

REPORT

ON THE

Administration of the Holkar State

FOR

1924 A. C.



INDORE

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REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE HOLKAR STATE

FOR THE YEAR 1924 A. C.

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Report on the Administration of the Holkar State

FOR THE YEAR 1924 A. C.

INTRODUCTORY

The total area of the Holkar State is 9,519 square miles.

Area

2. The territories constituting the Holkar or Indore State lie between 21°-22' and 24°-40' North latitude and 74°-22' and 77°-3' East longitude. The non-homogeneity of the various tracts which compose it makes it difficult to give precisely the boundaries of the State as a whole. However, broadly speaking, it may be said that the State is bounded on the North by the Udaipur and Kotah States of Rajputana, on the North-East by Jhalawar, on the East by the States of Gwalior, Dewas, Dhar, Bhopal and the British Nimar in the Central Provinces, on the South by the Khandesh District of the Bombay Presidency and on the West by the Gwalior and Barwani States. The isolated pargana of Nandwai lies in the midst of the Udaipur State, while the detached pargana of Alampur is surrounded by the States of Gwalior, Datia and Santhar in the Bundelkhand Agency. When these two distant and widely separated tracts are considered as continuation of the State—as they should be—the ultimate limits of the State extend to 21°-22' and 26°-60' North latitude and 74°-22' and 78°-51' East longitude.

Position and Boundaries of the State

3. The population of the Holkar State according to the Census of 1921 is 1,151,578.

Population

The following table shows the population by districts:—

Name of District.	Area.	Population.
Indore District (Including City, Residency and Mhow Cantonment)	1,577.10	243,329
Indore District (excluding City, Residency and Mhow Cantonment)	1,561.72	206,776
Indore City	8.29	93,091
Indore Residency	1.35	12,326
Mhow Cantonment	5.75	31,737
Mahidpur District	877.00	129,558
Nemawar District	1,066.00	85,923
Nimar District	2,871.00	229,435
Rampura-Bhanpura District	2,129.00	203,773
TOTAL	9,519.10	1,151,578

4. The estimated revenue for the financial year ending 30th September 1924 was Rs. 12,500,000.

Revenue

Rules: 5. The Ruler's full name and title is **His Highness Maharajadhiraj Raj Rajeshwar Sawai Shree Tukoji Rao Holkar Bahadur, G. C. I. E.** His Highness is a Maratha by birth, and was born on the 26th November 1890.

CHAPTER I

General and Political

6. The year was marked with the most auspicious and joyous event, the marriage of Prince Yeshwant Rao Holkar, the heir apparent, with the daughter of the Chief of Kagal (Junior). It was celebrated on a grand scale on the 9th February, 1924; and among those who graced the occasion with their presence were His Highness the Maharaja of Dewas (Junior), the Hon'ble the Agent to the Governor General, various Political Officers, distinguished guests and deputations from Baroda, Kollhapur, Bhopal, Patiala, Dhar, Dewas (Senior), Tripura, Bhavnagar, Akalkot and Phaltan. Deputations were also received from Rewah, Orchha, Alwar, Rampur, Charkhari and Mahomedgarh.

7. His Highness the Maharaja and the Prince visited Nainital early in January 1924. After the marriage festivities Their Highnesses the Maharaja and Maharani visited Bhanpura, and having made a short stay there, proceeded to Massoorie for Summer and returned to the Capital in July, 1924.

8. The sixteenth Birthday of the Prince was celebrated on the 6th September, 1924, with great eclat, when the poor, the blind and the helpless were fed.

9. The Anniversary of Maharani Shree Devi Ahilyabai was commemorated as usual on a grand scale, His Highness the Maharaja, Sardars, Officers and the public taking a zealous part in it. Maharani Ahilyabai's name is a household word amongst Hindus throughout the country; and it is a matter for congratulation that in the leading cities of the Bombay and Madras Presidencies and of the Central Provinces, people are celebrating the Ahilyotsava.

10. His Highness' Birthday, the 11th November 1924, was celebrated with the usual ceremonies and Darbars; and a programme of interesting functions was gone through during the Birthday week. The Mina Bazar or Fancy Fair, which was introduced in 1923, was opened this year also, and kept up for about a fortnight. It not only served to heighten the spectacular interest of the people,

in the Birthday week, but tended to attract a large number of traders and visitors from distant places.

An important thing to be noted in this connection is the revival of the Social Service League, under whose auspices a number of lectures was delivered and plans for future work considered.

11. Prince Yeshwant Rao Holkar is progressing well in his education. Dr. M.E. Hardy, a well known educationist, is at present Guardian to the Prince.

12. His Highness was pleased to continue the grant of Dearness Allowance to all State servants drawing Rs. 50/- p.m. and below in order to alleviate their distress.

13. The Savings Bank Scheme was introduced in March, 1924. At present 28 Government Treasury Savings Banks are working in the State. Reference is invited to Chapter V, Finance, for details, such as, the number of accounts opened in the Savings Banks, the total amount deposited, the average deposit per account etc.

14. A Scheme of State Life Insurance has been introduced under which the lives of all Government servants in permanent employ have to be insured under certain conditions.

