	·01	—	·05	·03
·26	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·06	·02	·08	·02	0	0	—	—	·02	·01
·16	·04	·06	·02	·05	0	—	—	·05	·02
·21	·08	·05	·01	0	0	—	—	·06	·03
·21	·08	·06	·01	0	0	—	—	·06	·04
·21	·04	·11	·02	0	0	—	—	·10	·04
·35	·11	·09	·02	0	0	—	—	·05	·02
·14	·06	·08	·03	0	0	—	—	·05	·02
0	0	·10	·06	—	—	—	—	·17	·08
0	0	·10	·04	—	—	—	—	·09	·03
·22	·05	·03	·01	0	0	·14	—	·06	·03
·24	·15	·11	·03	0	0	·08	—	·08	·05
·17	0	·06	·04	0	0	—	—	·05	·02
·13	·04	·04	·01	—	—	·92	—	·04	·02
·27	·11	·07	·03	—	—	—	—	·12	·06

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TABLE

PART IV.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate Numbe

Caste Group, Race, &c.	INDIA.		AJMER.		ASSAM.		BENGAL AND STATES.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	·06	·02	0	0	·15	·07	·09	·03
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	·04	·01	0	0	0	0	·02	·01
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	·08	·02	0	0	·11	·02	·13	·01
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers.	·05	·03	—	—	·59	0	·02	·02
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	·07	·02	0	0	·21	·06	·07	·02
XXXVII. Rice-Pounders and Servants	·02	·01	0	....	—	—	0	0
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	·07	·02	0	0	·20	·09	·13	·05
XXXIX. Butchers	·04	·01	....	....	0	—	·04	·06
XL. Leather Workers	·05	·01	0	·00	·07	·04	·06	·02
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials.	·06	·02	0	0	·17	0	·05	·01
XLII. Scavengers	·09	·04	0	0	·28	·05	·18	·07
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	·12	·06	—	—	0	0	—	—
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	·03	·01	·63	0	·38	·11	·02	·01
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders.	·10	·03	0	0	—	—	—	—
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers.	·05	·02	0	0	·08	·05	0	0
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	·08	·03	—	—	·06	·09	1·36	·48
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	·04	·02	0	0	0	0	0	0
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	·03	·01	0	0	·19	·21	·01	·00
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles.	·07	·02	·00	0	·02	·04	·08	·02
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	·04	·01	—	—	·06	·06	·04	·01
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races.	·13	·05	—	—	·34	·13	·02	·02
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	·01	·01	0	0	0	0	0	0
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	·03	·01	—	—	·55	0	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	·13	·05	0	0	·27	·16	·17	·06
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	·01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LVII. Eurasians	·06	·02	0	0	0	0	0	0
LVIII. Indian Christians	·06	·03	0	0	·04	·07	·07	·02
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	·06	·08	—	—	0	0	—	—
LX. Africans	·22	·01	—	—	—	0	0	

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XIX. (C.)—*continued.*

of Lepers in 100·00 of each Sex in each Caste Group—*continued.*

Berar.		Bombay and States.		Sindh and Khairpur.		Burma.		Central Provinces and States.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
·17	·07	·08	·03	0	·06	—	—	·05	·05
0	0	·28	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·19	0	·14	·08	0	0	—	—	0	0
0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—
0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	·05	·02
·15	·10	·05	·01	·01	·00	·06	—	·08	·05
0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·14	·06	·04	·02	—	—	—	—	·07	·03
·33	0	·11	·12	0	0	—	—	·08	0
·20	·06	·07	·03	·06	0	—	—	·05	·03
·15	·05	·09	·03	0	·03	·02	—	·08	·04
·11	·15	·09	·04	0	0	—	—	·07	·06
·35	·19	·06	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·07	·02	·06	·02	·03	0	—	—	·04	0
0	0	·26	·03	—	—	—	—	0	0
·05	0	·08	·01	—	—	—	—	·05	·03
·28	·06	·07	·02	0	·01	—	—	·03	·03
·18	·13	·03	·01	0	0	—	—	·12	07
·09	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	·08	·10
·14	·03	·06	·01	·00	·00	·04	·03	·03	·02
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0	0	0	0	0	0	·13	·05	0	0
0	0	·01	·01	0	0	—	—	0	0
—	—	—	—	—	—	·01	·01	—	—
1·20	·45	·06	·03	·07	·05	·03	·02	·37	·37
0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
0	0	·05	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
0	0	·13	·07	} 0	0 {	—	—	·15	·19
0	0	—	—			0	....	0	0
—	—	0	·01	0	0	—	—	0	0

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TABLE

PART IV.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate Number

Caste Group, Race, &c.	Coorg.		Madras and States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
I. Military—Agricultural	·01	·01	·05	·02	·08	·02
II. Agricultural	—	·02	·05	·01	·05	·01
III. Cattle Breeders and Graziers	·17	—	·03	·01	·02	·01
IV. Field Labourers	·06	—	·06	·02	·04	·01
V. Forest Tribes	·05	·05	·07	·03	·01	·02
VI. Priests	—	—	·05	·02	·06	·01
VII. Ascetics and Devotees	—	—	·04	·02	·05	·01
VIII. Temple Servants	—	—	·06	·02	—	—
IX. Genealogists	—	—	·06	·02	·08	·01
X. Writers	—	—	·07	·01	·05	·00
XI. Astrologers, &c.	—	—	·05	·03	·11	·03
XII. Ballad Reciters and Musicians	—	—	·04	·02	·03	·01
XIII. Singers and Dancers	—	—	·01	·01	·03	·01
XIV. Mimes	—	—	0	0	0	0
XV. Traders	—	—	·05	·01	·05	·01
XVI. Pedlars	—	—	0	0	·05	·02
XVII. Carriers by Pack Animals	—	—	·04	·01	·02	·00
XVIII. Goldsmiths, &c.	—	—	·08	·02	·04	·01
XIX. Barbers	—	—	·05	·02	·05	·01
XX. Blacksmiths	—	—	·06	·01	·05	·01
XXI. Carpenters and Masons	—	—	·06	·02	·05	·01
XXII. Brass and Copper Smelters	—	—	·03	·02	·16	·04
XXIII Tailors	—	—	0	0	·04	·01
XXIV. Grain Parchers, &c.	—	—	·08	·03	·05	·01
XXV. Betel Leaf, &c. Sellers	—	—	0	·13	·05	·01
XXVI. Weavers and Dyers	—	—	·05	·01	·06	·01
XXVII. Washermen	—	—	·06	·02	·06	·01
XXVIII. Cotton Cleaners	—	—	·02	·01	·06	·01
XXIX. Shepherds and Blanket Weavers	·02	—	·05	·02	·04	·01
XXX. Oil Pressers	—	—	·07	·03	·05	·01

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XIX. (C.)—*continued.*

of LEPERS in 100·00 of each Sex in each Caste Group—*continued.*

PANJAB AND STATES.		HYDRABAD.		BARODA.		MYSORE.		RAJPUTANA.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
·03	·01	·05	·01	·04	·02	·04	·02	·02	·01
·09	·03	·04	·01	·02	·01	·02	·01	·02	·01
·02	·01	·01	0	0	0	—	—	·01	·00
—	—	—	—	·12	·04	—	—	·01	·01
—	—	·05	·02	·13	·07	—	—	·02	·01
·06	·02	·02	·01	·02	·01	·01	·00	·02	·01
·04	·01	·07	·01	·06	·05	·08	·08	·02	·01
—	—	·03	·02	0	0	·01	—	0	0
·13	·05	0	0	·03	0	—	—	·02	·01
·02	·01	0	0	·04	·08	0	0	·03	·01
—	—	0	0	—	—	—	—	·01	·01
·04	·02	·02	·01	0	0	0	0	·01	0
0	0	·05	·90	0	0	·03	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	·03	0
·01	·00	·04	·01	·01	·01	·02	·00	·03	·01
·06	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·02	·01	·03	·01	0	0	·00	0	·01	·01
·03	·00	·05	·01	0	0	·04	·01	·01	·02
·03	·01	·06	·01	·03	0	·03	·01	·04	·01
·03	·02	0	0	·03	·01	0	0	·01	·02
·02	·01	·03	·01	·01	·01	0	0	·01	·01
0	·08	·01	·04	0	0	0	0	0	0
·04	·00	·03	·01	·01	0	·04	0	·02	·02
·05	·03	0	0	0	0	—	—	·04	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	·02	·02
·03	·01	·03	·01	·02	·01	·03	·01	·01	·00
·02	·01	·04	·01	·06	0	·02	·01	·01	·01
·01	0	0	0	·03	0	0	·10	·05	0
·23	·07	·02	·01	·01	·00	·02	·02	·00	·00
·02	·01	·04	·01	·01	·03	·02	0	·13	·06

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TABLE

Part IV.—Proportional Reduction, showing the Approximate Number

Caste Group, Race, &c.	Coorg.		Madras and States.		N.-W. Provinces and States.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
XXXI. Potters and Brickmakers	—	—	·06	·02	·06	·01
XXXII. Glass and Lac Workers	—	—	·11	0	·05	·01
XXXIII. Salt and Lime Workers	—	—	·03	·01	·04	·01
XXXIV. Goldsmiths' Refuse Cleaners	—	—	0	0	0	0
XXXV. Iron Smelters and Gold Washers	—	—	—	—	0	0
XXXVI. Fishermen, &c.	—	—	·05	·02	·06	·01
XXXVII. Rice Pounders and Servants	—	—	·03	·06	·03	·01
XXXVIII. Distillers and Toddy Drawers	·04	—	·06	·02	·06	·01
XXXIX. Butchers	—	—	·08	0	·04	·01
XL. Leather Workers	—	—	·04	·01	·05	·01
XLI. Village Watchmen and Menials	—	—	·06	·02	·06	·01
XLII. Scavengers	—	—	·08	·03	·13	·05
XLIII. Itinerant Grindstone Makers	—	—	0	0	0	0
XLIV. Itinerant Earth Workers and Stone Dressers.	—	—	·02	·01	·06	·01
XLV. Itinerant Knife and Sword Grinders	—	—	0	0	0	·05
XLVI. Itinerant Mat and Cane Workers	·20	—	·03	·02	·11	·02
XLVII. Hunters and Fowlers	—	—	·04	·02	·04	·00
XLVIII. Miscellaneous Vagrants	—	—	·03	·06	·03	·03
XLIX. Acrobats, Jugglers, and Snake Charmers.	—	—	·05	·01	·05	·01
L. Musalmans bearing Foreign Titles	—	—	·06	·01	·05	·01
LI. Thibetan and Nipali Races	—	—	—	—	·05	·02
LII. Burmese, Chinese, and Malay Races	—	—	·30	0	0	0
LIII. Western Asiatic Races	—	—	0	0	0	0
LIV. Mixed Asiatic Races	—	—	—	—	—	—
LV. Indefinite Indian Titles	·02	·04	·08	·02	·07	·02
LVI. Europeans, Americans, &c.	—	—	·06	0	·01	0
LVII. Eurasians	—	—	·16	·05	0	0
LVIII. Indian Christians	—	·08	·05	·02	·72	·50
LIX. Goanese and Portuguese	—	—	—		—	—
LX. Africans	—	—	0	0	0	0

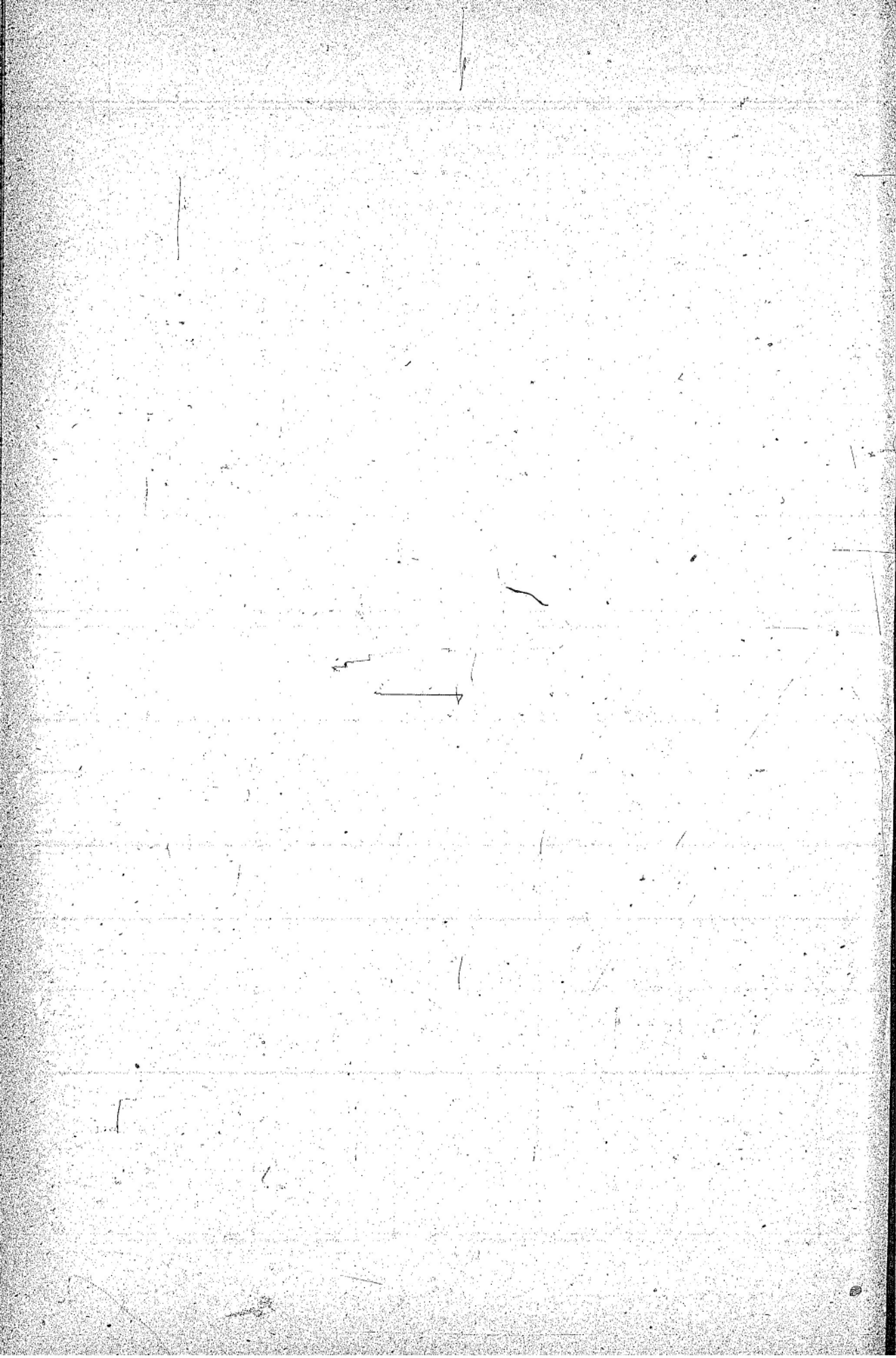
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XIX. (C.)—*concluded.*

of LEPERS in 100·00 of each Sex in each Caste Group—*concluded.*

PANJAB.		HYDRABAD.		BARODA.		MYSORE.		RAJPUTANA.	
Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
·03	·02	·10	·03	·02	·01	·01	·01	0	0
—	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0
·02	·01	·14	·05	0	0	·01	·01	·00	·00
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
·08	·10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
·03	·01	·01	·01	·02	0	·01	·01	·02	·01
—	—	0	0	·03	0	—	—	·02	·01
·04	0	·03	·01	0	0	0	0	·01	0
·02	·01	·02	·02	0	0	....	0	·02	·01
·03	·01	·15	·05	·03	·01	·04	·02	·02	·01
·17	·07	·05	·01	·05	·02	·03	·01	0	0
·03	·01	0	0	·01	·02	0	0	·02	·01
0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—	0	0
·01	·02	·05	·02	0	0	·01	·01	0	0
—	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	·07	0
·02	·02	·01	·01	0	0	·01	·01	0	0
·02	·01	0	0	·01	·01	0	0	·03	·01
·04	·02	0	0	0	·04	0	0	·03	·02
·02	·01	0	0	0	0	0	0	·03	0
·02	·01	·02	·01	·03	·01	·02	·01	·02	·01
0	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	0	0	0	0	—	—
·25	0	0	0	·03	0	0	0	0	0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0	0	·08	·03	·02	0	·44	·24	·19	·08
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
·13	·17	·02	0	0	0	·06	·08	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0			0	0
—	—	0	0	0	0	—	—	0	0

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TABLE XX.

SUBDIVISONS OF PROVINCES AND STATES.

EXPLANATORY NOTE.

In the Provincial and State volumes the unit of compilation is the district or subdivision; so, for convenience of reference, it has been thought worth while to append to the Imperial series of returns, a statement of the area and population, with a few other leading statistics, of the above details of the political divisions which are taken as the unit in the General Tables. In the case of Rajputána, the area is that first returned from the Agency Office. It has since been revised, apparently, as the Provincial Report shows different figures, but, as there seems to be some uncertainty about the matter, uniformity with the General Tables has been maintained.

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions.

Part A.—British Districts.

Province, Division, and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns	Number of Villages.	Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.*
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Assam	**49,004**	**18**	**17,142**	**5,476,833**	**112**	—	**11·30**
Sylhet	5,414	5	6,515	2,154,593	398	158·13	9·4
Kachár	2,472	1	638	367,542	149	120·30	25·1
Total, Surma Valley	7,886	6	7,153	2,522,135	319	146·27	11·46
Lakhimpur	3,724	1	782	245,053	68	111·72	41·22
Goalpára	3,954	2	1,098	452,304	114	94·02	1·36
Sibságar	2,855	3	1,306	457,274	160	93·75	23·49
Nowgong	3,258	1	909	344,141	106	79·83	10·81
Darrang	3,418	1	1,116	307,761	90	74·23	12·60
Kamrup	3,660	2	1,565	634,249	173	68·00	*1·6*
Total, Bráhmapútra Valley	20,869	10	6,776	2,449,782	117	87·12	10·8
Garo Hills	3,270	—	1,005	121,570	37	125·25	10·97
N. Kachár	1,728	—	210	18,941	10	120·30	—†
Khási Hills	6,041	1	1,329	197,904	33	84·76	16·85
Nága Hills	5,710	1	640	122,867	21	77·03	—†
N. Lushai Territory	3,500	—	29	43,634	12	84·10	—
Total, Hill Tracts	20,249	2	3,213	504,916	25	92·03	11·32
Ajmér	**2,711**	**4**	**741**	**542,358**	**200**	—	**17·72**
Ajmér	2,070	3	413	422,359	204	22·38	17·55
Mérwára	641	1	328	119,999	187	19·83	18·30
Bengal	**151,543**	**146**	**227,251**	**71,346,987**	**471**	—	**6·89**
Darjiling	1,164	2	1,317	223,314	192	122·26	43·2
Jalpaigori	2,962	1	3,330	681,352	230	130·03	17·3
Rangpur	3,486	1	3,536	2,065,464	592	84·32	1·6
Dinajpur	4,118	1	7,675	1,555,835	378	75·04	2·7
Bogra	1,452	2	4,221	817,494	563	74·96	11·2
Pabna	1,839	2	3,890	1,362,392	741	63·79	3·9
Rajshahye	2,330	2	5,217	1,313,336	564	55·44	1·2
Malda	1,902	2	3,246	814,919	428	54·24	14·4
Total, North Bengal	19,253	13	32,432	8,834,106	459	85·73	4·69
Champáran	3,531	2	5,115	1,859,465	527	49·97	7·9
Purneah	4,993	2	5,992	1,944,658	389	65·34	5·1
Durbhanga	3,335	3	3,887	2,801,955	840	48·80	6·4
Musaffirpur	3,003	4	4,100	2,711,445	903	44·86	5·0
Saran	2,653	3	4,293	2,467,477	930	40·52	7·3
Total, N. Bihar	17,515	14	23,387	11,785,000	673	49·89	6·35

* Where not otherwise denoted, the figures in this column represent per-centage of increase. Decrease is indicated by *italics*.
† Data for 1881 incomplete.

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part A.—British Districts—*continued.*

Province, Division, and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of		Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
		Towns.	Villages.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Bengal—*continued.*							
Bhagalpur	4,226	2	5,065	2,032,696	481	47·93	3·2
Monghyr	3,921	3	3,864	2,036,021	519	45·97	3·3
Shahabad	4,365	6	4,877	2,063,337	473	45·64	5·8
Patna	2,076	4	4,659	1,769,004	852	43·12	0·9
Gáya	4,712	3	10,092	2,138,331	454	42·38	0·6
Total, S. Behar	19,300	18	28,557	10,039,389	520	45·14	2·79
Bardwan	2,697	5	3,545	1,391,880	516	57·40	−0·1
Calcutta City	20	1	—	741,144	37,057	64·63	8·25
24 Parganahs	2,108	17	5,748	1,832,449	898	63·16	12·5
Howrah	476	2	1,333	721,211	1,515	61·11	13·4
Hughli	1,223	8	2,829	1,076,710	880	58·83	6·0
Murshidabad	2,144	4	3,623	1,250,946	583	58·72	1·9
Santál Parganas	5,469	2	11,264	1,754,196	321	58·67	1·12
Midnapur	5,186	7	14,927	2,631,516	507	57·96	5·3
Bánkura	2,621	3	5,434	1,069,668	408	56·40	2·7
Birbhúm	1,753	1	3,192	797,833	455	56·35	0·6
Nadia	2,794	9	2,973	1,644,108	588	55·60	−1·1
Total, W. Bengal	26,491	59	54,868	14,911,661	563	58·11	5·34
Noakhali	1,645	1	2,624	1,009,693	614	112·07	23·0
Chittagong	2,563	2	1,232	1,290,167	503	105·61	13·8
Maimansingh	6,332	8	7,951	3,472,186	548	93·10	13·4
Tipperah	2,491	2	6,316	1,782,935	716	91·56	17·9
Chittagong Hills	5,419	—	1,029	107,286	20	78·50	5·5
Bakharganj	3,649	4	4,704	2,153,965	590	78·98	13·2
Dacca	2,797	2	6,811	2,420,656	865	73·23	14·5
Faridpur	2,267	2	4,401	1,797,320	792	68·86	9·8
Jessor	2,925	3	4,848	1,888,827	646	67·58	−2·5
Khulna	2,077	4	3,205	1,177,652	567	64·27	9·0
Total, E. Bengal	32,165	28	43,121	17,100,687	472	82·59	11·81
Cuttack	3,633	3	5,426	1,937,671	533	59·51	7·8
Balasore	2,066	1	6,310	994,625	481	66·38	5·0
Puri	2,473	1	4,999	944,998	382	56·01	6·4
Angul and Kandh	1,681	—	1,443	170,058	101	52·01	5·2
Total, Orissa	9,853	5	18,178	4,047,352	411	58·47	6·79
Singhbhúm	3,753	1	2,876	545,488	145	54·21	19·8
Lohardága	7,140	2	3,576	1,128,885	155	53·34	6·7
Mánbhum	4,147	3	8,271	1,193,328	288	50·49	12·9
Palámau	4,905	1	3,900	596,770	122	50·00	8·9
Hazáribágh	7,021	2	8,085	1,164,321	166	49·90	5·7
Total, Chutia Nagpur	26,966	9	26,708	4,628,792	172	51·58	9·53

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part A.—British Districts—*continued.*

Province, Division, and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of		Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
		Towns.	Villages.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Berár	**17,718**	**39**	**5,785**	**2,897,491**	**164**	—	**8·41**
Wun	3,911	2	1,233	471,613	120	38·81	20·3
Basim	2,956	4	838	398,181	135	34·03	10·9
Buldána	2,809	4	898	481,021	171	33·15	9·4
Amraoti	2,759	14	1,039	655,645	238	31·10	13·9
Akola	2,660	10	981	574,782	216	30·50	−3·0
Elichpur	2,623	5	796	315,798	120	—	0·6
Railway Travellers, &c.	—	—	—	451	—	—	—
Bombay	**77,275**	**207**	**21,246**	**15,985,270**	**207**	—	**13·71**
Panch Mahals	1,613	4	652	313,417	194	42·12	22·68
Surat	1,662	9	788	649,989	391	41·97	5·83
Broach	1,463	5	400	341,490	233	38·51	4·45
Kaira	1,609	10	573	871,589	542	33·60	8·30
Ahmedábád	3,949	18	839	921,712	233	28·50	7·63
Total, Gujeráth	10,296	46	3,252	3,098,197	301	36·94	8·41
Kánara	3,910	7	1,178	446,351	114	120·37	5·81
Ratnágiri	3,922	7	1,303	1,105,926	282	105·67	10·92
Thána	3,935	8	1,883	904,868	230	98·34	12·80
Kolába	1,872	8	1,193	509,584	272	84·00	5·54
Total, Konkan	13,639	30	5,557	2,966,729	218	102·09	9·50
Bombay City	22	1	—	821,764	37,352	74·23	6·28
Sátára	4,987	13	1,333	1,225,989	246	41·59	15·40
Sholápur	4,542	7	709	750,689	165	29·62	28·67
Násik	5,940	11	1,636	843,582	142	29·10	7·98
Poona	5,369	11	1,180	1,067,800	199	28·31	18·40
Ahmednagar	6,645	23	1,325	888,755	134	25·52	18·50
Khándesh	10,907	31	2,797	1,460,851	134	22·47	16·68
Total, Deccan	38,390	96	8,980	6,237,666	162	29·43	17·01
Belgaum	4,657	6	1,070	1,013,261	217	49·20	17·02
Dhárwár	4,603	23	1,280	1,051,314	228	33·24	17·65
Bijápur	5,668	5	1,107	796,339	140	24·84	27·03
Total, Karnátak or S. Deccan	14,928	34	3,457	2,860,914	192	35·76	19·88
Sindh	**47,789**	**25**	**3,725**	**2,871,774**	**60**	—	**18·97**
Thar and Párkar	12,729	2	210	298,203	23	10·21	46·65
Haidrabád	9,033	8	1,340	918,646	102	8·00	21·74
Karáchi	14,182	5	778	564,880	40	7·34	15·40
Shikárpúr	9,296	8	1,103	915,497	98	4·99	11·57
Upper Sindh Frontier	2,549	2	294	174,548	68	4 37	19·71
Coorg	**1,583**	**5**	**492**	**173,055**	**109**	**128·05**	**−2·9**

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part A.—British Districts—*continued.*

Province, Division, and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of		Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
		Towns.	Villages.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Upper Burma	**83,473**	**25**	**10,957**	**2,946,933**	**35**	—	—
Bhámô	9,800	2	352	54,257	6	74·90	—
Ruby Mines	2,000	—	122	26,134	13	34·00	—
Katha	6,000	1	453	59,329	10	33·00	—
Shwébô	2,680	1	374	135,255	50	32·00	—
Mandalay	2,100	1	865	374,060	178	29·54	—
Total, Northern	29,580	5	2,166	649,035	29	40·68	—
Minbû	3,210	4	850	224,475	70	25·97	—
Myingyán	3,737	2	868	351,411	94	25·06	—
Pakôkku	6,160	2	1,212	303,753	49	24·70	—
Magwé	5,500	3	555	219,190	40	25·00	—
Total, Southern	18,607	11	3,485	1,098,829	59	25·18	—
Upper Khindwin	19,000	—	665	75,785	4	69·28	—
Yêu	5,000	1	470	92,549	18	35·86	—
Lower Khindwin	3,400	1	888	232,245	68	30·00	—
Sagaing	1,836	3	582	248,207	135	29·35	—
Total, Central	29,236	5	2,605	648,786	22	41·12	—
Pyinmanâ	6,000	1	317	56,349	9	53·04	—
Yamêthin	3,000	1	837	160,662	54	32·23	—
Meiktila	3,000	1	1,006	206,650	69	29·00	—
Kyaukse	1,050	1	541	126,622	120	27·25	—
Total, Eastern	13,050	4	2,701	550,283	42	35·38	—
Lower Burma	**87,957**	**36**	**17,752**	**4,658,627**	**53**	—	**25·81**
Sandoway	3,667	1	547	77,134	21	211·41	20·50
Akyab	5,535	1	1,734	416,305	75	193·55	15·73
Kyaukpyû	4,309	2	1,069	163,832	38	182·09	9·73
North Arakan	1,015	—	276	14,628	14	142·84	·89
Total, Arakan	14,526	4	3,626	671,899	46	191·11	14·36
Rangoon City	22	1	—	180,324	8,196	97·78	34·39
Pegu	2,428	1	700	301,420	124	83·00	36·34
Tharrawadi	2,014	5	1,186	347,454	173	80·70	24·91
Hanthawadi	1,948	—	1,169	267,039	137	49·42	25·21
Prome	2,887	3	1,817	360,252	125	49·29	11·76
Total, Pegu	9,299	10	4,872	1,456,489	157	65·03	24·59
Bassein	6,848	4	2,111	475,002	69	104·05	21·98
Thongwâ	5,413	4	1,421	446,076	82	83·00	57·03
Henzadâ	2,298	4	1,955	380,927	166	80·70	19·76
Thyet-Myo	2,983	2	939	250,161	84	42·42	47·53
Total, Irawadi	17,542	14	5,526	1,552,166	88	84·01	33·68

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part A.—British Districts—*continued.*

Province, Division, and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of		Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
		Towns.	Villages.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Lower Burma—*continued.*							
Tavoy	7,150	1	305	94,921	13	197·11	11·69
Amherst	15,203	3	1,221	417,312	27	187·47	17·82
Mergui	7,810	1	360	73,748	9	163·90	30·39
Shwegyin	5,427	2	770	198,521	37	141·05	20·67
Salwin	4,646	—	200	31,439	7	140·00	4·76
Toungú	6,354	1	872	162,132	25	78·89	25·83
Total, Tenasserim	46,590	8	3,728	978,073	21	160·04	19·41
Central Provinces	**86,501**	**52**	**34,303**	**10,784,294**	**125**	—	**9·61**
Jabalpur	3,948	3	2,313	748,146	189	54·34	8·8
Hoshangabad	4,594	4	1,579	529,945	115	48·62	8·4
Narsingpur	1,916	2	1,010	367,026	192	48·51	0·5
Damoh	2,831	2	1,136	325,613	115	48·17	4·0
Sangor	4,007	4	1,829	591,743	148	47·15	4·7
Nimár	3,357	2	592	253,486	75	32·27	9·5
Total, Narmada	20,653	17	8,459	2,815,959	136	46·51	6·24
Bálághát	3,139	1	1,101	383,331	122	67·52	12·5
Mándla	5,056	1	1,756	339,373	67	52·48	12·9
Seoni	3,198	1	1,401	370,767	116	52·10	10·4
Chhindwára	4,630	4	1,741	407,494	88	43·48	9·2
Betúl	3,824	2	1,154	323,196	84	43·25	5·9
Total, Central	19,847	9	7,153	1,824,161	92	51·76	10·23
Chánda	10,749	2	2,749	697,610	65	52·98	7·5
Bhandára	3,968	3	1,617	742,850	187	55·53	8·6
Nágpúr	3,843	9	1,682	757,862	197	45·09	8·6
Wardha	2,428	6	908	400,854	165	41·53	3·5
Total, Southern	20,988	20	6,956	2,599,176	124	48·78	7·51
Sambalpur	4,948	1	2,851	796,413	161	62·16	14·8
Raipur	11,724	3	5,080	1,584,427	135	50·52	12·7
Biláspur	8,341	2	3,804	1,164,158	140	47·29	14·4
Total, Eastern	25,013	6	11,735	3,544,998	142	53·32	13·76
Madras	**141,189**	**214**	**56,867**	**35,630,440**	**252**	—	**15·58**
Vizagapatam	4,619	9	2,659	1,943,211	421	77·40	8·55
„ Agency	12,623	—	9,384	859,781	68	45·30	24·41
Ganjam	4,887	7	4,184	1,589,477	325	67·80	5·98
„ Agency	3,483	—	1,846	307,326	88	41·51	23·09
Godaveri	4,796	16	1,620	1,951,645	407	59·60	15·22
„ Agency	3,061	—	969	127,137	42	38·82	25·22
Kistna	8,397	10	1,838	1,855,582	221	38·15	19·83
Nellore	8,765	8	1,785	1,463,736	167	36·29	19·96
Total, Northern Coast	50,631	50	24,285	10,097,895	199	48·29	—

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part A.—British Districts—*continued.*

Province, Division, and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of		Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
		Towns.	Villages.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Madras—*continued.*							
Cuddapah	8,722	11	1,265	1,272,072	146	29·42	13·47
Karnúl	7,514	3	799	817,811	109	29·00	20·52
Anantapur	5,275	10	931	708,549	134	22·31	17·20
Bellary	5,975	9	786	900,126	151	18·10	24·74
Total, Northern	27,486	33	3,781	3,698,558	134	24·70	18·32
Madras City	29	1	—	452,518	15,604	49·34	11·50
Chenglepat	2,842	9	1,988	1,136,928	400	41·41	15·85
North Arcot	7,616	12	4,453	2,180,487	286	38·77	19·62
Total, East Central	10,487	22	6,441	3,769,933	359	35·89	17·43
Nilgiris	957	2	50	99,797	104	48·64	9·63
Salem	7,529	11	3,800	1,962,591	261	38·16	23·21
Coimbatore	7,860	8	1,470	2,004,839	255	20·87	20·94
Total, West Central	16,346	21	5,320	4,067,227	249	35·89	21·07
Tanjore	3,709	19	3,531	2,228,114	601	49·65	4·56
South Arcot	5,217	9	2,888	2,162,851	415	47·42	19·12
Trichinopoly	3,631	5	1,497	1,372,717	378	36·63	12·98
Total, South Central	12,557	33	7,916	5,763,682	459	44·56	11·66
Madura	8,808	15	4,088	2,608,404	296	34·97	20·28
Tinnevelly	5,387	31	1,507	1,916,095	356	28·36	22·73
Total, Southern	14,195	46	5,595	4,524,499	319	31·66	16·98
South Kanara	3,902	2	1,286	1,056,081	271	130·64	10·06
Malabar	5,585	7	2,243	2,652,565	475	114·86	12·16
Total, West Coast	9,487	9	3,529	3,708,646	391	122·75	11·55
N.-W. Provinces and Oudh	107,503	484	105,716	46,905,085	436	—	6·23
Garhwál	5,629	2	3,660	407,818	72	96·79	18·0
Dehra-dún	1,193	6	434	168,135	141	78·44	16·7
Kumaon	7,151	5	5,961	563,181	79	39·55	14·1
Total, Hill Tracts	13,973	13	10,055	1,139,134	82	71·59	15·58
Pilibhit	1,372	5	1,046	485,366	354	51·95	7·5
Gorakhpur	4,576	17	7,557	2,994,057	654	49·02	14·4
Tarai	963	2	581	210,568	219	47·08	1·7
Basti	2,767	4	6,859	1,785,844	645	46·57	9·5
Bahraich	2,680	3	1,883	1,000,432	373	44·42	13·9
Khéri	2,965	6	1,705	903,615	305	44·39	8·6
Gonda	2,879	9	2,822	1,459,229	507	43·33	14·8
Total, Sub-Montane	18,202	46	22,453	8,839,111	486	46·43	12·06

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part A.—British Districts—*continued.*

Province, Division, and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of		Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
		Towns.	Villages.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
N.-W. Provinces, &c.—*continued.*							
Saháranpur	2,242	19	1,614	1,001,280	447	37·91	2·2
Muzaffirnagar	1,658	17	883	772,874	466	32·29	1·9
Meerut	2,370	32	1,509	1,391,458	587	30·79	5·9
Aligarh	1,952	24	1,907	1,043,172	534	27·62	2·2
Bulandshahr	1,911	24	1,486	949,914	497	26·86	2·7
Total, Upper Doáb	10,133	116	7,399	5,158,698	509	31·25	3·32
Farakhabad	1,720	8	1,701	858,687	499	30·76	*−5·4*
Mainpuri	1,701	8	1,409	762,163	448	29·63	*−4·9*
Etah	1,741	22	1,460	702,063	403	28·88	*−7·2*
Etáwah	1,691	6	1,486	727,629	430	28·01	0·7
Agra	1,846	8	1,196	1,003,796	544	26·74	3·0
Mathura	1,441	14	836	713,421	494	26·00	6·2
Total, Central Doab	10,140	66	8,088	4,767,759	470	28·38	*−1·40*
Baréli	1,595	11	1,923	1,040,691	652	42·23	·9
Shajahánpur	1,744	6	2,031	918,551	526	39·49	7·2
Sitapur	2,255	9	2,319	1,975,413	477	39·07	12·2
Moradabad	2,282	15	2,443	1,179,398	517	40·11	2·1
Bijnor	1,898	17	2,122	794,070	417	37·02	10·1
Hardoi	2,325	10	1,875	1,113,211	479	35·45	12·7
Badaun	2,017	12	1,844	925,598	418	33·86	2·1
Total, North Central	14,116	80	14,557	7,046,932	499	38·17	6·50
Faizabad	1,728	10	2,674	1,216,959	704	44·12	12·5
Sultanpur	1,710	1	2,470	1,075,851	629	42·82	12·3
Jaunpur	1,550	7	3,187	1,264,949	816	42·60	4·6
Balia	1,170	11	1,708	942,465	805	41·96	1·9
Bára Banki	1,740	8	2,059	1,130,906	649	40·04	10·1
Azamgarh	2,148	12	4,674	1,728,625	805	40·16	7·7
Benares	1,010	4	1,988	921,943	912	40·02	3·3
Partabgarh	1,438	4	2,184	910,895	633	38·97	7·5
Lucknow	967	11	903	774,163	800	38·68	11·1
Allahabad	2,852	13	3,503	1,548,737	543	38·51	5·1
Gházipur	1,462	11	2,603	1,077,909	737	38·46	6·3
Rai-Baréli	1,751	2	1,730	1,036,521	592	36·30	8·9
Unao	1,778	12	1,655	953,636	536	34·91	6·1
Fatehpur	1,633	8	1,420	699,157	428	32·00	2·3
Cawnpore	2,363	8	1,968	1,209,695	512	31·29	2·4
Total, South Central	25,800	122	34,726	16,492,411	652	38·42	6·77

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*
Part A.—British Districts—*concluded.*

Province, Division, and District.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns.	Number of Villages.	Population (1891.)	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
N.-W. Provinces, &c.—*continued.*							
Mirzapur	5,223	7	4,300	1,161,508	222	41·75	2·2
Lalitpur	1,947	3	677	274,200	141	39·83	10·1
Jhánsi	1,640	8	659	409,419	249	36·87	8·9
Bánda	3,060	5	1,195	705,832	231	35·62	1·0
Hámirpur	2,289	11	753	513,720	224	32·65	1·3
Jalaun	1,480	7	854	396,361	268	31·69	—5·2
Total, Southern	15,639	41	8,438	3,461,040	221	37·51	3·22
Panjáb	**110,667**	**178**	**34,659**	**20,866,847**	**189**	—	**10·74**
Simla	102	4	156	44,642	437	69·83	1·8
Kángra	9,574	3	775	763,030	80	60·80	4·4
Total, Hill Tracts	9,676	7	931	807,672	83	65·31	4·25
Ambála	2,754	8	2,106	1,033,427	375	35·84	·1
Hoshiarpur	2,244	10	2,087	1,011,659	451	35·43	12·2
Sialkot	1,991	7	2,195	1,119,847	562	36·76	10·6
Gurdáspur	1,889	10	2,232	943,922	500	33·12	14·6
Ludhiána	1,453	5	853	648,722	446	30·89	4·8
Gujrat	2,051	4	1,334	760,875	371	29·00	10·4
Jálandhar	1,433	10	1,213	907,583	633	27·49	14·9
Amritsar	1,601	5	1,031	992,697	620	25·58	11·1
Gujranwala	3,017	6	1,182	690,169	229	25·17	11·9
Lahore	3,678	7	1,515	1,075,379	292	21·50	16·4
Firozpur	4,302	8	1,519	886,676	206	21·33	18·6
Total, Sub-Montane	26,413	80	17,267	10,070,956	381	29·28	11·29
Hazára	2,991	4	1,284	516,288	173	45·19	26·8
Ráwalpindi	4,844	6	1,682	887,194	183	33·03	8·1
Jhilam	3,995	4	967	609,056	152	25·34	3·3
Kohát	2,771	1	296	203,175	73	18·69	11·9
Pesháwar	2,444	8	682	703,768	288	13·11	18·7
Bannu	3,847	4	468	372,276	97	12·63	11·9
Total, Salt Range Tract	20,892	27	5,379	3,291,757	158	25·31	12·58
Sháhpur	4,840	5	700	493,588	102	14·30	17·1
Jhang	5,871	2	798	436,841	74	10·31	10·5
Montgomery	5,754	3	1,864	499,521	87	10·21	17·1
Multán	6,079	6	1,391	631,434	104	6·90	14·4
Dera Ismail Khán	9,440	5	761	486,201	52	8·11	10·1
Dera Ghazi Khán	5,606	5	650	409,965	72	6·81	11·2
Muzaffirgarh	3,422	4	695	381,095	111	5·86	12·5
Total, West Plains	41,012	30	6,859	3,338,645	81	8·92	13·40
Dehli	1,290	4	698	638,689	495	28·00	—·8
Karnál	2,440	4	934	683,718	280	30·68	5·9
Gurgaon	1,984	7	1,160	668,929	337	26·55	4·2
Rohták	1,797	11	472	590,475	329	20·62	6·7
Hissár	5,163	8	959	776,006	150	15·88	15·4
Total, East Plains	12,674	34	4,223	3,357,817	265	24·34	6·36

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part B.—Protected States.

State and Division.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of		Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
		Towns.	Villages.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Haidrabad	**82,698**	**76**	**20,011**	**11,537,040**	**140**	—	**17·18**
Sirpur Tandúr	5,029	1	945	231,754	46	42·42	7·95
Bidar	4,180	7	1,437	901,984	215	41·72	14·34
Nandér	3,343	5	1,169	632,529	189	38·49	—·55
Indúr	4,822	6	1,113	639,598	132	38·14	10·79
Náldurg	4,010	7	855	649,272	162	37·07	19·48
Parbháni	5,087	8	1,502	805,335	158	33·66	17·55
Elgandal	7,207	8	1,543	1,094,601	152	33·84	16·50
Aurangabad	6,176	5	1,831	828,975	134	31·86	13·49
Birh	4,460	5	1,008	642,722	144	30·69	15·02
Total, Maráthwáda	44,314	52	11,403	6,426,770	145	36·05	13·26
Gulbarga	4,064	5	1,104	649,258	170	28·75	23·94
Raichúr	3,661	6	919	512,455	140	26·98	28·50
Lingsagúr	4,907	5	1,273	620,014	126	26·19	28·97
Total, Karnátak	12,632	16	3,296	1,781,727	145	27·24	26·96
Mahbubnagar	6,497	2	1,353	674,649	104	—	23·17
Atráf-i-Balda	3,302	—	850	389,784	118	—	9·55
Mehdak	2,017	2	632	364,735	180	—	11·63
Nalgúnda	4,131	1	960	624,617	151	—	26·39
Warangal	9,779	2	1,517	853,129	87	—	26·24
Haidrabad City	26	1	—	415,039	15,963	—	12·96
Total, Telingána	25,752	8	5,312	3,321,953	128	30·64	20·03
Railway Travellers, &c.	—	—	—	6,590	—	—	—
Mysore	**27,936**	**98**	**16,784**	**4,943,604**	**177**	—	**18·09**
Mysore	5,007	19	2,723	1,181,814	236	28·88	14·4
Bangalore	2,559	16	2,445	802,994	314	35·71	18·1
Tumkúr	4,093	14	2,335	580,786	142	33·96	28·3
Kolár	3,059	11	2,834	591,030	193	31·79	22·8
Chitaldurg	3,994	9	1,170	413,984	103	25·12	33·3
Total, Eastern	18,712	69	11,507	3,570,608	191	30·59	20·7
Kadúr	2,635	6	1,186	330,063	124	35·88	—·13
Shimoga	3,986	13	1,797	527,981	132	31·45	4·2
Hassan	2,603	10	2,294	514,952	198	29·62	19·4
Total, Western	9,224	29	5,277	1,372,996	149	32·19	11·7
Rajputána	**130,268**	**124**	**30,295**	**12,220,343**	**94**	—	**20·22**
Márwar and Mallana	37,445	26	4,199	2,521,727	67	13·34	44·06
Bikanér	23,090	9	1,959	831,955	36	11·64	63·44
Jesalmér	16,039	1	396	115,701	7	6·73	6·98
Total, Western	76,574	36	6,554	3,469,383	45	11·44	46·53

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part B.—Protected States—*continued.*

State and Division.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns.	Number of Villages.	Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Rajputána—*continued.*							
Khushálgarh	432	—	313	31,373	73	40·18	44·93
Banswára	1,505	1	1,031	180,916	120	40·18	
Partábgarh	959	1	615	87,975	92	34·54	10·94
Dongarpur	1,440	1	506	165,400	115	27·51	13·90
Oodeypore (Meywar)	12,861	14	5,853	1,862,478	144	26·00	18·48
Siróhi and Abu	1,966	1	368	188,977	96	21·09	30·24
Total, Southern	19,163	18	8,686	2,517,119	131	27·47	20·66
Jhalawar	3,043	2	1,455	343,601	113	38·77	·91
Búndi	2,225	2	882	295,675	133	35·00	16·08
Alwar	3,051	7	1,740	767,786	252	33·23	12·42
Kerauli	1,229	1	840	156,587	127	32·51	5·32
Sháhpur	406	1	134	63,646	157	32·70	22·98
Kotah	3,803	4	1,626	526,267	138	30·06	1·73
Tonk	1,415	2	526	198,934	141	28·12	16·89
Dhólpúr	1,156	4	518	279,890	242	26·00	12·10
Jaipur	15,349	37	5,747	2,832,276	184	25·14	11·75
Bharatpur	1,961	7	1,352	640,303	327	25·38	—·82
Láwa	19	—	8	3,360	177	24·00	25·27
Kishengarh	874	3	227	125,516	144	23·50	11·43
Total, Eastern	34,531	70	15,055	6,233,841	181	26·09	9·78
Central India	**77,808†**	**66**	**32,415**	**10,318,812**	**133**	—	**9·92**
West Málwa	—	21	4,688	1,619,368	—	37·50	—
Gúna	—	1	1,537	337,973	—	35·41	—
Indore Agency	—	4	779	372,792	—	34·93	—
Bhopáwar	—	5	4,155	978,652	—	32·03	—
Total, Western	—	31	11,159	3,308,785	—	34·96	—
Gwálior Agency	—	10	4,076	1,757,509	—	32·23	—
Bághélkhand	—	4	6,188	1,737,606	—	55·38	—
Búndélkhand	—	10	3,675	1,508,053	—	43·80	—
Bhopál Agency	—	11	7,317	2,006,859	—	49·94	—
Total, Eastern	—	25	17,180	5,252,518	—	49·70	—
Central India—*Principal States*	—†	**60**	**28,539**	**9,260,661**	—	—	—
Gwálior	—	20	9,539	3,366,496	—	—	14·07
Indor	—	10	3,480	1,094,150	—	—	3·68
Bhopál	—	5	3,167	952,486	—	—	—·26
Réwah	—	2	5,430	1,508,943	—	—	15·61
Tonk (*detached Pargannah*)	1,424	3	698	181,135	—	—	7·91
Dewás, Senior	—	1	241	82,389	—	—	11·42

† Areas in Central India are not accurately returned by States or Agencies.