15. His Highness was pleased to sanction the Reorganisation of the Superior Services in the Land Revenue, Judicial, Jail, Police, Customs, Forests and Accounts Departments. The Financial effect of the Re-organisation Scheme thus sanctioned involves an increase of Rs. 44,988. The increase in the pay of the employees of the Superior Services would be enforced subject to the following conditions, viz.:—

“The increase sanctioned shall not become due to the members of the Superior Services concerned unless they show increased efficiency on their part; or in other words no officer would be eligible for the increased rate of pay unless and until he passes the departmental test or tests to be prescribed for him. The existing rates of pay, however, in the departments concerned would be retained and promotions according to the merits of the officers would be given as an incentive to good work.”

The Re-organisation of the Superior Services in the Secretariat, the Household and the Army Departments is receiving consideration.

16. The Scheme for the Departmental examination of the Members of the Superior Services is as under:—

A Board of Examiners has been appointed consisting of:—

1. The Deputy Prime Minister (Chairman).
2. All Ministers.
3. Chief Justice.
4. Special Officer (Muntazim-i-Khas Bahadur D. V. Kirtane, Bar-at-Law, Rao Bahadur).

who shall hold the departmental examinations in the subjects prescribed below:—

Revenue Test; the text books being as follows:—

- (i) Central Provinces Land Revenue Act.
- (ii) The Central Provinces Tenancy Act.
- (iii) Indore stamp Act.
- (iv) Indore Registration Act.
- (v) Indore District Municipal Act.
- (vi) Indore Panchayat Act.
- (vii) Indore Excise Act.
- (viii) Indore Customs Tariff.

The examination would be held on 1st May, 1925 and subsequent days in the King Edward Hall and the result of the examination would be declared by the Government in due time.

Such Law Graduates as have passed their Law examination with the Land Revenue Act and Tenancy Act of any Province as part of the subject would be required to pass in the State Revenue and Inam Circulars and Orders.

Law Graduates or those who have passed pleader's test would be exempted from examination in the Indore Stamp Act and the Indore Registration Act if they have already passed in Stamps and Registration subjects.

17. During the year, the Prime Minister toured in the Nimar, Mahidpur and Garoth Districts and inspected the various offices located at Barwaha, Maheshwar, Mandleshwar, Khargone, Mahidpur and Garoth.

18. The Hon'ble Col. Sir Denys Blakeway relinquished charge of the office of the Agent to the Governor General on the 16th April, 1924 and the Hon'ble Mr. R. I. R. Glancy has since then been holding that post.

19. The formal exchange of visits between His Highness and the new Agent to the Governor General took place on the 11th October 1924, and a European Guard of Honour was furnished to His Highness on his visit to the Residency in accordance with precedent.

20. Among the contributions made during the year for benevolent or charitable purposes are:—

- (1) Rs. 50,000 to the Daly College.
- (2) Rs. 3,000 towards the Maratha War Memorial at Poona.
- (3) Rs. 1,000 towards the relief of sufferers from floods in Southern India.
- (4) Rs. 3,000 towards the fund for the relief from devastation due to earthquakes in Japan.

- (5) Rs. 1,000 to the Indore Branch of Maternity and Child Welfare movement in the Residency.
- (6) Rs. 2,000 for the education of students from depressed classes.
- (7) A lump sum grant of one lakh of rupees on the auspicious occasion of the marriage of the Prince has been earmarked for some work of public utility to be settled hereafter.

21. Wazir-ud-Dowla D. M. Narasinga Rao proceeded on 8rd December on privilege leave for a month and a half. Aitmad-ud-Dowla, *Rai Bahadur* S.M. Bapna, Deputy Prime Minister, officiated for him. While Dewan-i-Khas Bahadur Dr. P. R. Bhandarkar, State Pensioner, who has been again appointed as Special Minister, did the work of the Deputy Prime Minister and Home Minister.

22. Sanction was given to the utilisation by the Gwalior State of the existing Agar Ujjain road in State territory for running a new type of railway, called Road-rail.

23. A similar road-rail is being projected between Burhawa and Maheshwar for which a survey has been made and a Joint Stock Company formed.

24. A new measure introduced by His Highness' Government, Act II of 1924, was passed into Law for the improvement of the City of Indore and to provide space for its future expansion. Under the provisions of this Act, a Board of Trustees was formed consisting of 8 Trustees.

25. The function of the State Council, designated as State Cabinet, remained unaltered. It worked as an advisory body, but it also exercised powers of final disposal in certain matters. Its powers have been considerably extended to ensure speedy disposal of work.

26. Appeals addressed to the Cabinet against the orders of the departmental Ministers are heard and decided by a Sub-Committee of the State Cabinet, known as the Cabinet Appeal Committee. But appeals against the orders of the Prime Minister and those involving questions of principle or policy are discussed and finally disposed of in the full Cabinet.

27. The personnel of the Appeal Committee was as follows:—

- (1) Aitmad-ud-Dowla S. M. Bapna, B. A., B. Sc., LL. B., *Rai Bahadur*, Deputy Prime Minister and Home Minister.
- (2) *Rai Bahadur* Bhai Hotu Singh, Revenue Minister.
- (3) Muntazim-i-Khas Bahadur Hserachand Kothari, *Rai Bahadur*, Consultative Member and Naib Dewan Khasgi (has ceased to be on the Committee since 5th December, 1924).

(4) Motilal Bijawargi, Esquire, M.A., LL.B., Finance Minister.

(5) Dewan-i-Khas Bahadur Sardar M. V. Kibe, M. A., M. R. A. S., F. R. S. A., Excise Minister.

28. At present the Cabinet consists of the following Ministers and Members:—

(1) Wazir-ud-Dowla D. M. Narasinga Rao, B. A., B. L., Prime Minister.