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part B.—Protected States—*continued.*

State and Division.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of		Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
		Towns.	Villages.				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Central India—*Principal States*—cont.							
Dewás, Junior	—	2	529	166,748	—	—	144·41
Dhár	—	2	530	169,474	—	—	11·58
Jaorá	—	2	327	117,650	—	—	8·49
Ratlám	—	1	218	89,160	—	—	2·11
Rájgarh	—	1	631	119,489	—	—	1·66
Narsinghgarh	—	1	419	116,280	—	—	3·42
Jhábua	—	—	736	119,787	—	—	28·88
Urchhá	—	1	658	333,020	—	—	6·90
Datia	—	3	454	186,440	—	—	2·10
Panna	—	1	858	239,333	—	—	5·29
Chhatarpur	—	1	315	174,148	—	—	5·94
Charkhári	—	1	270	143,108	—	—	·06
In British Occupation	—	3	39	100,425	—	—	4·55
Bengal States	**35,834**	**2**	**17,215**	**3,296,379**	**92**	—	**18·30**
Kóch Bihar	1,307	1	1,153	578,868	443	101·2	*−8·9*
Hill Tipperah	4,086	—	—	137,442	34	77·37	43·71
Orissa Mahâls	14,387	1	11,384	1,696,710	118	58·91	20·31
Chutia Nagpur States	16,054	—	4,678	883,339	55	39·	30·28
Bombay and Sindh States	**69,045**	**121**	**15,332**	**8,059,298**	**117**	—	**16·35**
Mahi Kántha	9,300	6	1,861	581,568	63	39·55	12·38
Cambay	350	2	86	89,722	256	33·60	4·23
Surat Agency	1,051	2	378	181,208	172	45·24	19·90
Réwa Kántha	4,980	3	3,153	733,506	147	29·64	33·39
Káthiawár	20,559	48	4,151	2,752,404	134	27·66	17·42
Pálanpur	7,775	2	1,175	645,526	83	24·49	11·97
Kachh (*Cutch*)	6,500	8	928	558,415	86	14·66	9·04
Total, Gujaráth States	50,515	71	11,732	5,542,349	110	30·69	17·00
Sáwantwidá	926	1	226	192,948	208	112·92	10·61
Jawhár	534	1	106	52,831	99	98·34	8·80
Janjira	324	2	227	81,780	252	88·00	7·09
Total, Konkan States	1,784	4	559	327,559	184	99·75	9·42
Bhor	1,491	1	472	155,669	104	88·00	6·71
Dángs	660	—	343	32,920	50	46·50	5·24
Surgánah	360	—	57	12,398	34	45·00	*−12·78*
Aundh	844	1	142	131,529	156	30·00	12·11
Phaltan						30·00	
Akalkot	498	1	105	75,774	152	29·62	30·55
Total, Deccan States	3,853	3	1,119	408,290	106	44·85	11·33

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*continued.*

Part B.—Protected States—*continued.*

State and Division.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns.	Number of Villages.	Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Bombay and Sindh States—*continued.*							
Kolhapur	2,816	10	1,055	913,131	324	40·54	14·11
S. M. Jágirs	2,919	30	578	639,270	219	26·80	22·05
Sávanúr	70	1	23	16,976	243	26·54	14·49
Jath	979	1	118	79,786	81	24·84	43·77
Total, S. Deccan	6,784	42	1,774	1,649,163	243	29·68	18·28
Sindh:							
Khairpur	6,109	1	148	131,937	22	5·00	2·15
Central Province States	29,435	6	10,401	2,160,511	73	—	26·4
Makrai (*Narmada*)	155	—	56	18,549	120	43·83	10·6
Bastar	13,062	1	2,479	310,884	24	60·69	58·4
Kankér	1,429	—	420	82,379	58	55·53	29·5
Total, Southern States	14,491	1	2,899	393,263	27	58·11	51·33
Raigarh	1,486	—	678	168,525	113	62·32	30·7
Bámra	1,988	—	597	104,367	52	62·00	28·4
Sonpúr	906	2	703	195,245	216	61·32	9·2
Pátna	2,399	—	1,157	332,197	138	61·32	28·8
Rairakhól	833	—	233	20,335	24	61·58	14·6
Kálahandi	3,745	—	1,989	326,295	87	59·58	45·3
Sakti	138	—	119	25,374	184	55·00	11·2
Káwardha	798	1	376	91,813	115	55·00	6·3
Chuikhadán	154	—	115	36,288	235	54·89	10·0
Nándgaon	871	1	531	183,866	211	50·52	11·9
Sárangarh	540	—	444	83,210	154	50·50	16·7
Khairagarh	931	1	504	181,184	195	31·29	9·1
Total, Eastern	14,789	5	7,446	1,748,699	118	55·44	22·02
Madras States	9,609	14	1,292	3,700,622	385	—	10·63
Banganapalli	255	—	62	35,496	139	29·40	15·41
Sandur	161	—	24	11,388	71	18·10	8·12
Total, Northern	416	—	86	46,884	113	23·75	13·55
Pudukotta (*Southern*)	1,101	1	306	373,096	339	39·07	23·48
Cochin	1,362	5	653	722,906	531	113·71	20·42
Travancore	6,730	8	447	2,557,736	380	112·00	6·52
Total, West Coast	8,092	13	900	3,280,642	405	112·85	9·30
N.-W. Province States	5,109	6	2,312	792,491	155	—	6·84
Native Garhwál (*Hills*)	4,164	—	802	241,242	58	49·41	20·71

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TABLE XX.—Territorial Subdivisions—*concluded.*

Part B.—Protected States—*concluded.*

State and Division.	Area in Square Miles.	Number of Towns.	Number of Villages.	Population (1891).	Mean Density per Square Mile.	Mean Rainfall.	Variation per Cent. in Population since 1881.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
N.-W. Province States—*continued.*							
Rámpur (*N. Central*)	945	6	1,510	551,249	583	42·23	1·72
Panjáb States	**38,299**	**6**	**20,055**	**4,263,280**	**111**	—	**10·42**
Simla Agency	6,278	4	7,161	494,334	79	52·55	9·7
Sukét	404	1	219	52,403	130	47·00	— ·1
Mandi	1,131	1	4,417	166,923	147	46·00	13·5
Chamba	3,126	1	1,670	124,032	40	45·87	7·1
Total, Hill Tracts	10,939	7	13,467	837,692	76	47·85	9·54
Kapurthala	598	6	585	299,690	501	33·00	18·6
Malérkótla	167	1	113	75,755	467	28·00	6·77
Faridkót	643	2	165	115,040	178	23·00	18·6
Total, Sub-Montane and Central	1,403	9	863	490,485	349	28·00	16·58
Bháwalpur (*West Plains*)	17,285	8	960	650,042	38	5·29	13·3
Patiála	5,951	20	3,549	1,583,521	266	33·50	7·9
Jhind	1,268	7	430	284,560	224	26·00	13·9
Lobáru	226	1	56	134,224	259	26·00	8·4
Pataudi	53	1	40			26·00	
Kalsia	149	2	177			25·00	
Dojána	89	1	30			25·00	
Nábha	936	4	483	282,756	302	25·00	8·00
Total, East Plains	8,672	36	4,765	2,285,061	263	26·64	8·71
Baroda	**8,226**	**41**	**3,003**	**2,415,396**	**294**	—	**8·22**
Nausári	1,981	5	825	319,443	161	42·00	11·09
Baroda	1,910	14	823	817,023	428	38·00	7·29
Total, Southern	3,891	19	1,648	1,135,466	292	40·00	8·33
Kadi (*Northern*)	3,146	16	1,067	1,098,742	349	32·00	11·15
Amréli (*Western*)	1,189	6	288	180,188	152	28·00	22·18
Kashmér	**80,900**	—	—	**2,543,952**	**31**	—	—
Jammu	80,900	4	4,323	1,439,543	—	—	—
Kashmér		4	3,649	949,041	—	—	—
Ladákh		—	439	28,274	—	—	—
Skárdu		—		110,325	—	—	—
Gilgit		—		16,769	—	—	—
Total, Frontier Districts	—	8	8,411	155,368	—	—	—

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APPENDIX III.

NOTE

ON

AGE DISTRIBUTION IN INDIA

AND

RATE OF MORTALITY;

WITH

LIFE TABLES,

BY

G. F. HARDY, F.I.A., F.S.S.

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NOTE ON

AGE DISTRIBUTION AND RATES OF MORTALITY;

WITH LIFE TABLES,

BY

G. F. HARDY, F.I.A., F.S.S.

1. On the occasion of the Census of 1881 tables were constructed based upon the age returns and the estimated rates of increase in the principal provinces, showing the numbers living, the average rates of mortality, and average duration of life at each age. The results thus deduced were intended to represent an average state of things as regards age distribution and mortality for each province, taking one period with another. On the present occasion tables have been constructed similar in form to those given in the 1881 Report. The figures are intended to refer, however, to the 10 years intervening between the two censuses, and to show the rates of mortality that have prevailed at the various ages during that period, and the expectations of life, assuming such rates to be permanent. Seeing that the period in question has been free from famine, with its accompanying disturbance of the birth and death-rates and the rates of increase, a material difference may be looked for in the resulting figures.

2. The data employed in the present investigation are in the main of the same character as those upon which the previous tables were based. The registration returns of births and deaths are still far too imperfect, except in a few special districts, to be employed for obtaining either the rates of mortality prevailing amongst the population generally, or the rate at which the population is increasing in the various provinces. The registered deaths would probably show the relative mortality at various periods of adult life, if the ages returned could be depended upon; but unfortunately this is not the case, and it is impossible to say to what extent the results would require correction, on account of the abnormal number of deaths returned at the decennial ages.

The data employed in the construction of the mortality tables appended are:—

(1.) The general age returns of the 1881 and 1891 Census, showing the population of both sexes for quinquennial groups of ages.

(2.) Special returns showing the numbers living at each age in 1891 according to certain specimen schedules (varying from about 30,000 to 100,000 in number) for the various provinces. These returns were new to the present census, and were of the greatest assistance in the adjustment of the age tables, showing at once the extent to which the quinquennial returns are disturbed by the inaccuracy of the stated ages.

(3.) The observed rates of increase in the various provinces during the 10 years 1881–91, corrected where necessary for the effect of migration by means of the birthplace tables.

(4.) The mortality rates for the first 12 years of life, deduced from the registration returns of the "Proclaimed Clans" in the North-West Provinces, which were described in the 1881 Census Report.

The only provinces with which it was thought both desirable and practicable to deal were Madras, Bombay, Bengal, North-West Provinces and Punjab. Burma would have been included, but it was found that the great uncertainty as to the extent to which the observed increase was due to immigration, and the ages at which the immigrants entered would render any results of extremely doubtful value.

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Adjustment of the Age Tables.

The first step in the process of deducing the mortality tables was to compute tables showing as nearly as possible the average age distribution in the provinces named. For this purpose the numbers returned in the quinquennial age groups for each province were redistributed amongst the individual ages in proportion to the numbers at those ages in the specimen schedules; they were then reduced proportionally to represent a total population of 100,000 of each sex, and the resulting figures are shown in Table A. This table may, therefore, be taken to represent with a considerable degree of accuracy the relative numbers actually returned at each age at the 1891 Census in the provinces named.

There are three sources of errors in the age tables, the first and most obvious of which is the fondness for decennial (and, in a minor degree, quinquennial) ages shown in the returns; and indeed a general preference for even numbers. A brief inspection of Table A. will show the extraordinary extent to which this tendency to return decennial and quinquennial ages affects the general age tables, a single illustration of which will suffice. It would appear from the census returns that (out of a total male population of 100,000) 4,999 were over 60 in the North-West Provinces, and only 3,253 in the Punjab, or about one-third less. In the latter province, however, the ages were returned as at next birthday, while in the remaining provinces they were returned as ages last birthday. Consequently in the North-West Provinces, the 2,503 males returned as aged 60 last birthday (whose real ages were perhaps anything between 50 and 70), were included in the census as 60 and upwards; while in the Punjab, the 3,152 males returned as aged 60 next birthday (their real ages being probably much the same as those of the similar group in the North-West Provinces), were included in the group 55 to 59. The following will then show the apparent as contrasted with the probably true state of the case:—

	Numbers over 60 out of Population of 100,000 Males.	
	Census Age Tables. (Uncorrected)	Corrected for Age Misstatement.
North-West Provinces - -	4,999	3,747
Punjab - - - - -	3,253	4,829

As a preliminary step in the adjustment of the age tables, these excess numbers at the quinquennial ages were distributed equally over the adjacent five-years' groups. The method of procedure was as follows:—

In the Madras Table (males), it will be seen, for example, that there were enumerated (out of a male population of 100,000)—

At age 29 - - - - -	355
„ 30 - - - - -	6,386
„ 31 - - - - -	221

A mean of the numbers at ages 29 and 31 is one-half $(355 + 221) = 288$. It was therefore assumed that this number of males knew and correctly returned their ages at 30 last birthday, but that the remaining 6,098 merely estimated their ages, more or less roughly, at that figure. One-half of these were assumed to be under 30, and one-half over that age. The numbers at all other quinquennial ages having been similarly treated the resulting figures are summarised in Table C.; similar and equal corrections having been applied to the 1881 census figures.

In addition to what may be termed the "accidental" errors in the age tables, due merely to fondness for decennial and quinquennial numbers, there are certain "systematic" errors which came out in the process of adjustment consisting mainly of a heaping up of the figures about the period 25–30 at the expense of the preceding

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and following ages, and an indubitable tendency to exaggerate the ages after about age 65. There is still a third source of disturbance, due to the low birth-rates of famine periods, which create depressions in the curve at those ages, at which the survivors of such diminished births are living. These systematic errors, as well as the mere irregularities in the progression of the numbers, have been removed by a process of adjustment similar to that described in the 1881 Census Report, Vol. I., page 161. A mean being taken between the 1881 and 1891 figures, preliminary adjustments according to the Makeham-Gompertz formula there described (employing, however, Makeham's additional constant, whereby the logarithm of the population at age x becomes say, $A + Bx + Cx^2 + Kc^x$) were employed as base lines with which the curves were made to coincide at the advanced ages (where the ages returned are probably quite unreliable), the curve during infancy being drawn to accord with the rates of mortality at the younger ages shown by the proclaimed clans (infanticide) statistics given later on. The adjusted results may be taken to show approximately the normal age distribution of the population in the provinces named, and are given in Table C. already referred to. The female tables were treated by a different process which will be described further on. In these returns, with the exceptions perhaps of the provinces of Madras and Bengal, there is reason to suspect a further source of error in the omission of large numbers from the Census; rendering the female tables, with the exceptions named, useless as bases for mortality tables.

Mortality Rates during Childhood.

(*Proclaimed Clans Statistics.*)

These statistics, as already stated, were made use of for adjusting the age tables for the early years of life, and their character is sufficiently described in the 1881 Report. It is sufficient to repeat here that they probably represent for India the average rates of mortality at those ages (for male life) with a fair approach to accuracy. The following table is similar to that given in the report above referred to, but is brought down to date. The facts for the years 1888–90 could unfortunately not be obtained, but as the remaining experience represents the result of 12 years' careful registration, under very strict supervision, the figures are entitled to some weight. The special method used in computing the population "at risk" at the various ages is discussed in 1881 report and need not here be entered upon.

Table I.—Mortality experience of the Proclaimed Clans (North-West Provinces), 1876–91.

Deaths out of 10,000 *at risk during the first* 12 *years.*

Males.

Year (ending 1st April).	0–1.	1–2.	2–3.	3–4.	4–5.	5–6.	6–7.	7–8.	8–9.	9–10.	10–11.	11–12.
1876–77 -	2,379	745	329	201	170	146	94	87	69	68	64	50
1877–78 -	2,371	771	358	223	204	135	106	96	66	69	57	55
1878–79 -	2,032	1,411	961	519	371	282	221	144	114	97	102	75
1879–80 -	3,161	2,529	1,561	1,218	951	709	641	452	412	353	268	396
1880–81 -	1,949	1,376	807	417	296	243	189	122	135	114	118	121
1881–82 -	2,109	1,168	701	459	311	231	218	186	106	91	113	127
1882–83 -	2,163	1,002	788	414	340	266	199	152	133	107	77	67
1883–84 -	1,961	1,305	774	481	383	336	211	142	107	185	75	67
1884–85 -	2,633	1,983	1,315	813	648	432	389	280	212	188	177	135
1885–86 -	2,418	1,306	812	639	473	376	315	265	201	162	141	75
1886–87 -	2,166	1,062	645	430	374	225	274	167	150	152	143	106
1890–91 -	2,466	911	1,422	770	478	360	353	262	200	246	184	129
Mean -	2,317	1,222	789	548	416	311	267	196	158	152	126	117

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TABLE II.—Mortality experience of the Proclaimed Clans (North-West Provinces), 1876–91.

Deaths out of 10,000 *at risk during the first* 12 *years.*

FEMALES.

YEAR (ending 1st April).	0–1.	1–2.	2–3.	3–4.	4–5.	5–6.	6–7.	7–8.	8–9.	9–10.	10–11.	11–12.
1876–77 -	2,230	827	394	286	233	188	132	133	96	46	71	62
1877–78 -	2,637	976	478	368	223	267	188	160	82	135	143	43
1878–79 -	2,112	1,576	1,281	750	424	344	257	210	162	112	117	84
1879–80 -	3,258	3,000	2,424	1,711	1,214	936	719	662	596	534	372	411
1880–81 -	1,920	1,408	1,024	635	430	254	252	187	194	92	173	408
1881–82 -	2,114	1,270	1,018	760	608	357	244	214	183	115	141	349
1882–83 -	2,444	1,136	921	498	551	460	239	203	148	125	118	159
1883–84 -	2,194	1,500	925	641	512	378	243	127	120	136	105	145
1884–85 -	2,940	2,371	1,795	1,111	815	626	473	310	256	227	176	226
1885–86 -	2,535	1,517	1,128	764	523	494	338	366	259	213	173	150
1886–87 -	2,517	1,353	966	594	378	368	351	206	259	292	240	74
1890–91 -	2,865	1,348	1,924	1,255	663	507	393	374	328	275	184	142
Mean -	2,397	1,524	1,190	781	548	431	319	263	224	192	168	188

The nature of the returns renders the rates of female mortality inapplicable to average Indian communities and they have not therefore been used. From the figures showing the male mortality at each age, the following results have been deduced, the figures having been subject to some slight graduation, to remove the accidental irregularities in the original facts.

TABLE III.—Showing Number of Male Children living at each Age out of a constant Number of 100,000 annual Births.

Age.	Numbers living.	
	Unadjusted.	Adjusted.
At birth	100,000	100,000
0–1	76,830	76,830
1–2	67,442	67,442
2–3	62,121	62,121
3–4	58,716	58,711
4–5	56,273	56,276
5–6	54,523	54,453
6–7	53,067	53,060
7–8	52,027	51,984
8–9	51,205	51,129
9–10	50,427	50,416
10–11	49,792	49,782
11–12	49,209	49,184

From the last table is deduced by a process of interpolation the following :—

TABLE IV.—Life Table (Males).

Age a.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x + 1$.
0	100,000	28,815
1	71,185	6,846
2	64,339	4,130
3	60,209	2,830
4	57,371	2,088
5	55,283	1,583
6	53,700	1,223
7	52,477	949
8	51,528	773
9	50,755	665
10	50,090	612
11	49,478	584
12	48,894	—

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This table was taken to represent the normal or average rate of male mortality at these ages in each province, but as the rates for the period 1881–1891 (which are those represented in the final Tables D. to Q.), were much below the average throughout the period of adult life, except in the province of Bengal, a reduction of 10 per cent. was made from the above rates of mortality in remaining provinces. The resulting rates are nearly similar to those that would have been obtained by excluding from the above table the famine year, 1879–80, and giving half weight to the exceptionally unhealthy year, 1884–5.

Adult Rates of Mortality for the Period 1881–91.

Having obtained, in the manner above described, the tables showing the average age distribution for each province, these adjusted results were made use of to obtain similar adjusted age tables for 1881 and for 1891 separately. The latter tables, when combined with the observed rates of increase in the population during the decennium, give immediately the number living at each age x at the 1881 Census, and the number of these surviving at age $x+10$ in 1891. The ratio of these numbers (when corrected for the effects of emigration and immigration) gave the probability of surviving 10 years ${}_{10}P_x$ for each age, from which functioni t was easy to pass by simple processes of interpolation to the probability at each age of surviving a year ${}^{p}x$ and of dying in a year ${}^{q}x$; the latter function (which is usually known as the "rate of mortality at age x") being the basis of the mortality tables.

Before, however, the age tables can be used to determine the mortality of the intervening period in the manner above described, they must, where necessary, be corrected for the effects of migration.

In the 1881 investigation an estimate was made of the average annual migration in and out of each province, and of its effect upon the normal rates of increase. This involved the assumption that emigration took place nearly uniformly at all ages. On the present occasion a somewhat different method has been pursued, which can best be described by setting out in full the proceedure in the case of the single province of Madras. The birthplace returns in 1881 and 1891 enable us to say approximately how many persons born in each province were at the time of the census living in other parts of India, and, conversely, how many persons born outside each province were at the time of census residing within it. These we may term the emigrants and immigrants respectively.

In the case of Madras, dealing with the male population only, in which during the 10 years the observed increase was 15·481 per cent., the following tabular statement shows the whole process :—

Migration.—Madras (*Male Population*), 1881–91.

1881.	Enumerated in present area of province	-	15,257,401
	Emigrants (other than Ceylon, &c.) -	237,323	
	„ (Ceylon) - - -	253,000	
	„ (Cochin and Travancore) -	85,651	
	[not know in 1881, but taken as = 1891 figures ÷ 1·15481]		
		575,974	
	less immigrants - - -	125,590	
	net emigrants, 1881 - -	450,384	

(= 2,952 per 100,000 of population.)

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1891. Enumerated in province - - -	17,619,395
[115,481 for each 100,000 in 1881.]	
Emigrants (other than Ceylon, &c.) -	271,631
„ (Cochin and Travancore) -	98,910
„ (Ceylon) - - -	292,164
[not known in 1891, but taken as = 1881 figures × 1·15481]	
	662,705
less immigrants - - -	153,405
net emigrants, 1891 - -	509,300

(= 2,890 in population of 100,000 or 3,338 in 115,481.)

The average excess of emigrants during the period 1881–91 has been, therefore, 479,840, and if we assume that these are subject on the average to a rate of mortality of 3 per cent. (a rather low estimate), the net emigration required to maintain these numbers during the 10 years, and to provide an annual increase of 5,900, would amount to about 22,000 per annum.

The following table summarises the results obtained for the various provinces as respects the male population, though from the differences in several cases between the 1881 and 1891 figures any conclusions that may be drawn from the table are of doubtful value. To facilitate comparison, the figures are all reduced to the radix of a population of 100,000 in 1881 :—

TABLE V.

Province.	1881.			1891.			Estimated Net Annual Emigration − or Immigration +.
	Male Population.	Net Emigrants.	Net Immigrants.	Male Population.	Net Emigrants.	Net Immigrants.	
Madras - -	100,000	2,952	—	115,481	3,338	—	− 133
Bengal - - -	100,000	—	60	107,540	—	50	Nil.
Bombay - -	100,000	—	655	115,051	—	1,874	+ 56
North-West Provinces	100,000	1,257	—	105,971	2,032	—	− 138
Punjab - -	100,000	—	2,532	110,278	—	1,212	+ 75

TABLE VI.