(2) Aitmad-ud-Dowla S. M. Bapna, B. A., B. Sc., LL. B., *Rai Bahadur*, Deputy Prime Minister.

(3) Dewan-i-Khas Bahadur Dr. P. R. Bhandarkar, B.A., L. M. & S., *Rao Bahadur*, Special Minister.

(4) Dewan-i-Khas Bahadur, Sardar M. V. Kibe, M.A., M.R.A.S., F.R.S.A., *Rao Bahadur*, Excise Minister.

(5) *Rai Bahadur* Bhai Hotu Singh, Revenue Minister.

(6) Motilal Bijawargi, Esquire, M. A., LL. B., Finance Minister.

(7) C. R. Palairat, Esquire, Commerce and Industry Member.

(8) Diler Jung General Bhawani Singh Bahadur, Commander-in-Chief and Army Member.

(9) Shrinivasachar Cadambi, Esquire, B. A., L. C. E., Chief Engineer and Member for Public Works Department, Municipalities and City Improvement Trusts.

(10) *Rai Bahadur* Jadunandan Prasad, Chief Justice and Member for Law and Justice.

29. The number of sittings held by the Cabinet from 1st January, 1924, to the end of December was 75 as against 77 of the previous year. The Appeal Committee held 23 sittings as against 10 from September to December of the previous year.

30. The number of cases pending on 1st January, 1924, was 610. Fresh receipts during the year came to 1,669. The increase in the number of fresh receipts was due to the extension of powers of the Cabinet. The number of cases disposed of till the end of December was 1,055, leaving a balance of 1,224 cases. Out of the pending cases about 577 were appeals and miscellaneous applications. The number of resolutions passed by the Cabinet was 948 and the number of those passed by the Appeal Committee was 72.

CHAPTER II

Administration of Land

81. During the year under report the Land Records Department was in the charge of three different officers. The following list shows the officers who held charge of the Department and the period for which they held it:—

Personnel

1. Sardar N. G. Khasgiwale, B.A., LL. B., January to June, 5 months and 10 days.
2. Mr. K. G. Reshimwale, B. A., June to September, 3 months and 8 days.
3. K. B. Tilloo, Esquire, September to December, 3 months and 12 days.

82. In 1923 the Department was under the Survey and Settlement Commissioner, and the Director, Land Records, worked under his direct control. This arrangement continued till June 1924, when again it was placed under the immediate control and supervision of the Revenue Minister. When Mr. Reshimwale joined he took over charge of the Settlement Department and continued to administer both the Settlement and the Land Records Departments till Mr. Tilloo's appointment as Director, Land Records.

83. As in the case of Directors there were changes in the Assistant Directors also. Mr. Sunder Singh was transferred from this Department as Inam Commissioner and Mr. Golwalkar took his place. Mr. Mohammed Asghar, a Sadar Munsarim was appointed the 2nd Assistant Director, Land Records, in place of Mr. Golwalkar. Mr. Mohammed Asghar worked till the 22nd November 1924 and was transferred to Settlement work. He has however come back again to this Department. The following list shows the period for which the Assistant Directors, Land Records, worked in this Department:—

1. Mr. Sunder Singh, January to July, 6 months and 1 day.
2. Mr. S. N. Golwalkar, January to December, 12 months.
3. Mr. Mohammed Asghar, August to November, 3 months and 13 days.

84. For Administrative purposes the State has been divided into 5 Districts, viz., Indore, Mahidpur including Alampur, Nemawar, Nimar and Rampura-Bhanpura, which are controlled by the Subhas in the charge of the Districts. The Districts are sub-divided into 28 Parganas which are controlled by the Amins in charge of the Parganas. As for the Land Records Department there are 5 Administrative Circles and 1 Sadar Munsarim for each Circle.

85. There were no changes in the Sadar Munsarims. During the year no grade promotions were granted to the Munsarims.

Tours

36. The subjoined table gives the number of days of touring done by each officer :—

1. Sardar N. G. Khasgiwale...	... 21 days.
2. Mr. K. G. Reshimwale ...	... 2 days.
3. Mr. K. B. Tiloo ...	... 7 days.
4. Mr. S. N. Golwalkar ...	... 69 days.
5. Mr. Mohammed Asghar ...	... 14 days.

Patawaris

37. The Patawaris have had heavy work during the year under report. They had considerable special work to do, such as survey checking, collection of State dues, assessment of Sawai etc. On account of these additional duties entrusted to the Patawaris, the proper Land Records' work was delayed. There are at present 805 Patawaris throughout the State; out of whom 814 Patawaris reside in their Halkas as against 312 of the last year. Certificates of exemption from residence in Halkas were issued to 3 Patawaris during the year as against the same number last year. The number of trained Patawaris has increased to some extent and now their number is 495 against 444 of the last year, excluding the Patawaris who have had enough experience from having worked in the expiring Settlement.

Patawari Schools
and their teachers
etc.

38. For a portion of the year 3 Patawari schools, viz., those at Sendhwa, Kannod and Tarana, remained closed as the teachers had to be drafted by the Survey and Settlement Commissioner for training candidates for Survey and Settlement work at Indore. In consequence of this only 35 received training in the year under report and 15 passed as compared with 120 trained in the previous year and 89 passed. In addition to these, 49 working Patawaris also appeared for the examination and 3 passed successfully. As usual there ought to have been two examinations, one in January and the other in June. But owing to insufficient number of candidates who could be trained the June examination was not held.