Showing Migration of Male Population.

Province.	Total Population.	Net Immigrants.	Net Emigrants.	Immigrants per 1,000.	Emigrants per 1,000.
Ajmer - - - -	288,325	28,901	—	100	—
Assam - - -	2,819,703	255,988	—	91	—
Bengal - - - -	35,563,299	—	303,271	—	9
Berar - - - -	1,491,826	191,360	—	128	—
Bombay - - -	8,194,477	38,794	—	5	—
Sindh - - - -	1,568,590	67,594	—	43	—
Central Provinces - -	5,397,304	—	246,018	—	46
Coorg - - - -	95,907	32,919	—	343	—
Madras - - -	17,462,691	—	509,300	—	289
North-West Provinces and Oudh -	24,303,601	—	512,649	—	197
Punjab - - - -	11,255,986	105,377	—	93	—
Hyderabad - - -	5,873,129	8,480	—	1	—
Baroda - - - -	1,252,983	30,925	—	25	—
Mysore - - -	2,483,451	34,504	—	14	—
Kashmir - - - -	1,343,184	—	9,526	—	7
Rajputana - - - -	6,338,268	—	288,972	—	46
Central India - - -	5,395,536	107,509	—	20	—
Bombay States - - -	4,120,125	26,917	—	7	—
Madras States - - -	1,853,976	33,045	—	18	—
Central Province States - -	1,089,011	292,032	—	268	—
Bengal States - - -	1,672,683	217,986	—	130	—
North-West Province States -	409,470	1,871	—	5	—
Punjab States - - -	2,324,091	44,007	—	19	—
Lower Burma - - -	2,063,005	399,291	—	193	—
Upper Burma - - -	1,414,005	—	169,853	—	120

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Table VII.

Estimated Ages of Immigrants and Emigrants (Males).

Ages.	Coorg, 15,226.	Lower Burma, 11,935.	Berar, 11,467.	Total (38,628).	India (10,000).	India* (10,000).	India* (30,000).	Nos. of Emigrants (and Immigrants) (8,628).	Per cent. of Natives.	Adjusted.		Quinquennial Movements.	
										%	Δ	In.	Out.
(1.)	(2.)	(3.)	(4.)	(5.)	(6.)	(7.)	(8.)	(9.)	(10.)				
0–4	1,695	1,583	1,502	4,780	1,409	1,589	4,767	13	·3	0		—	—
5–9	1,745	1,503	1,512	4,760	1,428	1,564	4,692	68	1·5	2	2	94	—
10–14	1,433	1,420	1,267	4,120	1,139	1,212	3,636	484	13·3	12	10	364	—
15–19	1,504	1,106	718	3,328	835	867	2,601	727	28·0	29	17	442	—
20–24	1,664	1,121	796	3,581	802	805	2,415	1,166	48·3	49	20	483	—
25–29	1,946	1,111	1,045	4,102	876	854	2,562	1,540	60·1	58	9	230	—
30–34	1,571	1,001	1,089	3,661	842	797	2,391	1,270	53·1	57	−1	—	24
35–39	1,168	725	768	2,661	613	564	1,692	969	57·3	52	−5	—	85
40–44	921	650	875	2,446	638	570	1,710	736	43·0	48	−4	—	68
45–49	554	451	436	1,441	366	318	954	487	51·0	47	−1	—	10
50–54	478	427	618	1,523	411	346	1,038	485	46·8	46	−1	—	10
55–59	200	260	178	638	179	147	441	197	44·7	45	−1	—	4
Over 60	347	577	663	1,587	462	367	1,101	486	44·1	44	−1	—	4
				38,628			30,000	8,628				1,613	205
												205	
												1,408	

* Allowing for additional rate of increase of 6 per cent. per decennium, estimated to obtain in the native population of the three provinces.

These figures (Table V.) appear to show that in Bengal there is practically so near a balance of emigration and immigration that no correction of the age distribution is required.

In Bombay and the Punjab the figures at the two censuses are not accordant, although in each case there is an excess of immigrants. These, in the case of Bombay, appear to have increased considerably during the 10 years while in the Punjab. On the other hand, they have been reduced by more than 50 per cent., and, taking the figures as they stand, they point practically to a balance of emigration and immigration during the 10 years in the latter province. It is not probable, however, that the change in the figures represent the actual facts in either case, and the estimated net annual immigration has in the case of these provinces been based on the assumption that the net immigrants bore the same proportion to the population at both censuses, that proportion being derived from a mean of the 1881 and 1891 figures.

On the whole there is so much uncertainty in the case of both these provinces as to the actual movement of population during the 10 years, that it is doubtful if anything would be gained by correcting the age tables on account of it.

In Madras and the North-West Provinces, however, the effect of the undoubted emigration that has taken place has been allowed for in the following manner:—The net emigrants of 1881 and 1891 are added to the population returns for these years, the sum representing the total native population of each province at these dates, whether resident in the province or elsewhere in India, and thus constituting a homogeneous community, in which the living at the various ages in 1891 are precisely the survivors (unaffected by migration) of those living at ages 10 years younger in 1881.

It remains still, however, to determine the ages of the emigrants thus added to the enumerated population of these provinces for 1881 and 1891. There is no direct means of doing this, but the following method gives results probably sufficiently near to the truth.

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A reference to Table VI. will show at a glance in which provinces and to what extent immigrants exceed emigrants, and vice versâ. It will be apparent that in three provinces in particular, Coorg, Burma, and Berar, there is a very large immigrant population. The Bengal and Central Province States might be included in this category, but that the recorded immigrants in these cases no doubt consist largely of persons whose birthplace was described in error as "Bengal" or "Central Provinces," in lieu of "Bengal States" or Central Province States." These two cases may therefore be dismissed, leaving the three provinces first named. We may fairly assume that but for immigration the age distribution in these provinces would probably differ little from that in the remainder of India. The immigrants, however, disturb this normal age distribution in two ways, first, and mainly, a constant addition of fresh entrants at the younger adult ages, and in a minor degree by consequent increase in the birth rate, and therefore in the rate at which the native population is itself increasing. The preceding Table (Table VII.) shows the process by which the immigrant population at the various age groups has been estimated. Columns (2), (3), (4), show the male population corresponding to a native population of 10,000 in each of the three provinces, giving a total for the three of 38,628 of whom 30,000 are natives, and 8,628 immigrants. The further columns show the estimated age distribution of the former number based upon an average of the Indian provinces, but allowing for an annual rate of increase of 6 per mille in excess of the rate in India generally. The subtraction of these 30,000 natives leaves us with the 8,628 immigrants distributed over the various age groups as shown in column (9). This age distribution may be assumed to apply, with such approximation as the data will permit, to the migrant population in India generally.

The application of the Table will be seen from the following scheme in the case of the Madras and North-West Provinces, all the figures being reduced to the common standard of a population of 100,000 males living in 1881 as in Table C. The columns of emigrants consisting simply of the figures in column (9), Table VII., reduced proportionately at all ages.

TABLE VIII.

Ages.	Madras Province (Males).						North-West Provinces (Males).					
	1881.			1891.			1881.			1891.		
	Native Population in Madras.	Emigrants living in elsewhere India.	Total Native Population.	Native Population in Madras.	Emigrants living in elsewhere India.	Total Native Population.	Native Population in North-West Provinces.	Emigrants living in elsewhere India.	Total Native Population.	Native Population in North-West Provinces.	Emigrants living in elsewhere India.	Total Native Population.
0—4	12,515	4	12,519	17,185	5	17,190	12,480	2	12,482	14,076	3	14,079
5—9	15,200	24	15,224	17,673	26	17,699	14,114	10	14,124	14,855	16	14,871
10—14	11,881	165	12,046	11,019	187	11,206	11,531	70	11,601	11,351	114	11,465
15—19	10,609	249	10,858	11,723	281	12,004	9,782	106	9,888	10,700	171	10,871
20—24	8,061	399	8,460	9,336	451	9,787	8,850	170	9,020	9,473	275	9,748
25—29	9,400	527	9,927	10,792	596	11,388	9,884	224	10,108	9,798	363	10,161
30—34	7,455	434	7,889	7,864	491	8,355	7,701	185	7,886	7,884	299	8,183
35—39	7,000	332	7,332	8,085	375	8,460	6,797	141	6,938	7,560	228	7,788
40—44	4,923	252	5,175	5,909	285	6,194	5,363	107	5,470	5,767	173	5,940
45—49	3,991	166	4,157	5,019	189	5,208	4,184	71	4,255	4,585	115	4,700
50—54	2,884	166	3,050	3,456	188	3,644	3,402	71	3,473	3,469	114	3,583
55—59	2,352	68	2,420	2,807	76	2,883	2,276	29	2,305	2,442	46	2,488
Over 60	3,729	166	3,895	4,613	188	4,801	3,656	71	3,727	4,011	115	4,126
Totals	100,000	2,952	102,952	115,481	3,338	118,819	100,000	1,257	101,257	105,971	2,032	108,003

In Bengal the proportionate population at the various periods of life was, on the whole, so similar in 1881 and 1891, that it was assumed that the adjusted numbers derived from a mean of the two sets of figures would represent with sufficient accuracy the age-distribution at each Census. The adjustment of the figures in respect of the male population for the remaining provinces is separately given for 1881 and 1891 in Table IX., the actual figures being reduced for the purpose of comparison to represent a mean population during the decennium of 100,000 males in each Province.

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From these results the rates of mortality for adult male life given in the Life Tables (D. to Q.) were deduced, being made to join on smoothly to the rates for the younger ages obtained, as already explained, from the "proclaimed clans" data.

TABLE IX.—Adjusted Numbers of Males living in 1881 and 1891 at the following Ages, corresponding to an Average Male Population of 100,000 during the Ten Years in the under-mentioned Provinces.

Age last Birthday.	Madras.		Bengal.	Bombay.		North West Provinces.		Punjab.	
	1881.	1891.		1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.	1881.	1891.
15	2,069	2,233		2,067	2,253	2,111	2,188	2,022	2,184
16	2,029	2,195		2,027	2,211	2,079	2,155	1,985	2,147
17	1,988	2,157		1,986	2,169	2,046	2,121	1,948	2,110
18	1,947	2,118		1,945	2,127	2,012	2,086	1,911	2,073
19	1,906	2,079		1,905	2,085	1,978	2,050	1,874	2,036
20	1,864	2,040		1,864	2,042	1,943	2,013	1,837	1,998
21	1,822	2,000		1,823	2,000	1,908	1,975	1,800	1,960
22	1,780	1,959		1,783	1,958	1,872	1,936	1,763	1,921
23	1,738	1,918		1,742	1,916	1,835	1,896	1,726	1,882
24	1,696	1,877		1,701	1,873	1,797	1,856	1,688	1,842
25	1,653	1,835		1,660	1,831	1,759	1,816	1,650	1,802
26	1,611	1,792		1,619	1,788	1,720	1,775	1,612	1,762
27	1,568	1,750		1,578	1,746	1,680	1,734	1,574	1,722
28	1,526	1,707		1,538	1,703	1,640	1,692	1,536	1,681
29	1,483	1,665		1,497	1,661	1,599	1,650	1,498	1,640
30	1,440	1,622		1,456	1,618	1,558	1,607	1,460	1,599
31	1,397	1,579		1,415	1,575	1,516	1,564	1,422	1,558
32	1,354	1,536		1,374	1,532	1,473	1,522	1,384	1,517
33	1,311	1,493		1,333	1,489	1,429	1,480	1,345	1,476
34	1,269	1,449		1,293	1,446	1,385	1,438	1,306	1,435
35	1,227	1,405		1,252	1,403	1,340	1,396	1,267	1,393
36	1,185	1,361		1,211	1,360	1,295	1,354	1,228	1,351
37	1,143	1,318		1,170	1,317	1,249	1,312	1,189	1,309
38	1,101	1,275		1,129	1,274	1,203	1,269	1,150	1,268
39	1,060	1,232		1,088	1,231	1,157	1,226	1,112	1,227
40	1,019	1,189		1,048	1,188	1,111	1,183	1,074	1,186
41	979	1,146		1,008	1,145	1,066	1,140	1,035	1,145
42	939	1,104		967	1,102	1,021	1,097	997	1,104
43	900	1,062		927	1,060	977	1,054	959	1,063
44	861	1,020		887	1,018	934	1,011	921	1,023
45	822	979		847	976	892	969	883	983
46	784	938		807	934	851	927	846	943
47	747	897		768	892	811	885	809	904
48	711	857		729	850	772	843	773	865
49	676	818		691	808	734	802	737	826
50	642	779		653	767	697	761	702	788
51	609	741		616	726	661	721	668	750
52	577	703		580	686	626	682	635	713
53	546	666		545	646	592	644	603	677
54	516	630		511	607	558	607	571	642
55	487	595		478	569	525	571	540	608
56	458	561		446	532	493	536	510	575
57	430	527		415	496	462	502	481	542
58	403	494		385	460	432	469	453	510
59	377	462		355	426	403	437	426	479
60	352	431		326	393	375	406	400	449
61	327	401		299	361	348	376	374	420
62	303	372		273	331	322	347	349	392
63	280	344		248	302	296	319	324	365
64	258	317		224	274	271	293	300	339
65	237	291		201	247	247	268	277	314
66	216	266		180	222	224	244	255	290
67	196	242		160	198	202	221	233	267
68	177	219		141	176	181	199	212	244
69	159	197		123	155	161	178	192	222
70	142	177		107	135	142	158	173	201
71	126	157		92	117	124	139	154	182
72	111	139		79	100	108	121	137	163
73	97	122		67	85	93	105	121	145
74	84	106		56	72	79	90	106	128
75	7	91		46	60	66	76	92	112
76	60	78		37	50	56	64	79	97
77	50	66		29	41	45	53	67	84
78	41	55		23	33	36	43	56	72
79	33	45		18	26	28	34	47	61
Over 80	94	145		46	72	75	96	160	228

The Bengal Census figures were not separately adjusted, the age distribution being assumed to be similar (and normal) in 1881 and 1891.

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The Female Tables.

Hitherto I have dealt in detail only with the male age tables. For reasons which were fully discussed in the 1881 Report, both in the chapter for which I was responsible and in the special chapter dealing with sex in the general Report, it is extremely doubtful as to how far the age tables of the female population are complete or sufficiently trustworthy in most of the Provinces to be employed independently as the bases for life tables. It has seemed best, therefore, to proceed as in 1881, and by taking as a starting point the Provinces of Madras and Bengal (Madras alone was used in the previous Report), where the ratio of the females enumerated to the males is nearly normal, to investigate the relation of female and male mortality in these Provinces, and to apply the results to the remaining Provinces, assuming the difference in the mortality of the sexes at various periods of life is similar throughout India.

The following table gives a comparison of the male and female population at various age groups in Madras and Bengal, the numbers being reduced in each case to a radix of 100,000 males. The ratio of females to males given in the table for Madras differs somewhat from that obtained directly from the Census returns since the effect of the larger emigrant male population must be allowed for.

This is done as shown in the following statement:—

——	Males.	Females.
Population enumerated in Madras in 1891 (reduced to radix of 100,000 males)	100,000	102,277
Emigrant population enumerated in other parts of India (unbalanced by immigrants)	2,890	584
	102,890	102,861

It will be seen, therefore, that when the effect of the greater male emigration is taken into account there is an almost exact balance of the sexes in the Madras-born population. A nearly similar result holds in Bengal (where the balance of migration is insignificant), 100,654 females being enumerated to 100,000 males, a difference of less than 1 per cent. Table X. gives the ratio of females to males for certain age-groups, selected with a view of avoiding the quinquennial ages. The ratio at birth is based on the assumption that 104 males are born to every 100 females, this being the ratio shown by the Madras Province registration returns, and not differing much from that given by the "proclaimed clans" statistics, where the ratio for the 15 years 1876–91 has been about 105½ to 100.

Table X.—Showing Number of Females to 1,000 Males, at the under-mentioned Ages, in Madras and Bengal, 1891 (Native Population).

Age Group.	Middle Age of Group.	Madras Province.	Bengal Province.	Mean of both Provinces.	Adjusted Number for Middle Age of Group.
At Birth	0	962	962	962	962
0 —7½	3½	1,015	1,045	1,030	1,026
7½—27½	17½	1,004	985	994	1,000
27½—47½	37½	947	946	946	949
47½—57½	52½	992	1,036	1,014	1,006
57½—67½	62½	1,135	1,243	1,189	1,105
Over 67½	72½	1,212	1,387	1,299	1,221

The progression of the numbers will be seen to follow the same general law in both Provinces, although there are some individual differences and the departure from equality is greater in the case of Bengal. The rapid rise of the ratio at the older ages in the latter Province must be set down in part to the greater uncertainty and consequently the greater exaggeration in the ages of the females over 60. Making due allowance, however, for this factor, the general character of the figures is unmistakeable.

A graphic adjustment of these ratios was made, and from the curve thus obtained were deduced the ratio of females to males at each age, which was assumed to represent the normal proportion of the sexes throughout India. These ratios are

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given in Table XI., and by means of them the female age tables were adjusted, the results appearing in Table (B.) by the side of the adjusted male populations. Remembering that a rise in the curve means a lower mortality, and conversely a fall in the curve indicates a higher mortality than that prevailing among the male population at the same ages, it will be seen from an inspection of the figures in the table that the rate of mortality is much lower among the females in the first year or so after birth, but that the difference between the sexes diminishes until about age 6–7, when the mortality is the same. From this point the females die off more rapidly, the greatest differences in the rates being found between 15 and 20, after which the female mortality again approaches the male, until at age 36 they are once more equal, the proportion of females to males at this age, 949 : 1,000, being lower than at any other period of life. After age 36 female mortality is lower than male for the remainder of life, and as a consequence the proportionate number of females living continues to steadily increase. At these higher ages, and indeed generally throughout the table, the ratios shown by the Madras figures have mainly been followed as being undoubtedly the more trustworthy, and a general comparison of the figures with the unadjusted results in Table IX. is given by the last column in that table. Speaking generally the difference in the average duration of male and female life at various ages is similar to the differences found in 1881. The mortality in all the Provinces but Bengal being considerably below the average during the decennium, the differences of the mortality of female and male life, as given in Table X., were reduced by 10 per cent. for those provinces.

TABLE XI.—Showing Number of Females living to 10,000 Males (adjusted Numbers), at the under-mentioned Ages last birthday, on the assumption of 104 Male Births to each 100 Female.

Age last Birthday.	Females to 10,000 Males.	Δ	Age last Birthday.	Females to 10,000 Males.	Δ
0	9,963	+175	40	9,510	+ 17
1	10,138	80	41	9,527	22
2	10,218	42	42	9,549	27
3	10,260	24	43	9,576	33
4	10,284	13	44	9,609	38
5	10,297	+ 3	45	9,647	43
6	10,300	− 3	46	9,690	48
7	10,297	7	47	9,738	53
8	10,290	11	48	9,791	58
9	10,279	15	49	9,849	64
10	10,264	21	50	9,913	70
11	10,243	28	51	9,983	76
12	10,215	35	52	10,059	82
13	10,180	41	53	10,141	87
14	10,139	44	54	10,228	92
15	10,095	46	55	10,320	97
16	10,049	47	56	10,417	101
17	10,002	48	57	10,518	104
18	9,954	47	58	10,662	106
19	9,907	46	59	10,728	107
20	9,861	44	60	10,835	108
21	9,817	42	61	10,943	109
22	9,775	40	62	11,052	110
23	9,735	38	63	11,162	111
24	9,697	35	64	11,273	112
25	9,662	32	65	11,385	114
26	9,630	28	66	11,499	115
27	9,602	25	67	11,614	116
28	9,577	22	68	11,730	117
29	9,555	19	69	11,847	118
30	9,536	16	70	11,965	120
31	9,520	13	71	12,085	121
32	9,507	10	72	12,206	122
33	9,497	7	73	12,328	123
34	9,490	4	74	12,451	125
35	9,486	− 1	75	12,576	126
36	9,485	+ 1	76	12,702	127
37	9,486	4	77	12,829	128
38	9,490	8	78	12,957	130
39	9,498	12	79	13,087	131

[*Note.*—After age 60, the numbers form a geometrical progression, obtained on the assumption that the probability of surviving a year at each age is 1 per cent. greater for female than for male life.]

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General Results.

Duration of Life.

The general results of the investigation into the 10 years' mortality experience of India and the probabilities of life derived therefrom are, of course, to be found in the mortality tables annexed, and more especially in the summary given in Table XII. of the expectations of life for decennial ages. It will be well, however, to indicate briefly their bearing.

For India, as a whole, the results do not differ materially from those arrived at 10 years ago, the expectation of life being, however, somewhat larger by the present tables. Here it is necessary to repeat that the 1881 tables showed the normal mortality taken over a long series of years, including famine periods, but that the 1891 tables show the mortality of the decade only, an exceptionally favourable period, except in Bengal. The results, speaking generally, show a marked improvement in Madras and Bombay, an improvement somewhat less pronounced in the North-West Provinces and the Punjab, and a decided falling off in Bengal. The following is a comparison, with respect to male life, of the expectation of life at birth (or mean duration of life) according to 1881 and 1891 tables :—

Province.	Expectation of Life at Birth (Males).			
	1881.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.
Madras	22·35	26·92	4·57	—
Bengal	24·50	22·78	—	1·72
Bombay	23·04	26·12	3·08	—
N.-W. Provinces	23·10	24·45	1·35	—
Punjab	24·80	26·58	1·78	—
India	23·67	24·59	0·92	—

These results are in agreement with what might have been anticipated from the large rate of increase of the population in Madras and Bombay; the rates somewhat smaller (but nevertheless much above the normal rates of increase for those provinces), shown by the Punjab and North-West Provinces; and, on the other hand, by a rate in Bengal which, in spite of a very heavy birth rate during the period, is slightly below the normal.

Birth and Death Rates.

Partly as a check upon the general results, and also as a matter of interest in itself, an independent estimate was made as to the birth and death rates of the various provinces during the decade based merely upon the numbers of children under 10 enumerated in 1891 for each 100,000 of population. The average annual birth rate between 1881 and 1891, giving the required number of survivors under 10 in 1891, was computed by employing the rates of mortality in the tables; and the average death rates for the same period obtained by deducting the corrected annual rates of increase. The results will be found in Table XII., and the following comparison of the death rates for both sexes with the mean death rates deduced in 1881 is instructive.

Province.	Death Rates per mille (both Sexes).			
	1881.	1891.	Increase.	Decrease.
Madras	44·5	36·0	—	8·5
Bombay	42·5	35·4	—	7·1
N.W. Provinces	41·9	37·7	—	4·2
Bengal	39·9	44·8	4·9	—
Punjab	39·2	36·0	—	3·2

It will be seen that the death rates in Madras and Bombay have declined nearly 20 per cent., and in the North-West Provinces and the Punjab by nearly 10 per cent., while in Bengal there has been an increase of about 12 per cent., conclusions in fair accordance with the differences between the present and former tables of mortality above referred to.

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The cause of the improved death rates in the four provinces named is not far to seek. All these provinces suffered from famine only a few years prior to the census of 1881, Madras and Bombay most severely, the Punjab least so. It is natural to suppose that the weakly suffered the heaviest mortality during the famine, and that the survivors on the whole were above the average in vitality. Add to this cause the further one of an absence practically of famine during the succeeding 10 years and the light mortality, especially in Madras and Bombay, is fully accounted for. A consequence of this light mortality is an increase in the proportion of old people in these provinces (as shown in Table C.), which is also accompanied by an increased number of children, due to the rebound of the birth rate subsequent to the famine.

TABLE XIII.—Summary Table showing for every Tenth Year of Age the "Expectation of Life," or "Mean after Lifetime," in the principal Indian Provinces (according to the Rates of Mortality experienced in the 10 Years 1881–91).