Patawari cultiva-
tors

39. The number of Patawaris cultivating land has remained almost stationary and was 237 against 235 in the last year. The number of those that were cultivating without permission slightly increased; the number being 185 as against 165 in the last year. Only two certificates permitting cultivation were issued.

Rewards

40. The number of Patawaris that were rewarded for good work was 44 out of the total number of 805 and Rs. 249 were distributed as rewards as against Rs. 474/ last year.

Revenue Demand
and Collections

41. For the year 1333 Fasli the Demands stood at Rs. 6,355,764/—, while the actual collections for the year ending August 1924 amounted to Rs. 4,921,554/— as against Rs. 6,416,404/— and Rs. 5,287,142/— respectively in the last year ending August, 1923.

Rain-fall

42. Appendix No. VI shows the rainfall during each month of 1924. It will appear therefrom that there were winter showers in January. These were general to the State and beneficial to the Rabi crops. In the month of February there was rain in the Ram-

pura-Bhanpura District and a portion of Mahidpur. A few places received a few cents in March and April, but these were negligible. In May again the rain-fall was almost general. The monsoon broke late and in the Alampur Pargana it was much delayed and started from 1st of July. The rain-fall was in excess in many places in the State. The *Kharif* crops slightly suffered while the *Rabi* crops were in flourishing condition. Damage to cotton by hail-storm was reported in a few villages of the Khargone Pargana. This damage was caused in December, 1924. The average rain-fall during the year under report in each district was as given below:—

NAME OF DISTRICT.	AVERAGE RAIN-FALL IN INCHES.		
Indore District	...	...	35.57
Nimar District	...	...	33.47
Nemawar District	...	...	40.38
Rampura-Bhanpura District	...	...	40.99
Mahidpur District	...	...	44.26

Area under cultivation

43. The Statements of *Kharif* and *Rabi* Jinsawar [appendices Nos. III-(a) and III-(b)] give the area in acres of all the principal crops raised in the State. The area under *Kharif* Jinsawar fell from 1,593,577 acres in 1922-23 to 1,460,653 acres in 1923-24, which, however, has not been accounted for or even indicated in the report received from the Revenue Department. The total area cropped in 1923-24 was 2,070,446 acres as against 2,074,528 acres in the previous year, including the *dufasali* area, the latter by itself being 58,837 acres and 72,569 acres respectively in the two years. Waste land brought under cultivation in 1923-24, was 19,428 acres as compared to 20,728 acres in 1922-23. The decrease is small and unimportant. The increase in the area of virgin soil brought yearly under plough is both steady and progressive as can be gathered from appendix IV.

44. The *Kharif* food crops in the order of importance to the cultivators are (1) Juar, (2) Bajra, (3) Maize, (4) Tuar, (5) Kulthi and (6) Urad and Mung, while amongst economic crops, Cotton and Tilli hold the ground between them, with an admixture here and there of Rameli and ground-nut. Of these the cultivation of the cheaper food grains like Juar, Bajra and Makka, has, during the last three years, been decreasing as steadily as the cultivation of the better yielding crop, Cotton, has been increasing in area and the reason for this substitution is evidently to be sought in the increasing demand for cotton and the growing desire of the cultivator to regulate supply to the requirements of the market. The situation is interesting and needs watching so that the lure of profit from economic crops might not lead simple and unsuspecting classes to mistake the unusual conditions of the market in any year for the normal. The respective positions of food and economic crops in the year under review as compared to the position held in 1921-22 may be seen from the following statement:—

Kharif Jinsawar
Principal crops raised

Serial No.	Name of crop.	1923-24.	1921-22.	Increase(+) or Decrease(—).
Food Crops.				
1	Juar ...	532,248	826,741	—294,493
2	Bajra ...	92,494	113,875	— 21,381
3	Maize ...	74,249	96,276	— 22,027
4	Tuar ...	39,438	48,711	— 4,273
5	Kulthi ...	28,159	25,962	+ 2,197
6	Urad and Mung ...	18,169	18,904	— 735
Economic Crops.				
7	Cotton ...	575,177	338,871	+ 236,306
8	Tilli ...	46,724	94,184	— 47,460
Total food crops :—Decrease				... —340,717
Total Economic crops :—Increase				... + 188,846
Net decrease in the area of Kharif crops				... —151,871

So far the respective positions of food and economic crops (*Kharif*) need give no cause for anxiety although as the report of the Revenue Department says the area under *Kharif* cotton is now the largest and forms 39 per cent. of the total area under *Kharif* crops, Juar still covers 36 per cent. of the total area under *Kharif* crops, but the future position of this and other food crops, less remunerative than cotton, requires watching.

Area under *Rabi*
cultivation

45. Appendix No. III-(b) deals with *Rabi* Jinsawar the area of which increased from 480,951 acres in 1922-23 to 609,790 acres in 1923-24. The most important dry *Rabi* crop in the State is wheat, and the area under it was, in the year under report, in excess by 81,584 acres over that of the last year, and covered 67 per cent. of the total *Rabi* area. Gram is next in importance and the area under it formed 20 per cent. of the total *Rabi* area. The increase in area under gram and linseed was 31,624 and 16,441 acres respectively. The irrigated *Rabi* crops were chiefly opium, wheat, and barley. The cultivation of opium is governed by definite rules and in the year under review the area of this crop dropped to 6,565 acres from 12,684 acres in 1922-23 or by nearly 50 per cent. Irrigated wheat and barley have increased by 1,699 and 1,469 acres respectively.

Principal crops
raised

46. The *Rabi* food crops in the order of importance to the cultivators are (1) Wheat, (2) Gram, (3) Masur and Batla, and (4) Barley; while amongst economic crops prominently stand (1) Opium, (2) Alasi (linseed), (3) Tilli and (4) Tobacco. The respective positions of *Rabi* food and economic crops in the year under review as compared to the position held in 1921-1922 may be seen from the following statement:—

Serial No.	Name of crop.	1923-24	1921-22	Increase (+) or Decrease (—).
Food Crops.				
1	Wheat ...	411,164	269,668	+ 141,494
2	Gram ...	119,578	60,028	+ 59,555
3	Masur, Batta ...	3,425	3,052	+ 373
4	Barley...	4,111	2,528	+ 1,583
Economic Crops.				
5	Opium ...	6,564	7,638	— 1,069
6	Alasi ...	46,993	23,428	+ 23,565
7	Tilli ...	8,230	8,312	— 5,812
8	Tobacco ...	1,800	2,112	— 312

Total food crops:— Increase ... + 203,005

Total Economic crops:— Increase ... + 17,102

Net increase in the area of *Rabi* crops ... + 220,107

The area under sugar-cane has increased by 133 acres since last year.

47. The following table shows the area under the principal oil seeds for the last five years:—

Oil Seed

Oil seeds	Fasli year				
	1829	1830	1831	1832	1833
Kharif Tilli ...	54,582	81,733	94,184	66,902	46,724
Rameli ...	1,282	3,618	2,655	3,234	2,742
Maghi Tilli ...	700	6,013	8,312	2,613	3,230
Alasi ...	31,382	31,950	23,428	30,552	46,993
Ground-nut ...	2,444	2,818	4,015	5,157	5,538

The tendency appears to be to prefer the more paying oil seed viz., Linseed and Ground-nut to the ordinary *Khari* Tilli.

Irrigation

48. The area under irrigation in the year under report was 47,191 acres. This was occupied by the following crops:—

Sugarcane	...	...	2,186	Acres
Opium	...	...	6,564	,,
Tobacco	...	...	1,800	,,
Onion	...	...	824	,,
Wheat	...	...	21,427	,,
Gram	...	...	1,711	,,
Barley	...	...	3,668	,,
Miscellaneous	...	...	9,011	,,
Total			47,191	,,

This figure is inclusive of 2,240 acres irrigated both in *Khari* and *Rabi*.

Settlement of irrigated area and new irrigation

49. Appendix No. V-(a) gives the comparative figures of the new irrigated area since the Settlement year and Appendix No. V-(b) shows the figures of new irrigation with assessment at new irrigation rate realisable thereon.

Milan Khasara Area in holding

50. Appendix No. IX gives the Milan Khasara for the whole State. The total area for which the statistics are compiled shows a decrease of 388 acres against that of the last year. This small decrease is due to grant of a Jagir and paper correction. The occupied area has increased by 22,332 acres, while there is an increase of 9,650 acres in the net cropped area.

New cultivation

51. Appendix No. IV shows the new cultivation from State Waste. In all 19,428 acres of State land were taken up for new cultivation and yielded a Jama of Rs. 23,487.

Siwai in holdings

52. The effect of the Government orders about conversion of the Siwai to Asali will be perceived from Appendix No. X. Practically all Siwai has been taken up by cultivators and now only a small area of Siwai, viz., 9,722 is left in holdings. The conversion of Siwai to Asali has given a net increase of Rs. 156,277 in revenue.

Razinama

53. During the year under report 11,031 acres paying an assessment of Rs. 18,033 were relinquished. Out of this, however, 2,667 acres bearing an assessment of Rs. 7,021 were retaken up. Thus the net area which has gone out of holding is 8,364 acres with a corresponding decrease of Rs. 11,012 in the *Lawani*.

54. The following table shows the area surrendered and retaken during the year under report by Districts:—

District.	Area relinquished.		Area retaken up.	
	Area.	Rental.	Area.	Rental.
Indore District.	1,369	1,674	803	794
Mahidpur „	1,810	3,915	780	1,519
Rampura-Bhanpura District.	5,694	10,778	172	3,646
Nimar District.	256	232	460	853
Nemawar „	1,902	1,434	502	709
Total	11,031	18,033	2,667	7,021

55. Appendix No. VII gives details of figures of Agricultural Live-stock.

Live-stock

56. From different Mahals 135 spoiled Patawari traces were received for retracing. Out of these 10 traces of the villages under Settlement were returned. Out of the remaining 125 traces, 119 were retraced and sent back. Six traces could not be copied for want of sufficient time. The tracing Staff has had heavy work and they did it well.

Preparation of traces

57. Owing to insufficient Staff the statements received from the Field Staff have neither been checked nor compiled as in past years.

Bardesh mukhi
wain accounts

58. Four boundary cases with the Gwalior State were discussed by the Assistant Director, Land Records, in 1923 and were submitted to His Highness' Government for sanction.

Boundary Milan

59. The Director, Land Records, discussed cases with the Gwalior Boundary Officer and inspected the spots in dispute also. None of these have been finally decided so far.

60. The Assistant Director, Land Records, inspected the spots in dispute in 17 boundary cases with a view to study them. He discussed 5 cases with Foreign Representatives but no result was arrived at.

61. No work with regard to repairs was done in the year beyond correspondence which included arrangements for estimates, inspection etc.