Age.	Madras.		Bengal.		Bombay.		North-West Provinces.		Punjab.		India. (Combined Provinces.)		England. (Eng. Life, Tab. IV.)		Madras Town. (Mr. Stuart.)	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0	26·92	27·99	22·78	23·73	26·12	27·07	24·45	25·25	26·58	27·62	24·59	25·54	41·35	44·62	24·40	24·66
10	38·70	37·78	33·85	32·76	37·20	36·15	34·10	32·97	38·07	37·13	35·46	34·40	47·60	49·76	38·02	35·55
20	32·55	32·78	27·77	27·76	30·87	30·92	27·75	27·71	31·76	31·97	29·24	29·28	39·40	41·66	31·90	30·40
30	26·57	27·00	22·51	23·52	24·67	25·69	22·35	23·31	25·60	26·87	23·66	24·69	32·10	34·41	26·03	25·84
40	21·06	22·78	17·98	19·43	18·94	20·31	17·74	19·15	20·22	21·89	18·75	20·20	25·30	27·46	20·14	20·76
50	15·91	17·41	13·83	15·16	13·88	15·07	13·56	14·85	15·56	17·08	14·28	15·59	18·93	20·68	14·48	15·01
60	11·06	11·89	9·89	10·65	9·59	10·24	9·63	10·36	11·41	12·33	10·12	10·87	13·14	14·24	9·77	9·66
70	6·94	7·28	6·35	6·68	6·05	6·33	6·15	6·45	7·60	8·01	6·48	6·80	8·27	8·95	6·37	5·31
80	3·85	3·97	3·59	3·70	3·39	3·47	3·43	3·54	4·48	4·63	3·65	3·76	4·79	5·20	3·61	2·76

TABLE XII.—Estimated Birth and Death Rates for the 10 Years 1881–91.

Province.	Birth Rate per 1,000 living.			Death Rate per 1,000 living.			Rate of Increase per 1,000.	
	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Normal.	1881 to 1891.
Madras - - -	51·3	49·3	50·3	38·0	35·0	36·0	6	14·3
Bombay - - -	50·3	48·3	49·3	36·4	34·4	35·4	8	13·9
North-West Provinces -	45·1	43·3	44·2	38·6	37·8	37·7	3	6·5
Bengal - - -	52·9	50·8	51·8	45·9	43·8	44·8	7	7·0
Punjab - - -	46·8	44·7	45·8	37·0	34·9	36·0	6	9·8
India - - -	49·8	47·8	48·8	40·6	38·6	39·6	6	9·2

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TABLE A.—NUMBER LIVING BETWEEN AGES x AND $x + 1$ OUT OF A TOTAL POPULATION of 100,000 of each sex.

(*Unadjusted Census Figures*, 1891.)

AGES x.	MADRAS.		BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		N.-W. PROVINCES.		PUNJAB.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
0	3,300	3,380	3,191	3,346	3,476	3,743	3,415	3,586	4,091	4,651
1	1,707	1,778	1,411	1,512	1,583	1,812	1,484	1,653	2,927	3,186
2	3,147	3,272	2,932	3,233	2,994	3,444	2,473	2,812	3,008	3,350
3	3,520	3,651	3,338	3,715	3,120	3,576	2,943	3,350	3,018	3,205
4	3,140	3,159	3,070	3,170	3,200	3,397	2,767	2,958	3,279	3,316
5	3,261	3,206	4,030	3,850	3,501	3,346	3,170	3,161	3,057	3,041
6	3,116	3,023	2,723	2,715	3,097	2,872	2,774	2,698	2,825	2,856
7	2,492	2,612	3,178	3,202	2,529	2,656	2,578	2,628	2,948	2,999
8	3,406	3,108	3,404	2,871	3,140	3,205	2,858	2,579	2,112	2,062
9	1,639	1,514	2,179	2,023	1,667	1,694	1,894	1,832	3,119	2,954
10	4,102	3,686	3,749	3,091	3,746	3,142	3,575	3,025	1,515	1,200
11	739	769	1,516	1,365	1,032	985	1,480	1,306	3,452	2,670
12	3,434	2,628	3,950	2,893	3,537	2,679	3,459	2,579	1,466	1,318
13	933	832	1,137	978	845	783	1,341	1,026	1,844	1,707
14	1,628	1,315	1,789	1,364	1,394	1,188	1,806	1,474	2,119	2,086
15	2,224	1,880	2,236	1,938	2,425	2,124	2,089	1,771	2,195	1,901
16	2,168	1,979	2,076	2,191	1,935	1,945	2,390	2,084	847	855
17	619	657	874	948	713	702	814	644	2,591	2,370
18	2,785	2,759	2,197	2,483	2,102	2,375	2,402	2,143	739	784
19	588	555	799	819	777	503	680	673	4,039	4,904
20	4,502	6,068	2,881	3,743	4,217	5,532	4,118	4,701	553	464
21	348	365	755	808	491	398	678	593	2,207	1,962
22	1,673	1,722	1,749	2,006	2,173	2,249	2,206	2,123	647	576
23	638	595	677	679	547	441	516	455	1,103	1,160
24	1,039	981	960	1,043	945	677	1,066	1,120	4,718	5,236
25	4,843	5,476	3,830	4,870	6,050	6,398	5,231	5,514	1,141	1,187
26	990	912	1,105	960	777	658	1,089	905	924	718
27	649	552	1,015	859	677	562	616	524	1,491	1,500
28	1,373	1,398	1,812	1,687	1,292	1,319	1,381	1,684	348	400
29	355	310	645	575	709	373	355	345	5,511	6,180
30	6,386	7,280	4,655	4,992	5,974	6,607	5,653	6,389	219	148
31	221	135	497	443	247	149	348	246	1,830	1,567
32	915	889	1,845	1,817	1,675	1,447	1,829	1,653	465	281
33	318	228	463	431	302	246	517	297	469	476
34	488	315	606	496	612	228	572	509	3,472	3,508
35	3,762	3,291	3,001	2,740	4,330	4,100	3,183	2,978	545	404
36	764	626	1,325	1,176	604	486	1,105	1,027	188	167
37	308	255	587	503	221	226	312	267	432	617
38	864	685	1,099	886	676	569	689	878	211	234
39	217	198	470	378	457	179	358	292	5,099	5,566
40	5,507	5,759	4,411	4,458	4,916	5,325	5,614	6,025	141	80
41	129	88	361	332	199	158	234	188	502	468
42	590	426	890	761	708	571	762	639	130	120
43	227	174	239	227	178	110	141	124	128	151
44	245	164	335	304	265	112	278	247	2,594	2,406
45	2,478	2,181	2,398	1,932	2,825	2,661	2,404	2,164	238	147
46	367	241	289	301	187	187	243	299	176	113
47	180	117	278	193	172	115	202	152	372	352
48	511	406	518	569	377	279	425	459	106	121
49	117	103	202	221	142	84	189	132	4,000	4,167

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TABLE A.—NUMBER LIVING BETWEEN AGES x AND $x+1$ OUT OF A TOTAL POPULATION of 100,000 of each sex—*concluded.*

(*Unadjusted Census Figures*, 1891)—concluded.

AGES x.	MADRAS.		BENGAL.		BOMBAY.		N.-W. PROVINCES.		PUNJAB.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
50	3,652	4,170	3,028	3,274	3,635	3,897	4,098	4,517	109	89
51	73	72	184	198	110	71	115	156	265	195
52	263	191	465	390	290	269	405	303	73	62
53	119	58	134	117	61	50	107	66	99	103
54	166	105	128	126	95	87	107	128	1,415	1,170
55	1,189	1,068	937	877	1,259	1,157	989	969	130	115
56	215	195	267	276	78	88	161	180	151	72
57	65	54	121	198	72	44	117	82	146	169
58	225	169	258	219	123	113	190	202	61	44
59	76	83	107	131	189	172	61	64	3,152	3,140
60	2,381	3,054	2,101	2,717	2,068	2,832	2,503	3,294	66	65
61	48	44	153	165	58	48	88	49	144	103
62	154	127	219	271	153	144	139	176	55	32
63	91	39	72	87	21	13	41	29	49	35
64	57	87	87	104	54	63	50	86	607	514
65	479	476	390	502	639	616	453	576	43	16
66	108	64	68	61	28	18	46	41	40	19
67	42	39	76	63	21	33	36	39	63	53
68	74	98	76	81	54	48	60	61	20	16
69	32	29	48	41	40	52	30	72	1,081	1,025
70	857	1,134	604	917	495	655	745	960	20	16
71	21	15	40	36	4	52	24	29	43	69
72	55	35	91	93	54	27	69	47	12	6
73	25	8	6	18	0	4	12	4	17	3
74	34	19	14	22	28	22	12	17	147	172
75	166	222	164	189	209	331	159	205	17	6
76	25	33	14	22	9	7	12	10	3	9
77	11	6	4	12	0	0	8	6	37	22
78	23	19	29	30	4	2	10	29	5	16
79	4	25	14	34	24	18	24	17	541	556
80	301	407	287	479	213	326	287	489	12	0
81	6	2	16	16	6	2	6	6	9	6
82	13	8	16	18	6	11	12	12	0	0
83	4	4	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
84	13	2	6	0	4	0	6	0	51	38
85	42	33	28	41	36	45	24	23	3	0
86	6	2	0	4	4	2	2	0	3	3
87	2	2	0	4	4	0	8	6	3	3
88	8	4	2	6	2	0	8	8	0	3
89	2	4	6	10	4	2	2	4	86	100
90	55	75	6	8	54	38	67	70	3	0
91	0	0	4	4	6	2	0	0	3	0
92	0	0	4	6	4	0	4	4	0	0
93	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
94	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	3
95	15	6	12	4	10	9	12	15	5	0
96	0	0	2	4	0	0	2	0	0	0
97	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	0	3	0
98	0	4	0	0	6	4	8	0	3	0
99	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	35	32
100 & over	2	2	33	28	8	7	26	38	12	6

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TABLE B.—ADJUSTED NUMBERS LIVING BETWEEN AGES x AND $x+1$ OUT OF A TOTAL POPULATION, 100,000 of each sex.

(Deduced from Census of 1881 *and* 1891.)

Ages x.	Madras.		Bengal.		Bombay.		N.-W. Provinces.		Punjab.		India.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
0	3,855	3,847	3,969	3,961	3,969	3,972	3,674	3,680	3,772	3,758	3,855	3,851
1	3,364	3,415	3,460	3,512	3,455	3,518	3,215	3,277	3,291	3,326	3,364	3,418
2	3,080	3,151	3,164	3,238	3,158	3,240	2,952	3,034	3,013	3,078	3,081	3,155
3	2,893	2,973	2,970	3,052	2,961	3,051	2,781	2,870	2,830	2,905	2,894	2,977
4	2,756	2,839	2,827	2,911	2,815	2,907	2,658	2,749	2,696	2,776	2,758	2,843
5	2,651	2,735	2,716	2,802	2,702	2,795	2,565	2,656	2,594	2,672	2,653	2,739
6	2,568	2,649	2,628	2,711	2,612	2,702	2,492	2,580	2,512	2,588	2,570	2,653
7	2,501	2,579	2,557	2,637	2,539	2,625	2,434	2,520	2,446	2,519	2,504	2,584
8	2,445	2,521	2,499	2,574	2,477	2,560	2,386	2,470	2,391	2,462	2,448	2,526
9	2,396	2,468	2,446	2,518	2,423	2,502	2,345	2,425	2,343	2,412	2,399	2,473
10	2,352	2,419	2,398	2,466	2,374	2,448	2,309	2,385	2,300	2,364	2,355	2,424
11	2,311	2,371	2,353	2,414	2,327	2,394	2,276	2,344	2,260	2,317	2,314	2,376
12	2,271	2,323	2,311	2,363	2,283	2,341	2,245	2,304	2,221	2,279	2,275	2,329
13	2,233	2,275	2,270	2,312	2,240	2,287	2,215	2,263	2,183	2,221	2,237	2,281
14	2,195	2,226	2,229	2,259	2,198	2,234	2,184	2,220	2,145	2,173	2,199	2,231
15	2,157	2,177	2,187	2,207	2,157	2,182	2,152	2,177	2,107	2,125	2,161	2,182
16	2,118	2,129	2,144	2,155	2,117	2,131	2,119	2,132	2,069	2,078	2,128	2,133
17	2,078	2,080	2,101	2,102	2,077	2,081	2,085	2,086	2,031	2,031	2,088	2,084
18	2,038	2,031	2,058	2,049	2,036	2,031	2,049	2,040	1,993	1,984	2,043	2,035
19	1,998	1,982	2,014	2,095	1,996	1,981	2,013	1,994	1,955	1,937	2,003	1,985
20	1,957	1,932	1,969	1,942	1,955	1,931	1,976	1,949	1,917	1,891	1,962	1,935
21	1,916	1,883	1,924	1,889	1,913	1,881	1,939	1,904	1,879	1,845	1,921	1,886
22	1,874	1,834	1,879	1,837	1,871	1,832	1,901	1,859	1,841	1,800	1,879	1,837
23	1,832	1,786	1,834	1,785	1,829	1,783	1,863	1,814	1,803	1,756	1,837	1,790
24	1,790	1,738	1,789	1,734	1,787	1,735	1,824	1,769	1,765	1,713	1,795	1,742
25	1,748	1,691	1,743	1,684	1,746	1,688	1,785	1,724	1,726	1,669	1,753	1,694
26	1,706	1,644	1,697	1,634	1,704	1,642	1,745	1,680	1,687	1,626	1,710	1,647
27	1,663	1,598	1,650	1,585	1,662	1,597	1,704	1,637	1,648	1,583	1,666	1,600
28	1,620	1,553	1,604	1,536	1,621	1,553	1,664	1,594	1,609	1,541	1,623	1,556
29	1,577	1,508	1,558	1,489	1,580	1,510	1,624	1,552	1,569	1,499	1,580	1,511
30	1,534	1,464	1,512	1,442	1,539	1,467	1,584	1,510	1,529	1,458	1,537	1,466
31	1,491	1,420	1,466	1,395	1,498	1,425	1,543	1,468	1,489	1,417	1,494	1,423
32	1,448	1,377	1,420	1,350	1,456	1,383	1,501	1,426	1,449	1,377	1,451	1,380
33	1,405	1,335	1,375	1,305	1,414	1,341	1,459	1,384	1,409	1,338	1,407	1,337
34	1,362	1,293	1,330	1,261	1,372	1,300	1,417	1,342	1,369	1,299	1,364	1,295
35	1,319	1,251	1,285	1,218	1,330	1,260	1,374	1,300	1,329	1,260	1,321	1,253
36	1,276	1,210	1,241	1,176	1,288	1,220	1,331	1,259	1,289	1,221	1,278	1,211
37	1,233	1,169	1,197	1,134	1,246	1,180	1,288	1,218	1,249	1,183	1,235	1,171
38	1,190	1,129	1,154	1,093	1,204	1,141	1,243	1,177	1,209	1,146	1,192	1,131
39	1,148	1,090	1,112	1,053	1,162	1,102	1,199	1,136	1,169	1,109	1,150	1,090
40	1,106	1,051	1,070	1,014	1,120	1,064	1,155	1,095	1,129	1,072	1,108	1,051
41	1,065	1,013	1,028	977	1,078	1,026	1,110	1,054	1,090	1,036	1,066	1,014
42	1,024	975	987	940	1,037	988	1,065	1,013	1,051	1,000	1,024	975
43	983	938	947	904	996	951	1,020	973	1,012	965	983	937
44	942	902	907	869	955	915	976	934	973	930	941	902
45	902	866	868	834	914	879	932	895	934	895	901	865
46	863	831	830	800	878	843	889	857	895	861	862	830
47	824	797	792	768	832	807	846	820	857	828	822	796
48	785	764	755	736	791	771	805	784	819	796	784	763
49	747	732	719	705	751	736	765	749	782	765	745	731

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TABLE B.—ADJUSTED NUMBERS LIVING BETWEEN AGES x AND $x+1$ OUT OF A TOTAL POPULATION, 100,000—*concluded.*

(*Deduced from Census of* 1881 *and* 1891)—concluded.

Ages x.	Madras.		Bengal.		Bombay.		N.-W. Provinces.		Punjab.		India.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
50	710	700	684	674	711	701	726	715	745	734	708	698
51	674	669	650	644	672	667	688	682	709	703	672	667
52	639	638	616	615	634	633	651	650	674	673	637	637
53	605	608	583	587	596	600	615	619	640	643	603	606
54	572	579	551	560	559	567	580	588	606	614	569	577
55	539	551	520	533	523	535	546	558	573	586	536	548
56	507	523	490	506	488	504	512	529	541	558	504	520
57	477	496	461	480	454	473	480	500	510	531	473	493
58	447	469	432	454	421	443	449	472	480	504	442	466
59	418	443	404	429	390	414	419	445	451	478	414	440
60	390	417	377	404	359	385	390	418	423	453	386	413
61	363	392	351	379	330	357	362	391	396	428	359	388
62	337	367	325	355	302	330	335	365	370	404	333	363
63	312	343	300	331	275	303	309	340	345	380	307	338
64	288	319	276	308	249	277	284	315	321	356	283	314
65	264	296	253	285	224	252	259	290	297	333	259	291
66	241	273	231	262	201	228	235	266	273	310	236	267
67	219	251	210	240	179	205	213	243	250	287	214	244
68	198	229	190	219	158	183	191	220	228	264	193	222
69	178	208	170	198	139	162	169	198	207	242	172	201
70	159	188	152	179	121	143	150	177	187	221	153	182
71	141	168	134	160	105	125	131	156	168	200	135	162
72	124	149	118	142	90	108	114	137	150	180	119	142
73	108	131	103	125	76	92	98	119	133	161	104	125
74	93	114	89	119	64	78	84	103	117	143	90	108
75	80	99	76	94	53	65	71	87	103	127	77	94
76	68	84	64	80	43	54	59	73	89	111	65	80
77	56	71	54	68	35	44	48	60	76	96	53	67
78	46	59	44	56	28	35	39	49	64	81	43	56
79	38	48	36	46	22	28	31	40	53	68	35	45
80	31	39	29	37	17	22	24	31	44	56	29	36
81	24	31	23	30	13	17	18	24	36	46	22	30
82	18	24	18	23	10	12	14	18	29	38	17	24
83	14	18	14	18	7	9	11	14	23	31	13	18
84	10	14	10	14	5	6	8	10	18	25	11	12
85	7	10	7	10	3	4	5	6	14	19	8	9
86	5	7	5	7	2	3	3	4	10	14	6	7
87	4	5	3	5	1	2	2	3	7	10	4	6
88	3	3	2	3	1	1	1	2	5	7	3	3
89	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	1	3	5	2	2
90	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	3	1	1
91	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—

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TABLE C.—DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF 100,000 PERSONS OF EACH SEX IN THE UNDER-MENTIONED PROVINCES, SHOWING THE ADJUSTMENT OF THE AGE TABLES.

Ages.	Madras. Males. Census, 1881.	Census, 1891.	Mean.	Adjusted Numbers.	Females. Census, 1881.	Census, 1891.	Mean.	Adjusted Numbers.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
0–4	12,515	14,881	13,698	15,948	12,901	15,298	14,100	16,225
5–9	15,200	15,304	15,252	12,560	14,751	14,677	14,714	12,952
10–14	11,881	9,542	10,712	11,362	10,150	8,075	9,112	11,614
15–19	10,609	10,151	10,380	10,389	10,557	10,417	10,487	10,399
20–24	8,061	8,084	8,072	9,379	9,288	9,292	9,290	9,173
25–29	9,400	9,345	9,373	8,314	9,997	9,912	9,955	7,994
30–34	7,455	6,810	7,132	7,240	7,164	6,728	6,946	6,889
35–39	7,000	7,001	7,001	6,166	6,286	6,453	6,369	5,849
40–44	4,923	5,117	5,020	5,117	4,789	4,792	4,791	4,879
45–49	3,991	4,346	4,168	4,119	3,966	4,100	4,033	3,990
50–54	2,884	2,993	2,939	3,199	3,169	3,014	3,091	3,194
55–59	2,352	2,431	2,391	2,386	2,558	2,605	2,582	2,482
60 & Over	3,729	3,995	3,862	3,821	4,424	4,637	4,530	4,360
Total	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**
	Bengal.							
0–4	14,981	14,619	14,500	16,390	15,554	15,430	15,492	16,674
5–9	15,820	15,788	15,804	12,846	14,695	14,906	14,801	13,242
10–14	11,094	11,842	11,468	11,561	8,391	9,072	8,731	11,814
15–19	7,967	8,582	8,275	10,504	8,025	9,764	9,395	10,508
20–24	7,461	7,369	7,415	9,395	8,899	8,748	8,823	9,187
25–29	9,468	9,050	9,259	8,252	9,658	9,259	9,459	7,928
30–34	7,575	7,042	7,308	7,103	7,270	6,889	7,079	6,753
35–39	7,275	7,462	7,369	5,989	6,610	6,783	6,697	5,674
40–44	5,373	5,283	5,328	4,939	5,093	4,845	4,969	4,704
45–49	3,902	4,058	3,980	3,964	3,877	3,933	3,905	3,843
50–54	3,041	2,891	2,966	3,084	3,216	2,911	3,063	3,080
55–59	2,248	2,306	2,277	2,307	2,607	2,648	2,628	2,402
60 & Over	3,795	3,708	3,751	3,666	5,105	4,812	4,958	4,191
Total	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**
	Bombay.							
0–4	12,796	14,549	13,673	16,358	13,916	16,078	14,997	16,688
5–9	15,702	14,956	15,329	12,753	15,125	14,568	14,847	13,184
10–14	11,552	9,736	10,644	11,423	9,768	8,155	8,961	11,704
15–19	9,412	9,364	9,388	10,384	9,902	9,911	9,907	10,406
20–24	9,033	9,176	9,104	9,356	9,454	9,621	9,537	9,162
25–29	9,653	9,658	9,656	8,312	9,747	9,617	9,682	7,990
30–34	8,033	7,923	7,978	7,278	8,050	7,877	7,964	6,916
35–39	6,823	6,721	6,772	6,229	5,906	5,766	5,836	5,903
40–44	4,296	5,272	4,784	5,186	3,658	4,954	4,306	4,944
45–49	4,615	4,158	4,386	4,160	4,994	3,980	4,487	4,036
50–54	2,921	3,022	2,972	3,171	3,125	2,999	3,062	3,168
55–59	2,146	2,107	2,126	2,276	2,646	2,400	2,523	2,369
60 & Over	3,018	3,358	3,188	3,114	3,709	4,074	3,891	3,530
Total	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**

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TABLE C.—DISTRIBUTION BY AGE OF 100,000 PERSONS OF EACH SEX IN THE UNDER-MENTIONED PROVINCES, SHOWING THE ADJUSTMENT OF THE AGE TABLES—*concluded*.