Boundary Pillars

62. The work of Survey and Settlement of Jagir villages has been stopped by this Department in view of the approaching Survey and Settlement Operations.

Survey and Settlement of Jagir Villages

Survey of India
Party

63. Intimation that this Party would survey portions of Sunel, Jirapur, Tarana and Alampur Mahals, was received and instructions were issued to render them every necessary help.

64. In the year under report 8 Circulars were issued to Subordinates relating to control and guidance of Land Records work. This number is less than that issued in previous years. In 1922 and 1923 the number of Circulars issued was 17 and 14 respectively.

Settlement Operations

Personnel

65. Settlement Operations have begun in Nemawar and Nimar Districts. Rao Bahadur V. K. Mulye, held the charge of the Department in the beginning. On his resigning his post he was succeeded by Mr. K. G. Reshimwale, the present Settlement Officer.

Settlement Systems

66. His Highness' Government laid down detailed instructions for the conduct of re-settlement operations, having due regard to the System of Survey and Settlement introduced under the guidance of Mr. Hoare nearly twenty years ago.

Work actually done
during the year

67. The field work of Traverse which had been started during the 2nd week of December 1923 was carried on and completed in May 1924. Till the end of September 1924, 422 villages were traversed; while an equal number of villages was computed. The number of villages, which were traversed by the Theodolite, were as follows by Parganas :—

NAME OF PARGANA.	KHALSA.	INAM.	FOREST.
Khategaon	85	4	3
Kannod	18	0	0
Kantaphor	12	1	20
TOTAL	65	5	23

While the villages traversed by Protractor and Sight Rule guided by Magnetic Compass were as follows by Parganas :—

NAME OF PARGANA.	KHALSA.	INAM.	FOREST.
Khategaon	88	10	0
Kannod	92	7	2
Kantaphod	108	13	11
TOTAL	286	30	13

Special points

68. A difference arose regarding the lay of the Vindhya boundary between Indore and Bhopal. This boundary was demarcated by Mr. Peacock in 1895 A. C. and in accordance with his decision pillars were also erected at salient points. But the alignment of intermediate points of boundary was not made. In the year under review it was arranged to hold a conference of the responsible officials representing the two States, but for one reason or another, the

officials were unable to meet. The long pending question, therefore, yet awaits final decision.

The Hirapur Istamurar boundary case also still remains undecided.

69. During the year under report Rs. 36,807-14-9 were spent against a budget provision of Rs. 192,527/-

Budget and expenditure

70. The Settlement Department should have accomplished much more work than what it has actually done in the year and the quality of the work should also have been better than what it is. It is hoped that the Department will be able to show more satisfactory results in the next year.

General remarks

Registration and Stamps

71. The total number of documents presented for registration in the State was 5,250 as compared with 5,612 during the previous year. Of these 5,217 documents of the aggregate value of Rs. 4,658,511-7-11 were admitted. The fees realised in the year on account of these registrations amounted to Rs. 21,074-6-8 as compared with Rs. 19,893-12-0 in the previous year.

Agricultural Department

72. Mr. K. R. Joshi, L. Ag., Superintendent, Farm and Fruit Station, held charge of the Agriculture Department during the year under report.

73. The work done at the Fruit Station at Indore may be described under the following two heads :—

Orchards. Peaches having been found to suffer regularly from water logging every year, they are now being tried in lighter and well drained portion of the garden. All the trees have started well and appear promising. Nagpur oranges fruited well for the first time and gave a good crop; but some of the trees are attacked by "Die-back." The trees are under observation and an attempt is being made to save further spread of this disease. The loquat trees flower regularly but do not fertilize with the exception of some, which bear heavily. Mr. Howard, the Agricultural Adviser, has suggested that the drawback can be overcome by planting trees of other varieties to secure cross pollination. Mangoes, though they flowered well, were blown down by winds a common disaster this year throughout Central India. Pomegranates bore a negligible crop. The future for the pomegranates appears to be highly problematic in Central India. Watermelons had a very bad year.

Fruit Station

Nursery. Demand for mango and guava grafts from the Fruit Station was more than its available supply. About 400 trees were sold this year from the Nursery mostly of mango and guava grafts

74. **SEED DISTRIBUTION:—**Four hundred and thirty three pounds of Khaperkheda pea seed and 486 lbs. of the Kabul gram were sold during the year.

75. **IMPROVED METHOD OF WHEAT SOWING.**—Following the example of the Fruit Station, a few cultivators have now taken to sowing "Rabi Crops" with the two coultered drill supplied from the Fruit Station. The area thus sown during the year is estimated at about 10 acres, and there is every hope that with proper efforts and careful supervision, the improved method of sowing wheat would gradually increase.

76. The total receipts from the Fruit Station for the year amounted to Rs. 6,884 while the expenditure was Rs. 13,801.

**Extension of
Cultivation**

77. Extensive plots excised from Forests have been made available for cultivation in various districts.

Cotton Cultivation

78. A very useful Institution, viz., the Plant Research Institute, which promises immense advantages to Cotton cultivation in particular, was brought into existence at Indore. The State has at a great cost arranged to secure 300 acres of land for the Institute and will be giving Rs. 10,000 a year towards the upkeep of the Institute.

79. A cess of four annas per bale has been imposed on cotton consumed in the local Mills. It yields about Rs. 11,000 which is earmarked for the improvement of cotton cultivation in the State.