Ages.	North-West Provinces.							
	Males.				Females.			
	Census, 1881.	Census, 1891.	Mean.	Adjusted Numbers.	Census, 1881.	Census, 1891.	Mean.	Adjusted Numbers.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
0–4	12,480	13,282	12,881	15,280	13,507	14,526	14,017	15,610
5–9	14,114	14,018	14,066	12,222	13,321	13,459	13,390	12,651
10–14	11,531	10,712	11,122	11,229	9,268	8,678	8,973	11,516
15–19	9,782	10,097	9,939	10,418	9,243	9,358	9,300	10,429
20–24	8,850	8,939	8,895	9,503	9,362	9,704	9,283	9,295
25–29	9,884	9,246	9,565	8,522	10,246	9,768	10,007	8,187
30–34	7,701	7,440	7,570	7,504	7,328	7,152	7,240	7,130
35–39	6,797	7,134	6,966	6,435	7,038	7,230	7,134	6,090
40–44	5,363	5,442	5,402	5,326	5,423	5,276	5,350	5,069
45–49	4,184	4,327	4,256	4,237	4,351	4,447	4,399	4,105
50–54	3,402	3,274	3,338	3,260	3,591	3,391	3,491	3,254
55–59	2,276	2,304	2,290	2,406	2,651	2,708	2,679	2,504
60 & Over	3,636	3,785	3,710	3,658	4,671	4,803	4,737	4,160
Total	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**
	Punjab.							
0–4	12,505	16,202	14,354	15,602	13,957	17,611	15,784	15,843
5–9	14,469	13,529	13,999	12,286	14,425	13,347	13,886	12,653
10–14	11,580	10,999	11,289	11,109	10,119	9,502	9,810	11,344
15–19	10,522	8,769	9,646	10,155	10,559	8,815	9,687	10,155
20–24	8,578	9,122	8,850	9,205	9,001	9,507	9,254	9,005
25–29	9,294	8,599	8,946	8,239	9,662	9,063	9,363	7,908
30–34	7,327	7,586	7,457	7,245	7,251	7,399	7,325	6,899
35–39	6,034	5,496	5,765	6,245	6,021	5,817	5,919	5,919
40–44	5,192	4,745	4,968	5,255	5,314	4,801	5,058	5,003
45–49	4,142	4,153	4,147	4,287	4,032	3,998	4,015	4,145
50–54	3,562	3,257	3,410	3,374	3,180	3,069	3,124	3,36
55–59	2,546	2,746	2,646	2,555	2,372	2,578	2,475	2,657
60 & Over	4,239	4,797	4,523	4,443	4,107	4,493	4,300	5,102
Total	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**	**100,000**

NOTE.—The figures for 1881 and 1891 of these five tables are arrived at by distributing the excessive numbers returned at the quinquennial ages on either side of those ages as explained on p. 144.

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LIFE TABLE.

Table D.—Madras Presidency.—Males.

Age	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	26,354	26·35	78,882	2,692,076	26·92
1	73,646	6,407	8·69	70,152	2,613,194	36·15
2	67,239	3,897	5·80	65,151	2,543,042	37·82
3	63,342	2,694	4·25	61,923	2,477,891	39·12
4	60,648	1,990	3·28	59,606	2,415,968	39·84
5	58,658	1,514	2·58	57,866	2,356,362	40·18
6	57,144	1,172	2·05	56,531	2,298,496	40·23
7	55,972	912	1·63	55,500	2,241,965	40·06
8	55,060	744	1·35	54,676	2,186,465	39·72
9	54,316	641	1·18	53,990	2,131,789	39·24
10	53,675	590	1·10	53,380	2,077,799	38·70
11	53,085	563	1·06	52,801	2,024,419	38·13
12	52,522	546	1·04	52,249	1,971,618	37·54
13	51,976	535	1·03	51,708	1,919,369	36·93
14	51,441	530	1·03	51,176	1,867,661	36·31
15	50,911	529	1·04	50,647	1,816,485	35·68
16	50,382	534	1·06	50,115	1,765,838	35·05
17	49,848	543	1·09	49,577	1,715,723	34·41
18	49,305	552	1·12	49,029	1,666,146	33·79
19	48,753	560	1·15	48,473	1,617,117	33·17
20	48,193	569	1·18	47,909	1,568,644	32·55
21	47,624	581	1·22	47,334	1,520,735	31·93
22	47,043	593	1·26	46,747	1,473,401	31·32
23	46,450	604	1·30	46,148	1,426,654	30·71
24	45,846	614	1·34	45,539	1,380,506	30·11
25	45,232	624	1·38	44,920	1,334,967	29·52
26	44,608	633	1·42	44,292	1,290,047	28·92
27	43,975	642	1·46	43,654	1,245,755	28·33
28	43,333	654	1·51	43,006	1,202,101	27·74
29	42,679	666	1·56	42,346	1,159,095	27·16
30	42,013	676	1·61	41,675	1,116,749	26·57
31	41,337	686	1·66	40,994	1,075,074	26·00
32	40,651	699	1·72	40,302	1,034,080	25·44
33	39,952	711	1·78	39,597	993,778	24·88
34	39,241	722	1·84	38,880	954,181	24·32
35	38,519	732	1·90	38,153	915,301	23·76
36	37,787	740	1·96	37,417	877,148	23·21
37	37,047	752	2·03	36,671	839,731	22·67
38	36,295	762	2·10	35,914	803,060	22·12
39	35,533	771	2·17	35,148	767,146	21·58
40	34,762	779	2·24	34,373	731,998	21·06
41	33,983	788	2·32	33,589	697,625	20·53
42	33,195	797	2·40	32,797	664,036	20·01
43	32,398	804	2·48	31,996	631,239	19·49
44	31,594	809	2·56	31,190	599,243	18·97
45	30,785	813	2·64	30,379	568,053	18·45
46	29,972	818	2·73	29,563	537,674	17·94
47	29,154	822	2·82	28,743	508,111	17·43
48	28,332	827	2·92	27,919	479,368	16·92
49	27,505	831	3·02	27,090	451,449	16·41

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE D.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY.—MALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	26,674	835	3·13	26,257	424,359	15·91
51	25,839	840	3·25	25,419	398,102	15·40
52	24,999	845	3·38	24,577	372,683	14·91
53	24,154	850	3·52	23,729	348,106	14·42
54	23,304	855	3·67	22,877	324,377	13·93
55	22,449	860	3·83	22,019	301,500	13·44
56	21,589	866	4·01	21,156	279,481	12·95
57	20,723	872	4·21	20,287	258,325	12·47
58	19,851	879	4·43	19,412	238,038	11·99
59	18,972	886	4·67	18,529	218,626	11·52
60	18,086	892	4·93	17,640	200,097	11·06
61	17,194	896	5·21	16,746	182,457	10·61
62	16,298	898	5·51	15,849	165,711	10·17
63	15,400	899	5·84	14,951	149,862	9·73
64	14,501	899	6·20	14,052	134,911	9·30
65	13,602	896	6·59	13,154	120,859	8·88
66	12,706	890	7·01	12,261	107,705	8·47
67	11,816	881	7·46	11,376	95,444	8·08
68	10,935	869	7·95	10,501	84,068	7·69
69	10,066	854	8·48	9,639	73,567	7·30
70	9,212	835	9·06	8,794	63,928	6·94
71	8,377	812	9·69	7,972	55,134	6·58
72	7,565	784	10·37	7,173	47,162	6·23
73	6,781	753	11·11	6,404	39,989	5·90
74	6,028	718	11·91	5,670	33,585	5·57
75	5,310	679	12·78	4,970	27,915	5·26
76	4,631	634	13·72	4,314	22,945	4·96
77	3,997	589	14·74	3,702	18,631	4·66
78	3,408	540	15·84	3,138	14,929	4·38
79	2,868	488	17·03	2,624	11,791	4·11
80	2,380	436	18·32	2,162	9,167	3·85
81	1,944	384	19·72	1,752	7,005	3·60
82	1,560	331	21·24	1,394	5,253	3·37
83	1,229	281	22·89	1,088	3,859	3·14
84	948	234	24·68	831	2,771	2·92
85	714	190	26·62	619	1,940	2·72
86	524	150	28·72	449	1,321	2·52
87	374	116	30·99	316	872	2·34
88	258	86	33·45	215	55	2·16
89	172	62	36·11	141	341	1·98
90	110	43	38·99	88	200	1·82
91	67	28	42·11	53	112	1·67
92	39	18	45·49	30	59	1·51
93	21	10	49·15	16	29	1·38
94	11	6	53·11	8	13	1·18
95	5	3	57·40	3	5	1·00
96	2	1	62·10	1·5	2	·75
97	1	1	67·30	·5	·5	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE E.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY.—FEMALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+x$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	23,190	23·19	81,416	2,799,285	27·99
1	76,810	6,006	7·82	73,535	2,717,869	35·40
2	70,804	3,781	5·34	68,778	2,644,334	37·35
3	67,023	2,681	4·00	65,611	2,575,556	38·43
4	64,342	2,027	3·15	63,281	2,509,945	39·01
5	62,315	1,577	2·53	61,490	2,446,664	39·26
6	60,738	1,245	2·05	60,087	2,385,174	39·27
7	59,493	988	1·66	58,982	2,325,087	39·08
8	58,505	825	1·41	58,079	2,266,105	38·73
9	57,680	738	1·28	57,005	2,208,026	38·28
10	56,942	712	1·25	56,586	2,151,021	37·78
11	56,230	720	1·28	55,870	2,094,435	37·25
12	55,510	733	1·32	55,144	2,038,565	36·72
13	54,777	745	1·36	54,405	1,983,421	36·21
14	54,032	756	1·40	53,654	1,929,016	35·71
15	53,276	767	1·44	52,893	1,875,362	35·21
16	52,509	777	1·48	52,121	1,822,469	34·71
17	51,732	786	1·52	51,339	1,770,348	34·23
18	50,946	790	1·55	50,551	1,719,009	33·74
19	50,156	787	1·57	49,762	1,668,458	33·26
20	49,369	785	1·59	48,976	1,618,696	32·78
21	48,584	782	1·61	48,193	1,569,720	32·31
22	47,802	779	1·63	47,412	1,521,527	31·83
23	47,023	776	1·65	46,635	1,474,115	31·35
24	46,247	768	1·66	45,863	1,427,480	30·87
25	45,479	764	1·68	45,097	1,381,617	30·38
26	44,715	756	1·69	44,337	1,336,520	29·89
27	43,959	752	1·71	43,583	1,292,183	29·39
28	43,207	747	1·73	42,833	1,248,600	28·89
29	42,460	743	1·75	42,088	1,205,767	28·40
30	41,717	738	1·77	41,348	1,163,679	27·90
31	40,979	738	1·80	40,610	1,122,331	27·39
32	40,241	736	1·83	39,873	1,081,721	26·89
33	39,505	735	1·86	39,137	1,041,848	26·37
34	38,770	733	1·89	38,404	1,002,711	25·86
35	38,037	734	1·93	37,670	964,307	25·36
36	37,303	731	1·96	36,938	926,637	24·84
37	36,572	731	2·00	36,207	889,699	24·33
38	35,841	731	2·04	35,475	853,492	23·82
39	35,110	730	2·08	34,745	818,017	23·30
40	34,380	725	2·11	34,017	783,272	22·78
41	33,655	724	2·15	33,293	749,255	22·26
42	32,931	721	2·19	32,570	715,962	21·74
43	32,210	715	2·22	31,852	683,392	21·21
44	31,495	709	2·25	31,140	651,540	20·68
45	30,786	705	2·29	30,433	620,400	20·15
46	30,081	701	2·33	29,730	589,967	19·61
47	29,380	696	2·37	29,032	560,237	19·07
48	28,684	694	2·42	28,337	531,205	18·52
49	27,990	694	2·48	27,643	502,868	17·96

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE E.—MADRAS PRESIDENCY.—FEMALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x + 1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x + 1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	27,296	696	2·55	26,948	475,225	17·41
51	26,600	697	2·62	26,252	448,277	16·85
52	25,903	702	2·71	25,552	422,025	16·29
53	25,201	708	2·81	24,847	396,473	15·73
54	24,493	715	2·92	24,136	371,626	15·18
55	23,778	723	3·04	23,417	347,490	14·62
56	23,055	735	3·19	22,688	324,073	14·06
57	22,320	752	3·37	21,944	301,385	13·51
58	21,568	772	3·58	21,182	279,441	12·96
59	20,796	795	3·82	20,399	258,259	12·42
60	20,001	816	4·08	19,593	237,860	11·89
61	19,185	836	4·36	18,767	218,267	11·38
62	18,349	855	4·66	17,921	199,500	10·87
63	17,494	873	4·99	17,058	181,579	10·38
64	16,621	891	5·36	16,176	164,521	9·90
65	15,730	904	5·75	15,278	148,345	9·43
66	14,826	915	6·17	14,369	133,067	8·97
67	13,911	922	6·63	13,450	118,698	8·53
68	12,989	925	7·12	12,527	105,248	8·10
69	12,064	923	7·65	11,602	92,721	7·69
70	11,141	918	8·24	10,682	81,119	7·28
71	10,223	907	8·87	9,750	70,437	6·89
72	9,316	890	9·55	8,871	60,687	6·51
73	8,426	868	10·30	7,992	51,816	6·15
74	7,558	839	11·10	7,138	43,824	5·80
75	6,719	805	11·96	6,316	36,686	5·46
76	5,914	765	12·93	5,531	30,370	5·13
77	5,149	719	13·96	4,789	24,839	4·82
78	4,430	668	15·07	4,096	20,050	4·53
79	3,762	612	16·27	3,456	15,954	4·24
80	3,150	553	17·57	2,873	12,498	3·97
81	2,597	493	18·98	2,350	9,625	3·71
82	2,104	431	20·51	1,888	7,275	3·46
83	1,673	370	22·17	1,488	5,387	3·22
84	1,303	311	23·97	1,147	3,899	2·99
85	992	257	25·92	863	2,752	2·77
86	735	206	28·03	632	1,889	2·57
87	529	160	30·32	449	1,257	2·38
88	369	121	32·80	308	808	2·19
89	248	88	35·48	204	500	2·02
90	160	61	38·38	129	296	1·85
91	99	41	41·52	78	167	1·69
92	58	26	44·92	45	89	1·53
93	32	15	48·60	24	44	1·37
94	17	9	52·58	12	20	1·12
95	8	5	56·90	5·5	8	1·00
96	3	2	61·65	2·0	2·5	·83
97	1	1	66·90	·5	·5	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE F.—BENGAL PRESIDENCY.—MALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	28,815	28·82	76,830	2,278,358	22·78
1	71,185	6,846	9·62	67,442	2,201,528	30·92
2	64,339	4,130	6·42	62,121	2,134,086	33·17
3	60,209	2,838	4·71	58,711	2,071,965	34·41
4	57,371	2,088	3·60	56,276	2,013,254	35·09
5	55,283	1,583	2·86	54,453	1,956,978	35·40
6	53,700	1,223	2·28	53,060	1,902,525	35·42
7	52,477	949	1·81	51,984	1,849,465	35·24
8	51,528	773	1·5c	51,129	1,797,481	34·87
9	50,755	665	1·31	50,416	1,746,352	34·40
10	50,090	612	1·22	49,782	1,695,936	33·85
11	49,478	584	1·18	49,186	1,646,154	33·27
12	48,894	567	1·16	48,610	1,596,968	32·67
13	48,327	560	1·16	48,047	1,548,358	32·04
14	47,767	564	1·18	47,485	1,500,311	31·41
15	47,203	576	1·22	46,915	1,452,826	30·79
16	46,627	596	1·28	46,329	1,405,911	30·15
17	46,031	621	1·35	45,721	1,359,582	29·54
18	45,410	645	1·42	45,088	1,313,861	28·93
19	44,765	667	1·49	44,432	1,268,773	28·35
20	44,098	688	1·56	43,754	1,224,341	27·77
21	43,410	707	1·63	43,057	1,180,587	27·20
22	42,703	726	1·70	42,340	1,137,530	26·64
23	41,977	743	1·77	41,606	1,095,190	26·09
24	41,234	760	1·84	40,854	1,053,584	25·55
25	40,474	778	1·92	40,135	1,012,730	25·03
26	39,696	794	2·00	39,299	972,595	24·50
27	38,902	809	2·08	38,498	933,296	23·99
28	38,093	823	2·16	37,682	894,798	23·49
29	37,270	835	2·24	36,853	857,116	22·99
30	36,435	845	2·32	36,013	820,263	22·51
31	35,590	854	2·40	35,163	784,250	22·04
32	34,736	861	2·48	34,406	749,087	21·56
33	33,875	867	2·56	33,445	714,681	21·10
34	33,008	871	2·64	32,573	681,236	20·64
35	32,137	874	2·72	31,700	648,663	20·18
36	31,263	876	2·80	30,825	616,963	19·74
37	30,387	878	2·89	29,948	586,138	19·29
38	29,509	879	2·98	29,070	556,190	18·85
39	28,630	878	3·07	28,191	527,120	18·41
40	27,752	877	3·16	27,313	498,929	17·98
41	26,875	876	3·26	26,437	471,616	17·55
42	25,999	874	3·36	25,562	445,179	17·12
43	25,125	869	3·46	24,690	419,617	16·70
44	24,256	866	3·57	23,823	394,927	16·28
45	23,390	861	3·68	22,959	371,104	15·87
46	22,529	856	3·80	22,101	348,145	15·45
47	21,673	850	3·92	21,248	326,044	15·04
48	20,823	841	4·04	20,402	304,796	14·64
49	19,982	833	4·17	19,565	284,394	14·23

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE F.—BENGAL PRESIDENCY.—MALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	19,149	823	4·30	18,737	264,829	13·83
51	18,326	814	4·44	17,919	246,092	13·43
52	17,512	802	4·58	17,111	228,173	13·03
53	16,710	790	4·73	16,315	211,062	12·63
54	15,920	778	4·89	15,531	194,747	12·23
55	15,142	766	5·06	14,759	179,216	11·83
56	14,376	755	5·25	13,998	164,457	11·44
57	13,621	744	5·46	13,249	150,459	11·05
58	12,877	733	5·69	12,510	137,210	10·66
59	12,144	721	5·94	11,783	124,700	10·27
60	11,423	709	6·21	11,068	112,917	9·89
61	10,714	696	6·50	10,366	101,849	9·51
62	10,018	682	6·81	9,677	91,483	9·13
63	9,336	668	7·15	9,002	81,806	8·76
64	8,668	652	7·52	8,342	72,804	8·40
65	8,016	635	7·92	7,698	64,462	8·04
66	7,381	616	8·35	7,073	56,764	7·69
67	6,765	596	8·82	6,467	49,691	7·35
68	6,169	575	9·33	5,881	43,224	7·01
69	5,594	552	9·88	5,317	37,343	6·68
70	5,041	528	10·48	4,777	32,026	6·35
71	4,513	502	11·13	4,262	27,249	6·04
72	4,011	474	11·83	3,774	22,987	5·73
73	3,537	445	12·59	3,314	19,213	5·43
74	3,092	415	13·41	2,884	15,899	5·14
75	2,677	383	14·30	2,485	13,015	4·86
76	2,294	350	15·26	2,119	10,530	4·59
77	1,944	317	16·30	1,785	8,411	4·33
78	1,627	284	17·43	1,485	6,626	4·07
79	1,343	251	18·66	1,217	5,141	3·83
80	1,092	218	19·99	983	3,924	3·59
81	874	187	21·43	780	2,941	3·37
82	687	158	22·99	608	2,161	3·15
83	529	131	24·68	463	1,553	2·94
84	398	106	26·51	345	1,090	2·74
85	292	83	28·49	250	745	2·54
86	209	64	30·64	177	495	2·37
87	145	48	32·97	121	318	2·19
88	97	34	35·50	80	197	2·03
89	63	24	38·24	51	117	1·86
90	39	16	41·20	31	66	1·69
91	23	10	44·40	18	35	1·52
92	13	6	47·90	10	17	1·31
93	7	4	51·70	5	7	1·00
94	3	2	55·80	1·5	2	·67
95	1	1	60·30	·5	·5	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE G.—BENGAL PRESIDENCY.—FEMALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	25,360	25·36	79,610	2,372,836	23·73
1	74,640	6,464	8·66	71,107	2,293,226	30·72
2	68,176	4,030	5·91	66,012	2,222,119	32·59
3	64,146	2,842	4·43	62,646	2,156,107	33·61
4	61,304	2,121	3·46	60,192	2,093,461	34·15
5	59,183	1,656	2·80	58,315	2,033,269	34·36
6	57,527	1,312	2·28	56,842	1,974,954	34·30
7	56,215	1,040	1·85	55,672	1,918,112	34·12
8	55,175	866	1·57	54,730	1,862,440	33·76
9	54,309	771	1·42	53,918	1,807,710	33·29
10	53,538	744	1·39	53,166	1,753,792	32·76
11	52,794	750	1·42	52,419	1,700,626	32·21
12	52,044	765	1·47	51,662	1,648,207	31·67
13	51,279	785	1·53	50,887	1,596,545	31·13
14	50,494	808	1·60	50,090	1,545,658	30·61
15	49,686	830	1·67	49,217	1,495,568	30·10
16	48,856	855	1·75	48,429	1,446,351	29·60
17	48,001	878	1·83	47,562	1,397,922	29·12
18	47,123	895	1·90	46,678	1,350,360	28·65
19	46,228	906	1·96	45,775	1,303,682	28·20
20	45,322	911	2·01	44,867	1,257,907	27·76
21	44,411	915	2·06	43,954	1,213,040	27·31
22	43,496	918	2·11	43,037	1,169,086	26·87
23	42,578	920	2·16	42,118	1,126,049	26·45
24	41,658	916	2·20	41,200	1,083,931	26·02
25	40,742	917	2·25	40,284	1,042,731	25·60
26	39,825	916	2·30	39,367	1,002,447	25·17
27	38,909	914	2·35	38,452	963,080	24·75
28	37,995	912	2·40	37,539	924,628	24·33
29	37,083	909	2·45	36,629	887,089	23·93
30	36,174	904	2·50	35,722	850,460	23·52
31	35,270	899	2·55	34,821	814,738	23·10
32	34,371	894	2·60	33,924	779,917	22·69
33	33,477	887	2·65	33,034	745,993	22·28
34	32,590	880	2·70	32,150	712,959	21·88
35	31,710	872	2·75	31,274	680,809	21·47
36	30,838	863	2·80	30,407	649,535	21·06
37	29,975	857	2·86	29,547	619,128	20·65
38	29,118	850	2·92	28,693	589,581	20·25
39	28,268	840	2·97	27,848	560,888	19·84
40	27,428	826	3·01	27,015	533,040	19·43
41	26,602	814	3·06	26,195	506,025	19·02
42	25,788	802	3·11	25,387	479,830	18·60
43	24,986	790	3·16	24,591	454,443	18·18
44	24,196	779	3·22	23,807	429,852	17·77
45	23,417	768	3·28	23,033	406,045	17·34
46	22,649	758	3·35	22,270	383,012	16·91
47	21,891	749	3·42	21,517	360,742	16·48
48	21,142	738	3·49	20,773	339,225	16·05
49	20,404	728	3·57	20,040	318,452	15·61