Jagir Estates

80. Mr. Ekanath Babaji Holkar continued to work as Superintendent, Jagir Estates, during the year under report.

81. During the year, 3 more Estates of (1) The late Rao Raja Thakur Madhosingh of Kangetti, (2) Huzur Sikknavis Darakh and (3) The late Babu Rao Waghmare, were placed under the Court of Wards. The Estate of Sadashivrao Ramrao, Huzur Fadnis, remained under the control of Court of Wards for some months, but was again handed over to the Sardar under His Highness' commands. Thus at the end of the year there were 21 estates under Government control.

82. The total approximate income of all the Estates for the year 1923-24 was Rs. 135,716-10-0; expenditure Rs. 107,909-1-8 and estimated balance was Rs. 27,807-8-9.

83. Of the 21 Estates the owners of 9 are minors; 8 Estates are without heirs; 2 Estates have been placed under Court of Wards for

other reasons and the owners of two are incapable of managing their Estates owing to unsound mind.

84. The number of solvent Estates is 12; 4 are lightly indebted while the remaining 5 are heavily indebted.

85. Proper arrangements have been made for the education and training of the minors.

86. Sardar Narayaurao Bhagwat, Mr. V. S. Rajopadhyaya and the grand-mother of Thakur Jaswant Singh of Khedighat died in April, May and October, 1924 respectively.

87. The Superintendent, Jagir Estates, made frequent tours during the year and inspected some of the Jagir villages in the State. He also made some tours outside the State and inspected the buildings and other property of Sardar Dewan Sahob Palsbikar at Pandharpur and Poona, and Khutal's property at Bombay.

88. Steps are being taken to give Military training to two Wards
Narao Veerkar and Madhorao Waghmare.

Inam

During the year under report the Inam Office remained as before under the direct control of Rai Bahadur Bhai Hotu Singh, Revenue Minister.

90. Mr. S. G. Dube continued to work as Inam Commissioner till the 11th May, 1924 when he was appointed to the post of the Revenue Secretary. Mr. Sunder Singh took over charge of the duties on 2nd July, 1924, and continued to work as Inam Commissioner for the remaining period of the year.

91. The Director, Land Records, and the Subhas sanctioned 240 mutations of Inamdars etc., in respect of Inam lands measuring 1,198.11 acres of the value of Rs. 2,514-9-9 and cash grants amounting to Rs. 1,354-8-9. The *Tikayat Nazarana* recovered for these mutations amounted to Rs. 241-5-0. The amount of *Poshakh* paid to them in return amounted to Rs. 10-6-0.

92. During this year, under the orders of the higher authorities 269.08 acres of Inam lands and Cash grants of Rs. 19-11-0 were resumed. One Jagir village was placed under Court of Wards and one *Islamur* village was attached for recovery of State dues. One Jagir village was restored and Cash grant amounting to Rs. 129-14-9 was refunded. Mutations in respect of 3 Jagir villages, Inam lands measuring 178.43 acres and Cash grants amounting to Rs. 1,250-5-6 were sanctioned by the higher authorities. The *Tikayat Nazarana* recovered was Rs. 1,480-12-6 while the amount of *Khilat* given was Rs. 73-15-9. A cash grant amounting to Rs. 2,500 per mensem and a village in Jagir on *Vanshparampara* tenure were newly granted this year.

93. The number of appeals pending at the beginning of the year was 8 and 11 new appeals were registered during the year. Out of the total number nineteen, 9 were disposed of leaving a balance of 10 on hand for the next year.

Veterinary Department

94. During the year under report the control of the Civil Veterinary Department continued to be under the Revenue Minister as in the previous year. Mr. Mudlior, Veterinary Inspector, remained in charge of the Department throughout the year.

95. There are in all 5 Veterinary Dispensaries, one for each District. The total number of cases treated in all of them, during the year, was 22,256 against 12,474 of the last year.

96. The year was an exceptionally good one for the Live Stock of Agriculturists. There was complete absence of Rinderpest and Anthrax.

97. Foot and mouth diseases (*Exzima Epezootica*) appeared only in three Districts. Preventive and curative measures were promptly adopted. The principles of Sanitation and the importance of preventive measures were explained to the Agriculturists by the Veterinary Assistants when they moved out in the Districts.

98. In spite of the complete absence of more serious types of epidemics, the Dispensary attendance, which showed a marked increase in the number of cases, speaks sufficiently of the growing popularity of these institutions.

99. The Horse-breeding operations started in the Districts of Nimar, Mahidpur and Garoth are making good progress.

CHAPTER III

PROTECTION

Legislation

Personnel

100. During the year under report Mr. M. A. Rashid, B. A., (Oxon), BAR-AT-LAW, continued to hold the charge of the office of the Legal Remembrancer except for about two months when he acted as a Judge of the High Court. During his absence Mr. L. S. Kate, B. A., LL. B., acted as Legal Remembrancer from the 29th September, 1924 to the 24th November, 1924.

101. During the year the Government of His Highness passed the 'City of Indore Improvement Act'.

102. A number of bills are under the consideration of His Highness' Government.

103. There were 34 legal references pending at the end of the year 1923. During the year under report 148 references were received. Out of the total number of 182 references, 129 were disposed of. Legal References

104. In the year under report were registered 318 Extradition cases, classified as shown below :— Extradition

(1) Inward Residency	...	...	88
(2) Outward Residency	...	...	41
(3) Inward Inter-Statel	...	...	114
(4) Outward Inter-Statel	...	...	125

Adding to these, 128 cases which were pending disposal at the close of 1923, there were in all 446 cases to be dealt with in 1924; and 269 of them having been disposed of, at the close of the year there still remained 177 cases, in nearly all of which, however, results of the trial were awaited.