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE G.—BENGAL PRESIDENCY.—FEMALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	19,676	718	3·65	19,317	298,412	15·16
51	18,958	709	3·74	18,604	279,095	14·72
52	18,249	699	3·83	17,900	260,491	14·27
53	17,550	690	3·93	17,205	242,591	13·82
54	16,860	683	4·05	16,519	225,386	13·37
55	16,177	676	4·18	15,839	208,867	12·91
56	15,501	673	4·34	15,165	193,028	12·45
57	14,828	672	4·53	14,492	177,863	12·00
58	14,156	672	4·75	13,820	163,371	11·54
59	13,484	674	5·00	13,147	149,551	11·09
60	12,810	675	5·27	12,473	136,404	10·65
61	12,135	676	5·57	11,797	123,931	10·21
62	11,459	674	5·88	11,122	112,134	9·78
63	10,785	671	6·22	10,450	101,012	9·37
64	10,114	668	6·60	9,780	90,562	8·95
65	9,446	661	7·00	9,116	80,782	8·55
66	8,785	653	7·43	8,459	71,666	8·16
67	8,132	643	7·91	7,811	63,207	7·77
68	7,489	631	8·42	7,174	55,396	7·40
69	6,858	616	8·98	6,550	48,222	7·03
70	6,242	598	9·58	5,943	41,672	6·68
71	5,644	578	10·24	5,355	35,729	6·33
72	5,066	555	10·95	4,789	30,374	5·99
73	4,511	529	11·72	4,247	25,585	5·67
74	3,982	499	12·54	3,733	21,338	5·36
75	3,483	468	13·44	3,249	17,605	5·05
76	3,015	435	14·41	2,797	14,356	4·76
77	2,580	399	15·46	2,381	11,559	4·48
78	2,181	362	16·60	2,000	9,178	4·21
79	1,819	325	17·85	1,657	7,178	3·95
80	1,494	287	19·19	1,351	5,521	3·70
81	1,207	249	20·64	1,083	4,170	3·45
82	958	213	22·22	852	3,087	3·22
83	745	178	23·93	656	2,235	3·00
84	567	146	25·78	494	1,579	2·78
85	421	118	27·78	362	1,085	2·58
86	303	91	29·95	258	723	2·38
87	212	68	32·29	178	465	2·19
88	144	50	34·85	119	287	2·00
89	94	36	37·62	76	168	1·79
90	58	25	40·60	46	92	1·59
91	33	16	43·90	25	46	1·39
92	17	9	47·50	13	21	1·24
93	8	5	51·50	5·5	8	1·00
94	3	2	56·00	2·0	2·5	·83
95	1	1	61·00	·5	·5	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE H.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.—MALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	26,354	26·35	78,882	2,611,515	26·12
1	73,646	6,407	8·69	70,152	2,532,633	34·38
2	67,239	3,897	5·80	65,151	2,462,481	36·63
3	63,342	2,694	4·25	61,923	2,397,330	37·84
4	60,648	1,990	3·28	59,606	2,335,407	38·51
5	58,658	1,514	2·58	57,866	2,275,801	38·81
6	57,144	1,172	2·05	56,531	2,217,935	38·82
7	55,972	912	1·63	55,500	2,161,404	38·62
8	55,060	744	1·35	54,676	2,105,904	38·26
9	54,316	641	1·18	53,990	2,051,228	37·76
10	53,675	590	1·10	53,380	1,997,238	37·20
11	53,085	563	1·06	52,804	1,943,858	36·62
12	52,522	546	1·04	52,249	1,891,054	36·01
13	51,976	535	1·03	51,709	1,838,805	35·38
14	51,441	530	1·03	51,176	1,787,096	34·74
15	50,911	529	1·04	50,647	1,735,920	34·10
16	50,382	534	1·06	50,115	1,685,273	33·45
17	49,848	538	1·08	49,579	1,635,158	32·79
18	49,310	547	1·11	49,037	1,585,579	32·16
19	48,763	556	1·14	48,485	1,536,542	31·51
20	48,207	569	1·18	47,923	1,488,057	30·87
21	47,638	581	1·22	47,348	1,440,134	30·23
22	47,057	593	1·26	46,761	1,392,786	29·59
23	46,464	604	1·30	46,162	1,346,025	28·97
24	45,860	615	1·34	45,553	1,299,863	28·35
25	45,245	624	1·38	44,933	1,254,310	27·72
26	44,621	638	1·43	44,302	1,209,377	27·10
27	43,983	651	1·48	43,658	1,165,075	26·48
28	43,332	663	1·53	43,001	1,121,417	25·88
29	42,669	674	1·58	42,332	1,078,416	25·28
30	41,995	688	1·64	41,651	1,036,084	24·67
31	41,307	702	1·70	40,956	994,433	24·07
32	40,605	715	1·76	40,248	953,477	23·48
33	39,890	730	1·83	39,525	913,229	22·89
34	39,160	744	1·90	38,788	873,704	22·31
35	38,416	761	1·98	38,036	834,916	21·73
36	37,655	776	2·06	37,267	796,880	21·16
37	36,879	793	2·15	36,483	759,613	20·60
38	36,086	808	2·24	35,682	723,130	20·04
39	35,278	825	2·34	34,866	687,448	19·48
40	34,453	841	2·44	34,033	652,582	18·94
41	33,612	857	2·55	33,184	618,549	18·40
42	32,755	875	2·67	32,318	585,365	17·87
43	31,880	889	2·79	31,436	553,047	17·35
44	30,991	905	2·92	30,539	521,611	16 83
45	30,086	918	3·05	29,627	491,072	16·32
46	29,168	930	3·19	28,703	461,445	15·82
47	28,238	943	3·34	27,767	432,742	15·32
48	27,295	955	3·50	26,818	404,975	14·84
49	26,340	967	3·67	25,856	378,157	14·36

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE H.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.—MALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	25,373	977	3·85	24,885	352,301	13·88
51	24,396	986	4·04	23,903	327,416	13·42
52	23,410	992	4·24	22,914	303,513	12·97
53	22,418	998	4·45	21,919	280,599	12·52
54	21,420	1,000	4·67	20,920	258,680	12·08
55	20,420	1,001	4·90	19,920	237,760	11·64
56	19,419	998	5·14	18,920	217,840	11·22
57	18,421	995	5·40	17,924	198,920	10·80
58	17,426	990	5·68	16,931	180,996	10·39
59	16,436	983	5·98	15,945	164,065	9·98
60	15,453	974	6·30	14,966	148,120	9·59
61	14,479	961	6·64	13,999	133,154	9·20
62	13,518	946	7·00	13,045	119,155	8·82
63	12,572	929	7·39	12,108	106,110	8·44
64	11,643	909	7·81	11,189	94,002	8·07
65	10,734	887	8·26	10,291	82,813	7·71
66	9,847	862	8·75	9,416	72,522	7·37
67	8,985	834	9·28	8,568	63,106	7·02
68	8,151	803	9·85	7,750	54,538	6·69
69	7,348	769	10·46	6,964	46,788	6·37
70	6,579	731	11·11	6,214	39,824	6·05
71	5,848	691	11·81	5,503	33,610	5·75
72	5,157	648	12·56	4,833	28,107	5·45
73	4,509	603	13·37	4,208	23,274	5·16
74	3,906	557	14·25	3,628	19,066	4·88
75	3,349	509	15·21	3,095	15,438	4·61
76	2,840	461	16·25	2,610	12,343	4·35
77	2,379	413	17·38	2,173	9,733	4·09
78	1,966	366	18·60	1,783	7,560	3·85
79	1,600	319	19·92	1,441	5,777	3·61
80	1,281	273	21·35	1,145	4,336	3·39
81	1,008	231	22·90	893	3,191	3·17
82	777	191	24·58	681	2,298	2·96
83	586	155	26·40	508	1,617	2·76
84	431	122	28·37	370	1,109	2·57
85	309	94	30·50	262	739	2·39
86	215	71	32·80	180	477	2·22
87	144	51	35·28	119	297	2·06
88	93	35	37·95	76	178	1·91
89	58	24	40·82	46	102	1·76
90	34	15	43·89	27	56	1·65
91	19	9	47·17	15	29	1·53
92	10	5	50·67	8	14	1·40
93	5	3	54·42	4	6	1·20
94	2	1	58·42	1·5	2	1·00
95	1	1	62·80	·5	0·5	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE K.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.—FEMALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	23,190	23·19	81,416	2,706,889	27·07
1	76,810	6,006	7·82	73,535	2,625,473	34·17
2	70,804	3,781	5·34	68,778	2,551,938	36·04
3	67,023	2,681	4·00	65,611	2,483,160	37·05
4	64,342	2,027	3·15	63,281	2,417,549	37·57
5	62,315	1,577	2·53	61,490	2,354,268	37·77
6	60,738	1,245	2·05	60,087	2,292,778	37·74
7	59,493	988	1·66	58,982	2,230,691	37·52
8	58,505	825	1·41	58,079	2,171,709	37·14
9	57,680	738	1·28	57,005	2,113,630	36·67
10	56,942	712	1·25	56,586	2,056,625	36·15
11	56,230	720	1·28	55,870	2,000,039	35·59
12	55,510	733	1·32	55,144	1,946,169	35·06
13	54,777	745	1·36	54,405	1,891,025	34·52
14	54,032	762	1·41	53,651	1,836,620	33·99
15	53,270	772	1·45	52,884	1,782,969	33·47
16	52,498	777	1·48	52,109	1,730,085	32·95
17	51,721	781	1·51	51,331	1,677,976	32·44
18	50,940	784	1·54	50,548	1,626,645	31·93
19	50,156	782	1·56	49,765	1,576,097	31·42
20	49,374	785	1·59	48,981	1,526,332	30·92
21	48,589	782	1·61	48,198	1,477,351	30·41
22	47,807	779	1·63	47,417	1,429,153	29·89
23	47,028	776	1·65	46,640	1,381,736	29·38
24	46,252	768	1·66	45,868	1,335,096	28·87
25	45,484	764	1·68	45,102	1,289,228	28·35
26	44,720	759	1·70	44,340	1,244,126	27·82
27	43,961	756	1·72	43,583	1,199,786	27·29
28	43,205	756	1·75	42,827	1,156,203	26·75
29	42,449	751	1·77	42,074	1,113,376	26·22
30	41,698	751	1·80	41,322	1,071,302	25·69
31	40,947	749	1·83	40,573	1,029,980	25·15
32	40,198	752	1·87	39,822	989,407	24·62
33	39,446	753	1·91	39,070	949,585	24·07
34	38,693	755	1·95	38,316	910,515	23·53
35	37,938	759	2·00	37,559	872,199	22·99
36	37,179	766	2·06	36,796	834,640	22·45
37	36,413	772	2·12	36,027	797,844	21·91
38	35,641	777	2·18	35,253	761,817	21·37
39	34,864	784	2·25	34,472	726,564	20·84
40	34,080	787	2·31	33,687	692,092	20·31
41	33,293	792	2·38	32,897	658,405	19·78
42	32,501	800	2·46	32,101	625,508	19·24
43	31,701	802	2·53	31,300	593,407	18·72
44	30,899	806	2·61	30,496	562,107	18·19
45	30,093	810	2·69	29,688	531,611	17·67
46	29,283	817	2·79	28,875	501,923	17·14
47	28,466	823	2·89	28,055	473,048	16·62
48	27,643	829	3·00	27,229	444,993	16·10
49	26,814	839	3·13	26,395	417,764	15·58

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE K.—BOMBAY PRESIDENCY.—FEMALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	25,975	849	3·27	25,551	391,369	15·07
51	25,126	857	3·41	24,698	365,818	14·56
52	24,269	866	3·57	23,836	341,120	14·05
53	23,403	875	3·74	22,966	317,284	13·56
54	22,528	883	3·92	22,087	294,318	13·06
55	21,645	890	4·11	21,200	272,231	12·57
56	20,755	897	4·32	20,307	251,031	12·09
57	19,858	906	4·56	19,405	230,724	11·61
58	18,952	915	4·83	18,495	211,319	11·15
59	18,037	925	5·13	17,575	192,824	10·69
60	17,112	933	5·45	16,646	175,249	10·24
61	16,179	937	5·79	15,711	158,603	9·80
62	15,242	937	6·15	14,773	142,892	9·37
63	14,305	935	6·54	13,837	128,119	8·95
64	13,370	932	6·97	12,904	114,282	8·55
65	12,438	923	7·42	11,976	101,378	8·15
66	11,515	911	7·91	11,059	89,402	7·76
67	10,604	896	8·45	10,156	78,343	7·39
68	9,708	876	9·02	9,270	68,187	7·03
69	8,832	851	9·63	8,406	58,917	6·67
70	7,981	821	10·29	7,570	50,511	6·33
71	7,160	787	10·99	6,766	42,941	6·00
72	6,373	748	11·74	5,999	36,175	5·68
73	5,625	707	12·56	5,271	30,176	5·37
74	4,918	661	13·44	4,587	24,905	5·06
75	4,257	613	14·41	3,950	20,318	4·77
76	3,644	563	15·46	3,362	16,368	4·49
77	3,081	511	16·60	2,825	13,006	4·22
78	2,570	458	17·83	2,341	10,181	3·96
79	2,112	405	19·16	1,909	7,840	3·71
80	1,707	352	20·60	1,531	5,931	3·47
81	1,355	300	22·16	1,205	4,400	3·25
82	1,055	252	23·85	929	3,195	3·03
83	803	206	25·68	700	2,266	2·82
84	597	165	27·66	514	1,566	2·62
85	432	129	29·80	367	1,052	2·44
86	303	97	32·11	255	685	2·26
87	206	71	34·61	171	430	2·09
88	135	50	37·30	110	259	1·92
89	85	34	40·19	68	149	1·76
90	51	22	43·28	40	81	1·59
91	29	14	46·58	22	41	1·42
92	15	8	50·10	11	19	1·27
93	7	4	54·20	5·5	8	1·14
94	3	3	58·70	2·0	2·5	·83
95	1	1	63·50	·5	·5	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE L.—NORTH-WEST PROVINCE.—MALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x + 1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x + 1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	26,354	26·35	78,882	2,444,496	24·45
1	73,646	6,407	8·69	70,152	2,365,614	32·11
2	67,239	3,897	5·80	65,151	2,295,462	34·14
3	63,342	2,694	4·25	61,923	2,230,311	35·21
4	60,648	1,990	3·28	59,606	2,168,388	35·76
5	58,658	1,514	2·58	57,866	2,108,782	35·96
6	57,144	1,172	2·05	56,531	2,050,916	35·90
7	55,972	912	1·63	55,500	1,994,385	35·63
8	55,060	744	1·35	54,676	1,938,885	35·22
9	54,316	641	1·18	53,990	1,884,209	34·69
10	53,675	590	1·10	53,380	1,830,219	34·10
11	53,085	568	1·07	52,801	1,776,839	33·47
12	52,517	557	1·06	52,238	1,724,038	32·82
13	51,960	556	1·07	51,682	1,671,800	32·17
14	51,404	565	1·10	51,122	1,620,118	31·51
15	50,839	585	1·15	50,547	1,568,996	30·86
16	50,254	608	1·21	49,950	1,518,449	30·23
17	49,646	635	1·28	49,329	1,468,499	29·59
18	49,011	662	1·35	48,680	1,419,170	28·96
19	48,349	686	1·42	48,006	1,370,490	28·35
20	47,663	710	1·49	47,308	1,322,484	27·75
21	46,953	734	1·56	46,586	1,275,178	27·16
22	46,219	758	1·64	45,860	1,228,590	26·59
23	45,461	782	1·72	45,070	1,182,730	26·02
24	44,679	804	1·80	44,277	1,137,660	25·46
25	43,875	825	1·88	43,463	1,093,383	24·92
26	43,050	844	1·96	42,628	1,049,920	24·39
27	42,206	861	2·04	41,776	1,007,292	23·87
28	41,345	876	2·12	40,907	965,516	23·35
29	40,469	890	2·20	40,124	924,609	22·85
30	39,579	902	2·28	39,128	884,485	22·35
31	38,677	913	2·36	38,221	845,357	21·86
32	37,764	926	2·45	37,301	807,136	21·38
33	36,838	936	2·54	36,370	769,835	20·90
34	35,902	944	2·63	35,432	733,465	20·43
35	34,958	951	2·72	34,483	698,033	19·97
36	34,007	956	2·81	33,529	663,550	19·51
37	33,051	959	2·90	32,572	630,021	19·06
38	32,092	960	2·99	31,612	597,449	18·62
39	31,132	962	3·09	30,651	565,837	18·18
40	30,170	962	3·19	29,689	535,186	17·74
41	29,208	961	3·29	28,727	505,497	17·31
42	28,247	958	3·39	27,768	476,770	16·88
43	27,289	955	3·50	26,811	449,002	16·46
44	26,334	950	3·61	25,859	422,191	16·04
45	25,384	944	3·72	24,912	396,332	15·61
46	24,440	938	3·84	23,980	371,420	15·19
47	23,502	931	3·96	23,036	347,440	14·79
48	22,571	923	4·09	22,109	324,404	14·38
49	21,648	915	4·22	21,190	302,295	13·96

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE L.—NORTH-WEST PROVINCE.—MALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	20,733	904	4·36	20,281	281,105	13·56
51	19,829	894	4·51	19,382	260,824	13·16
52	18,935	884	4·67	18,493	241,442	12·75
53	18,051	874	4·84	17,614	222,949	12·35
54	17,177	862	5·02	16,746	205,335	11·96
55	16,315	850	5·21	15,890	188,589	11·56
56	15,465	837	5·41	15,046	172,699	11·17
57	14,628	824	5·63	14,216	157,653	10·78
58	13,804	810	5·87	13,399	143,437	10·40
59	12,994	797	6·13	12,595	130,038	10·01
60	12,197	782	6·41	11,806	117,443	9·63
61	11,415	766	6·71	11,032	105,637	9·26
62	10,649	750	7·04	10,274	94,605	8·89
63	9,899	733	7·40	9,532	84,331	8·53
64	9,166	714	7·79	8,809	74,799	8·17
65	8,452	694	8·21	8,105	65,990	7·80
66	7,758	672	8·66	7,422	57,885	7·46
67	7,086	649	9·15	6,761	50,463	7·12
68	6,437	623	9·68	6,125	43,702	6·79
69	5,814	596	10·26	5,516	37,577	6·46
70	5,218	568	10·89	4,934	32,061	6·15
71	4,650	538	11·57	4,381	27,127	5·84
72	4,112	506	12·31	3,859	22,746	5·54
73	3,606	473	13·11	3,369	18,887	5·24
74	3,133	438	13·98	2,914	15,518	4·95
75	2,695	402	14·92	2,494	12,604	4·68
76	2,293	365	15·94	2,110	10,110	4·41
77	1,928	329	17·05	1,763	8,000	4·15
78	1,599	292	18·25	1,453	6,237	3·90
79	1,307	256	19·55	1,179	4,784	3·66
80	1,051	220	20·96	941	3,605	3·43
81	831	187	22·49	737	2,664	3·21
82	644	156	24·15	566	1,927	2·99
83	488	127	25·95	424	1,361	2·79
84	361	101	27·90	310	937	2·60
85	260	78	30·01	221	627	2·41
86	182	59	32·29	152	406	2·23
87	123	43	34·76	101	254	2·07
88	80	30	37·44	65	153	1·91
89	50	20	40·35	40	88	1·76
90	30	13	43·50	23	48	1·60
91	17	8	47·00	13	25	1·47
93	9	5	50·90	7	12	1·33
92	4	2	55·10	3	5	1·25
94	2	1	59·70	1·5	2	1·00
95	1	1	65·00	·5	·5	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE M.—NORTH WEST PROVINCE.—FEMALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	23,190	23·19	81,416	2,525,148	25·25
1	76,810	6,006	7·82	73,535	2,443,732	31·82
2	70,804	3,781	5·34	68,778	2,370,197	33·48
3	67,023	2,681	4·00	65,611	2,301,419	34·34
4	64,342	2,027	3·15	63,281	2,235,808	34·75
5	62,315	1,577	2·53	61,490	2,172,527	34·86
6	60,738	1,245	2·05	60,087	2,111,037	34·76
7	59,493	994	1·67	58,979	2,050,950	34·47
8	58,499	831	1·42	58,070	1,991,971	34·05
9	57,668	744	1·29	56,990	1,933,901	33·54
10	56,924	723	1·27	56,562	1,876,911	32·97
11	56,201	736	1·31	55,833	1,820,349	32·39
12	55,465	760	1·37	55,085	1,764,516	31·81
13	54,705	788	1·44	54,311	1,709,431	31·24
14	53,917	820	1·52	53,507	1,655,120	30·70
15	53,097	849	1·60	52,673	1,601,613	30·16
16	52,248	878	1·68	51,809	1,548,940	29·65
17	51,370	904	1·76	50,918	1,497,131	29·14
18	50,466	924	1·83	50,004	1,446,213	28·66
19	49,542	936	1·89	49,074	1,396,209	28·18
20	48,606	943	1·94	48,135	1,347,135	27·71
21	47,663	948	1·99	47,189	1,299,000	27·25
22	46,715	958	2·05	46,236	1,251,811	26·80
23	45,757	965	2·11	45,275	1,205,575	26·35
24	44,792	967	2·16	44,309	1,160,300	25·91
25	43,825	969	2·21	43,340	1,115,991	25·46
26	42,856	968	2·26	42,372	1,072,651	25·02
27	41,888	968	2·31	41,404	1,030,279	24·59
28	40,920	966	2·36	40,437	988,875	24·17
29	39,954	963	2·41	39,472	948,438	23·74
30	38,991	959	2·46	38,511	908,966	23·31
31	38,032	955	2·51	37,554	870,455	22·89
32	37,077	953	2·57	36,600	832,901	22·47
33	36,124	950	2·63	35,649	796,301	22·05
34	35,174	946	2·69	34,701	760,652	21·63
35	34,228	941	2·75	33,757	725,951	21·21
36	33,287	935	2·81	32,819	692,194	20·79
37	32,352	929	2·87	31,887	659,375	20·38
38	31,423	921	2·93	30,962	627,488	19·97
39	30,502	912	2·99	30,046	596,526	19·56
40	29,590	900	3·04	29,140	566,480	19·15
41	28,690	887	3·09	28,247	537,340	18·73
42	27,803	873	3·14	27,366	509,093	18·31
43	26,930	862	3·20	26,499	481,727	17·89
44	26,068	850	3·26	25,643	455,228	17·46
45	25,218	837	3·32	24,799	429,585	17·03
46	24,381	827	3·39	23,967	404,786	16·60
47	23,554	815	3·46	23,146	380,819	16·17
48	22,739	805	3·54	22,336	357,673	15·73
49	21,934	794	3·62	21,537	335,337	15·29

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE M.—NORTH-WEST PROVINCE.—FEMALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	21,140	784	3·71	20,748	313,800	14·85
51	20,356	776	3·81	19,968	293,052	14·40
52	19,580	768	3·92	19,196	273,084	13·95
53	18,812	760	4·04	18,432	253,888	13·50
54	18,052	755	4·18	17,674	235,456	13·05
55	17,297	749	4·33	16,922	217,782	12·60
56	16,548	745	4·50	16,175	200,860	12·14
57	15,803	743	4·70	15,431	184,685	11·69
58	15,060	742	4·93	14,689	169,254	11·24
59	14,318	743	5·19	13,947	154,565	10·80
60	13,575	743	5·47	13,204	140,618	10·36
61	12,832	742	5·78	12,461	127,414	9·93
62	12,090	739	6·11	11,720	114,953	9·51
63	11,351	734	6·47	10,984	103,233	9·10
64	10,617	729	6·87	10,252	92,249	8·69
65	9,888	721	7·29	9,527	81,997	8·29
66	9,167	710	7·75	8,812	72,470	7·91
67	8,457	697	8·24	8,108	63,658	7·53
68	7,760	681	8·78	7,419	55,550	7·16
69	7,079	663	9·36	6,747	48,131	6·80
70	6,416	642	10·00	6,095	41,384	6·45
71	5,774	617	10·69	5,465	35,289	6·11
72	5,157	589	11·43	4,862	29,824	5·78
73	4,568	559	12·24	4,288	24,962	5·46
74	4,009	526	13·12	3,746	20,674	5·16
75	3,483	490	14·07	3,238	16,928	4·86
76	2,993	452	15·10	2,767	13,690	4·57
77	2,541	412	16·22	2,335	10,923	4·30
78	2,129	371	17·43	1,943	8,588	4·03
79	1,758	329	18·74	1,593	6,645	3·78
80	1,429	288	20·16	1,285	5,052	3·54
81	1,141	248	21·70	1,017	3,767	3·30
82	893	209	23·38	788	2,750	3·08
83	684	172	25·20	598	1,962	2·87
84	512	139	27·17	442	1,364	2·66
85	373	109	29·30	318	922	2·47
86	264	83	31·60	223	604	2·29
87	181	62	34·10	150	381	2·11
88	119	44	36·81	97	231	1·94
89	75	30	39·75	60	134	1·79
90	45	19	42·93	36	74	1·65
91	26	12	46·50	20	38	1·46
92	14	7	50·50	11	18	1·29
93	7	4	54·90	5	7	1·00
94	3	2	59·70	1·5	2	·67
95	1	1	65·00	·5	·5	·50
96						

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE N.—PUNJAB.—MALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	26,354	26·35	78,882	2,658,015	26·58
1	73,646	6,407	8·69	70,152	2,579,133	35·02
2	67,239	3,897	5·80	65,151	2,508,981	37·32
3	63,342	2,694	4·25	61,923	2,443,830	38·58
4	60,648	1,990	3·28	59,606	2,381,907	39·27
5	58,658	1,514	2·58	57,866	2,322,301	39·59
6	57,144	1,172	2·05	56,531	2,264,435	39·63
7	55,972	912	1·63	55,500	2,207,904	39·45
8	55,060	744	1·35	54,676	2,152,404	39·09
9	54,316	641	1·18	53,990	2,097,728	38·61
10	53,675	590	1·10	53,380	2,043,738	38·07
11	53,085	563	1·06	52,801	1,990,358	37·50
12	52,522	541	1·03	52,251	1,937,557	36·90
13	51,981	531	1·02	51,715	1,885,306	36·27
14	51,450	524	1·02	51,188	1,833,591	35·64
15	50,926	519	1·02	50,666	1,782,403	34·99
16	50,407	519	1·03	50,148	1,731,737	34·35
17	49,888	519	1·04	49,629	1,681,589	33·71
18	49,369	524	1·06	49,107	1,631,960	33·05
19	48,845	532	1·09	48,579	1,582,853	32·40
20	48,313	541	1·12	48,043	1,534,274	31·76
21	47,772	554	1·16	47,495	1,486,231	31·11
22	47,218	571	1·21	46,933	1,438,736	30·47
23	46,647	588	1·26	46,353	1,391,803	29·83
24	46,059	603	1·31	45,758	1,345,450	29·21
25	45,456	618	1·36	45,147	1,299,692	28·59
26	44,838	637	1·42	44,520	1,254,545	27·98
27	44,201	654	1·48	43,874	1,210,025	27·38
28	43,547	670	1·54	43,212	1,166,151	26·78
29	42,877	687	1·60	42,534	1,122,939	26·19
30	42,190	704	1·67	41,838	1,080,405	25·60
31	41,486	722	1·74	41,125	1,038,567	25·03
32	40,764	738	1·81	40,395	997,442	24·47
33	40,026	754	1·88	39,649	957,047	23·91
34	39,272	770	1·96	38,887	917,398	23·36
35	38,502	785	2·04	38,110	878,511	22·81
36	37,717	799	2·12	37,318	840,401	22·28
37	36,918	815	2·21	36,511	803,083	21·75
38	36,103	830	2·30	35,688	766,572	21·24
39	35,273	843	2·39	34,852	730,884	20·73
40	34,430	856	2·49	34,002	696,032	20·22
41	33,574	870	2·59	33,139	662,030	19·72
42	32,704	880	2·69	32,264	628,891	19·23
43	31,824	891	2·80	31,379	596,627	18·75
44	30,933	900	2·91	30,483	565,248	18·27
45	30,033	907	3·02	29,580	534,765	17·81
46	29,126	911	3·13	28,671	505,185	17·35
47	28,215	917	3·25	27,757	476,514	16·89
48	27,298	920	3·37	26,838	448,757	16·44
49	26,378	921	3·49	25,918	421,919	15·99

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE N.—PUNJAB.—MALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	25,457	922	3·62	24,996	396,001	15·56
51	24,535	922	3·76	24,074	371,005	15·12
52	23,613	921	3·90	23,152	346,931	14·69
53	22,692	919	4·05	22,232	323,779	14·27
54	21,773	915	4·20	21,315	301,547	13·85
55	20,858	909	4·36	20,403	280,232	13·43
56	19,949	902	4·52	19,498	259,829	13·03
57	19,047	892	4·68	18,601	240,331	12·62
58	18,155	881	4·85	17,714	221,730	12·22
59	17,274	869	5·03	16,839	204,016	11·81
60	16,405	856	5·22	15,977	187,177	11·41
61	15,549	844	5·43	15,127	171,200	11·01
62	14,705	832	5·66	14,289	156,073	10·61
63	13,873	820	5·91	13,463	141,784	10·22
64	13,053	807	6·18	12,649	128,321	9·83
65	12,246	792	6·47	11,850	115,672	9·45
66	11,454	778	6·79	11,065	103,822	9·07
67	10,676	762	7·14	10,295	92,757	8·69
68	9,914	746	7·52	9,541	82,462	8·32
69	9,168	728	7·97	8,804	72,921	7·95
70	8,440	709	8·42	8,085	64,117	7·60
71	7,731	688	8·91	7,387	56,032	7·25
72	7,043	665	9·44	6,710	48,645	6·91
73	6,378	638	10·01	6,059	41,935	6·58
74	5,740	610	10·63	5,435	35,876	6·25
75	5,130	580	11·30	4,840	30,441	5·93
76	4,550	547	12·03	4,276	25,601	5·63
77	4,003	513	12·82	3,746	21,325	5·33
78	3,490	477	13·68	3,251	17,579	5·04
79	3,013	440	14·61	2,793	14,328	4·75
80	2,573	402	15·62	2,372	11,535	4·48
81	2,171	363	16·71	1,989	9,163	4·22
82	1,808	324	17·89	1,646	7,174	3·97
83	1,484	284	19·17	1,342	5,528	3·73
84	1,200	247	20·56	1,076	4,186	3·49
85	953	210	22·07	848	3,110	3·26
86	743	176	23·71	655	2,262	3·05
87	567	145	25·49	494	1,607	2·84
88	422	116	27·42	364	1,113	2·64
89	306	90	29·51	261	749	2·45
90	216	69	31·77	181	488	2·26
91	147	50	34·22	122	307	2·09
92	97	36	36·87	79	185	1·91
93	61	24	39·74	49	106	1·74
94	37	16	42·85	29	57	1·54
95	21	10	46·20	16	28	1·33
96	11	6	50·00	8	12	1·09
97	5	3	54·00	3	4	·80
98	2	2	58·50	1	1	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE O.—PUNJAB.—FEMALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	23,190	23·19	81,416	2,762,423	27·62
1	76,810	6,006	7·82	73,535	2,681,007	34·90
2	70,804	3,781	5·34	68,778	2,607,472	36·83
3	67,023	2,681	4·00	65,611	2,538,694	37·88
4	64,342	2,027	3·15	63,281	2,473,083	38·44
5	62,315	1,577	2·53	61,490	2,409,802	38·67
6	60,738	1,245	2·05	60,087	2,348,312	38·66
7	59,493	988	1·66	58,982	2,288,225	38·46
8	58,505	825	1·41	58,079	2,229,243	38·10
9	57,680	738	1·28	57,005	2,171,164	37·64
10	56,942	712	1·25	56,586	2,114,159	37·13
11	56,230	720	1·28	55,870	2,057,573	36·59
12	55,510	727	1·31	55,147	2,001,703	36·07
13	54,783	740	1·35	54,413	1,946,556	35·54
14	54,043	757	1·40	53,665	1,892,143	35·01
15	53,286	762	1·43	52,905	1,838,478	34·50
16	52,524	762	1·45	52,143	1,785,573	34·00
17	51,762	761	1·47	51,381	1,733,430	33·49
18	51,001	760	1·49	50,621	1,682,049	32·98
19	50,241	759	1·51	49,861	1,631,428	32·48
20	49,482	757	1·53	49,103	1,581,567	31·97
21	48,725	755	1·55	48,348	1,532,464	31·45
22	47,970	758	1·58	47,591	1,484,116	30·93
23	47,212	760	1·61	46,832	1,436,525	30·43
24	46,452	762	1·64	46,071	1,389,693	29·92
25	45,690	763	1·67	45,309	1,343,622	29·41
26	44,927	764	1·70	44,545	1,298,313	28·90
27	44,163	764	1·73	43,781	1,253,768	28·39
28	43,399	764	1·76	43,017	1,209,987	27·88
29	42,635	764	1·79	42,253	1,166,970	27·37
30	41,871	766	1·83	41,488	1,124,717	26·87
31	41,105	769	1·87	40,721	1,083,229	26·35
32	40,336	774	1·92	39,949	1,042,508	25·85
33	39,562	779	1·97	39,173	1,002,559	25·35
34	38,783	783	2·02	38,392	963,386	24·85
35	38,000	787	2·07	37,607	924,994	24·34
36	37,213	790	2·12	36,818	887,387	23·85
37	36,423	794	2·18	36,026	850,569	23·35
38	35,629	798	2·24	35,230	814,543	22·86
39	34,831	800	2·30	34,431	779,313	22·37
40	34,031	803	2·36	33,630	744,882	21·89
41	33,228	804	2·42	32,826	711,252	21·41
42	32,424	804	2·48	32,022	678,426	20·93
43	31,620	803	2·54	31,218	646,404	20·44
44	30,817	801	2·60	30,416	615,186	19·96
45	30,016	798	2·66	29,617	584,770	19·48
46	29,218	798	2·73	28,819	555,153	19·00
47	28,420	796	2·80	28,022	526,334	18·52
48	27,624	793	2·87	27,227	498,312	18·04
49	26,831	792	2·95	26,435	471,085	17·56

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE O.—PUNJAB.—FEMALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	26,039	791	3·04	25,643	444,650	17·08
51	25,248	790	3·13	24,853	419,007	16·59
52	24,458	790	3·23	24,063	394,154	16·11
53	23,668	790	3·34	23,273	370,091	15·64
54	22,878	790	3·45	22,483	346,818	15·16
55	22,088	789	3·57	21,693	324,335	14·68
56	21,299	788	3·70	20,905	302,642	14·21
57	20,511	787	3·84	20,118	281,737	13·73
58	19,724	787	3·99	19,331	261,619	13·26
59	18,937	788	4·16	18,543	242,288	12·80
60	18,149	790	4·35	17,754	223,745	12·33
61	17,359	792	4·56	16,963	205,991	11·87
62	16,567	794	4·79	16,170	189,028	11·41
63	15,773	795	5·04	15,376	172,858	10·96
64	14,978	796	5·31	14,580	157,482	10·51
65	14,182	796	5·61	13,784	142,902	10·07
66	13,386	795	5·94	12,988	129,118	9·64
67	12,591	793	6·30	12,194	116,130	9·22
68	11,798	789	6·69	11,403	103,936	8·81
69	11,009	782	7·11	10,618	92,533	8·40
70	10,227	774	7·57	9,840	81,915	8·01
71	9,453	763	8·07	9,071	72,075	7·62
72	8,690	748	8·61	8,316	63,004	7·25
73	7,942	730	9·19	7,577	54,688	6·89
74	7,212	708	9·82	6,858	47,111	6·53
75	6,504	683	10·50	6,162	40,253	6·19
76	5,821	654	11·24	5,494	34,091	5·86
77	5,167	622	12·04	4,856	28,597	5·54
78	4,545	587	12·91	4,251	23,741	5·22
79	3,958	548	13·85	3,684	19,490	4·92
80	3,410	507	14·87	3,156	15,806	4·63
81	2,903	463	15·97	2,671	12,650	4·36
82	2,440	416	17·16	2,232	9,979	4·09
83	2,024	373	18·45	1,837	7,747	3·83
84	1,651	328	19·85	1,487	5,910	3·58
85	1,323	283	21·37	1,181	4,423	3·34
86	1,040	239	23·02	920	3,242	3·12
87	801	199	24·82	701	2,322	2·90
88	602	161	26·77	521	1,621	2·69
89	441	127	28·88	377	1,100	2·49
90	314	98	31·16	265	723	2·30
91	216	73	33·63	179	458	2·12
92	143	52	36·30	117	279	1·95
93	91	36	39·20	73	162	1·78
94	55	23	42·34	43	89	1·62
95	32	15	45·70	24	46	1·44
96	17	8	49·40	13	22	1·29
97	9	5	53·40	6	9	1·00
98	4	3	57·80	2·5	3	·75
99	1	1	62·80	·5	·5	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE P.—INDIA.—MALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	27,259	27·26	78,127	2,459,350	24·59
1	72,741	6,569	9·03	69,155	2,381,223	32·73
2	66,172	3,983	6·02	64,036	2,312,068	34·94
3	62,189	2,747	4·37	60,741	2,248,032	36·15
4	59,442	2,026	3·41	58,381	2,187,291	36·80
5	57,416	1,539	2·68	56,610	2,128,910	37·08
6	55,877	1,191	2·13	55,254	2,072,300	37·09
7	54,686	926	1·69	54,206	2,017,046	36·88
8	53,760	755	1·40	53,371	1,962,840	36·51
9	53,005	650	1·23	52,675	1,909,469	36·02
10	52,355	597	1·14	52,056	1,856,794	35·46
11	51,758	569	1·10	51,473	1,804,738	34·87
12	51,189	558	1·09	50,910	1,753,265	34·25
13	50,631	552	1·09	50,355	1,702,355	33·63
14	50,079	551	1·10	49,804	1,652,000	32·98
15	49,528	560	1·13	49,248	1,602,196	32·34
16	48,968	573	1·17	48,682	1,552,948	31·72
17	48,395	590	1·22	48,100	1,504,266	31·08
18	47,805	607	1·27	47,502	1,456,166	30·46
19	47,198	628	1·33	46,884	1,408,664	29·85
20	46,570	647	1·39	46,247	1,361,780	29·24
21	45,923	666	1·45	45,590	1,315,533	28·65
22	45,257	683	1·51	44,916	1,269,943	28·06
23	44,574	700	1·57	44,224	1,225,027	27·49
24	43,874	715	1·63	43,517	1,180,803	26·92
25	43,159	729	1·69	42,795	1,137,286	26·35
26	42,430	747	1·76	42,057	1,094,491	25·79
27	41,683	763	1·83	41,302	1,052,434	25·25
28	40,920	777	1·90	40,532	1,011,132	24·71
29	40,143	791	1·97	39,748	970,600	24·18
30	39,352	803	2·04	38,951	930,852	23·66
31	38,549	813	2·11	38,143	891,901	23·14
32	37,736	826	2·19	37,323	853,758	22·63
33	36,910	838	2·27	36,491	816,435	22·12
34	36,072	848	2·35	35,648	779,944	21·62
35	35,224	856	2·43	34,796	744,296	21·13
36	34,368	863	2·51	33,937	709,500	20·65
37	33,505	868	2·59	33,071	675,563	20·17
38	32,637	871	2·67	32,202	642,492	19·69
39	31,766	877	2·76	31,328	610,290	19·22
40	30,889	880	2·85	30,449	578,962	18·75
41	30,009	885	2·95	29,567	548,513	18·28
42	29,124	888	3·05	28,680	518,946	17·82
43	28,236	890	3·15	27,791	490,266	17·37
44	27,346	891	3·26	26,901	462,475	16·91
45	26,455	892	3·37	26,009	435,574	16·47
46	25,563	890	3·48	25,118	409,565	16·03
47	24,673	888	3·60	24,229	384,447	15·58
48	23,785	885	3·72	23,342	360,218	15·14
49	22,900	882	3·85	22,459	336,876	14·71

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE P.—INDIA.—MALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	22,018	876	3·98	21,580	314,417	14·28
51	21,142	871	4·12	20,706	292,837	13·85
52	20,271	866	4·27	19,838	272,131	13·42
53	19,405	859	4·43	18,975	252,293	13·00
54	18,546	853	4·60	18,119	233,318	12·58
55	17,693	846	4·78	17,270	215,199	12·16
56	16,847	837	4·97	16,428	197,929	11·75
57	16,010	829	5·18	15,595	181,501	11·34
58	15,181	821	5·41	14,770	165,906	10·93
59	14,360	813	5·66	13,953	151,136	10·52
60	13,547	803	5·93	13,145	137,183	10·12
61	12,744	793	6·22	12,347	124,038	9·73
62	11,951	780	6·53	11,561	111,691	9·35
63	11,171	767	6·87	10,787	100,130	8·97
64	10,404	753	7·24	10,027	89,343	8·59
65	9,651	737	7·64	9,282	79,316	8·22
66	8,914	719	8·07	8,554	70,034	7·86
67	8,195	699	8·53	7,845	61,480	7·50
68	7,496	677	9·03	7,157	53,635	7·16
69	6,819	652	9·57	6,493	46,478	6·82
70	6,167	626	10·16	5,854	39,985	6·48
71	5,541	598	10·80	5,242	34,131	6·16
72	4,943	568	11·49	4,659	28,889	5·84
73	4,375	536	12·24	4,107	24,230	5·54
74	3,839	501	13·05	3,588	20,123	5·24
75	3,338	465	13·93	3,105	16,535	4·95
76	2,873	428	14·89	2,659	13,430	4·68
77	2,445	390	15·93	2,250	10,771	4·41
78	2,055	350	17·05	1,880	8,521	4·15
79	1,705	311	18·26	1,549	6,641	3·90
80	1,394	273	19·58	1,257	5,092	3·65
81	1,121	236	21·01	1,003	3,835	3·42
82	885	200	22·56	785	2,832	3·20
83	685	166	24·24	602	2,047	2·99
84	519	135	26·06	451	1,445	2·78
85	384	108	28·03	330	994	2·59
86	276	83	30·16	234	664	2·41
87	193	63	32·47	161	430	2·23
88	130	44	34·97	108	269	2·07
89	86	32	37·68	70	161	1·87
90	54	22	40·62	43	91	1·69
91	32	14	43·81	25	48	1·50
92	18	9	47·27	13	23	1·28
93	9	5	51·02	6	10	1·11
94	4	2	55·08	3	4	1·00
95	2	2	59·48	1	1	·50

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE Q.—INDIA.—FEMALES.

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x+1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x+1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
0	100,000	23,990	23·99	80,750	2,554,141	25·54
1	76,010	6,180	8·13	72,657	2,473,391	32·54
2	69,830	3,869	5·54	67,762	2,400,734	34·38
3	65,961	2,711	4·11	64,541	2,332,972	35·37
4	63,250	2,068	3·27	62,172	2,268,431	35·86
5	61,182	1,609	2·63	60,345	2,206,259	36·06
6	59,573	1,269	2·13	58,912	2,145,914	36·02
7	58,304	1,009	1·73	57,792	2,087,002	35·80
8	57,295	842	1·47	56,864	2,029,210	35·42
9	56,453	756	1·34	56,071	1,972,346	34·94
10	55,697	730	1·31	55,332	1,916,275	34·40
11	54,967	737	1·34	54,599	1,860,943	33·85
12	54,230	748	1·38	53,856	1,806,344	33·31
13	53,482	770	1·44	53,097	1,752,488	32·76
14	52,712	791	1·50	52,317	1,699,391	32·24
15	51,921	810	1·56	51,516	1,647,074	31·72
16	51,111	823	1·61	50,700	1,595,558	31·22
17	50,288	840	1·67	49,868	1,544,858	30·72
18	49,448	851	1·72	49,023	1,494,990	30·23
19	48,597	860	1·77	48,167	1,445,967	29·76
20	47,737	864	1·81	47,305	1,397,800	29·28
21	46,873	867	1·85	46,439	1,350,495	28·81
22	46,006	869	1·89	45,572	1,304,056	28·34
23	45,137	871	1·93	44,702	1,258,484	27·87
24	44,266	872	1·97	43,830	1,213,782	27·41
25	43,394	872	2·01	42,958	1,169,952	26·96
26	42,522	872	2·05	42,086	1,126,994	26·50
27	41,650	871	2·09	41,214	1,084,908	26·05
28	40,779	869	2·13	40,344	1,043,694	25·60
29	39,910	866	2·17	39,477	1,003,350	25·14
30	39,044	863	2·21	38,613	963,873	24·69
31	38,181	863	2·26	37,749	925,260	24·24
32	37,318	862	2·31	36,887	887,511	23·78
33	36,456	860	2·36	36,026	850,624	23·33
34	35,596	858	2·41	35,167	814,598	22·88
35	34,738	855	2·46	34,310	779,431	22·44
36	33,883	850	2·51	33,458	745,121	21·99
37	33,033	846	2·56	32,610	711,663	21·54
38	32,187	840	2·61	31,767	679,053	21·10
39	31,347	834	2·66	30,930	647,286	20·65
40	30,513	827	2·71	30,099	616,356	20·20
41	29,686	819	2·76	29,276	586,257	19·75
42	28,867	811	2·81	28,461	556,981	19·30
43	28,056	805	2·87	27,653	528,520	18·84
44	27,251	798	2·93	26,852	500,867	18·38
45	26,453	791	2·99	26,057	474,015	17·92
46	25,662	785	3·06	25,269	447,958	17·46
47	24,877	779	3·13	24,487	422,689	16·99
48	24,098	774	3·21	23,711	398,202	16·52
49	23,324	767	3·29	22,940	374,491	16·06

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LIFE TABLE—*continued.*

TABLE Q.—INDIA.—FEMALES—*concluded.*

Age x.	Living at Age x.	Dying between Ages x and $x + 1$.	Mortality per Cent.	Living between Ages x and $x + 1$.	Living above Age x.	Mean after Lifetime at Age x.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
50	22,557	760	3·37	22,177	351,551	15·59
51	21,797	754	3·46	21,422	329,374	15·11
52	21,043	751	3·57	20,667	307,954	14·64
53	20,292	749	3·69	19,917	287,287	14·16
54	19,543	747	3·82	19,169	267,370	13·68
55	18,796	746	3·97	18,423	248,201	13·20
56	18,050	747	4·14	17,677	229,778	12·73
57	17,303	749	4·33	16,929	212,101	12·26
58	16,554	752	4·54	16,178	195,172	11·79
59	15,802	755	4·78	15,425	178,994	11·33
60	15,047	760	5·05	14,667	163,569	10·87
61	14,287	763	5·34	13,906	148,902	10·42
62	13,524	765	5·66	13,142	134,996	9·98
63	12,759	765	6·00	12,377	121,854	9·55
64	11,994	764	6·37	11,612	109,477	9·13
65	11,230	760	6·77	10,850	97,865	8·71
66	10,470	754	7·20	10,093	87,015	8·31
67	9,716	745	7·67	9,343	76,922	7·92
68	8,971	734	8·18	8,604	67,579	7·53
69	8,237	719	8·73	7,877	58,975	7·16
70	7,518	701	9·32	7,167	51,098	6·80
71	6,817	679	9·96	6,477	43,931	6·44
72	6,138	655	10·66	5,810	37,454	6·10
73	5,483	626	11·42	5,170	31,644	5·77
74	4,857	594	12·24	4,560	26,474	5·45
75	4,263	560	13·13	3,983	21,914	5·14
76	3,703	522	14·09	3,442	17,931	4·84
77	3,181	482	15·14	2,940	14,489	4·56
78	2,699	439	16·27	2,479	11,549	4·28
79	2,260	395	17·50	2,062	9,070	4·01
80	1,865	351	18·83	1,689	7,008	3·76
81	1,514	307	20·27	1,360	5,319	3·51
82	1,207	263	21·83	1,075	3,959	3·28
83	944	222	23·53	833	2,884	3·06
84	722	183	25·37	630	2,051	2·84
85	539	147	27·36	465	1,421	2·64
86	392	116	29·51	334	956	2·44
87	276	88	31·84	232	622	2·25
88	188	65	34·36	155	390	2·07
89	123	46	37·10	100	235	1·91
90	77	31	40·06	61	135	1·75
91	46	20	43·28	36	74	1·61
92	26	12	46·78	20	38	1·46
93	14	7	50·56	10·5	18	1·29
94	7	4	54·66	5	7·5	1·07
95	3	2	59·10	2	2·5	·83
96	1	1	63·90	·5	·5	·50

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