105. There were 29 Miscellaneous cases out of which 23 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 6 for 1925. Miscellaneous cases

106. As a result of the correspondence started by the Central India Agency Office in the year 1920, an important change was introduced, which requires to be noticed here. The Agency Office communicated to this Government that the Government of India had laid it down as a principle in respect of extradition from a State to British India that a person extradited from an Indian State should not be prosecuted before a British Court for an offence (committed prior to extradition) which was not disclosed by the facts embodied in the *Prima Facie* case by which extradition was secured and that if it was desired to try the person extradited for a separate offence (committed before extradition) it would be necessary to submit a *Prima Facie* case to the authorities which sanctioned the extradition with a view to obtaining the assent of that authority before the trial could proceed. In reply to this communication it was stated that this State had always acted on this principle.

Subsequently an arrangement on these lines was made

at Gwalior, Dewas (Junior), Kotah, Jhalawar and
1. *Raj* Regarding this arrangement have been issued
Inspector General of Police.

2. Mr. M. K. Wagle, regarding the surrender of property

3. Muntazim Bahadur J. J. *name* into existence by

110. It frequently happens that on the accused persons putting forth a plea of *bona-fide* purchase, the extradition of the accused is refused, but the cattle are surrendered.

111. Among cases for theft are included a fairly large number of cases really intended to secure the restoration of married women by alleging theft of property, and as the offence under Section 498 Indian Penal Code is not an extradition offence, such cases are always subjected to a more thorough examination, so that persons are not extradited for an offence which has not been made an extradition offence.

Public Prosecutors
and Government
Pleaders

112. There are 3 Public Prosecutors as noted below:—

At Indore, One Public Prosecutor and one Assistant Public Prosecutor.

At Nimar (Mandleshwar), One Public Prosecutor and Government Pleader.

At Garoth, One Public Prosecutor and Government Pleader.

All Public Prosecutors are also Government Pleaders, except at Indore, where the Assistant Public Prosecutor is the Government Pleader.

Judicial Committee

Personnel

113. In the beginning of the year under report the Judicial Committee consisted of:—

1. Wazir-ud-Dowlah D. M. Narasinga Rao, B.A., B.L., H. P. C. (President).
2. Aitmad-ud-Dowlah S. M. Bapna, B.A., B. SC., LL. B., H. P. C., Rai Bahadur, (Vice President).
3. Dewan-i-Khas Bahadur, Sardar M. V. Kibe, M.A., M. B.A.B. F. R. S. A., H. P. C., Rao Bahadur.
4. Muntazim-i-Khas Bahadur D. V. Kirta, M.A., Rai Bahadur, on September,

and
of His Highness passed

The High Court Judges

1. Rai Bahadur under the consideration of His High-

Rai Bahadur Jadu-nandan Prasad was appointed as Chief Justice of the High Court on 24th November, 1924, and thus became ex-officio Member of the Judicial Committee from that date.

114. Mr. M. A. Rashid, B.A. (Oxon), Bar-at-Law, continued to be the Registrar of Judicial Committee till 28th September, 1924. From 29th September, 1924 to 24th November, 1924 he officiated as the 8rd Judge of the High Court, and Mr. L. S. Kate, B. A., LL. B., District and Sessions Judge, Indore, acted as Offg. Legal Remembrancer and Registrar during the same period. Consequent upon the appointment of *Rai Bahadur* Jadu-nandan Prasad as Chief Justice of the High Court, Indore, Mr. M. A. Rashid reverted to his substantive post of Legal Remembrancer and Mr. Kate as District and Sessions Judge, Indore, on the same day.

Registrar Judicial
Committee

115. Since His Highness was pleased to strengthen the personnel of the High Court of Judicature and to constitute it the Court of Final appeal, the Judicial Committee does not hear cases as ordinary Courts of Law do.

116. Applications addressed to His Highness the Maharaja against the decisions of the High Court are submitted to him through the Prime Minister. They were 52 on the Civil side and 14 on the Criminal side for the period of 11 months, i.e., from the 1st January to 30th November, 1924. Twelve Criminal Confirmation cases referred to a Committee appointed by His Highness to examine them, have been disposed of by His Highness.

Civil and Criminal

Courts

117. The personnel of the High Court consisted, during the year, of the following Judges:—

From 1st January to 6th July, 1924.

1. *Rai Bahadur* J. L. Jaini, M. A., M. R. A. S., Bar-at-Law.
Offg. Chief Justice.
2. Mr. M. K. Wagle, B. A., Bar-at-Law. Offg. Puisne Judge.
3. Muntazim Bahadur J. J. Treasurywala, B. A., LL. B.,
Additional Judge.

From 7th July to 21st September, 1924.

1. *Rai Bahadur* J. L. Jaini, M. A., M. R. A. S., Bar-at-Law.
Offg. Chief Justice (on leave).
2. Mr. M. K. Wagle, B. A., Bar-at-Law. Third Judge.
3. Muntazim Bahadur J. J. Treasurywala, B. A., LL. B.
Additional Judge.

From 22nd September to 23rd November, 1924.

1. *Rai Bahadur J. L. Jaini*, M. A., M. R. A. S., Bar-at-Law
(on leave.)
2. *Mr. M. K. Wagle*, B. A., Bar-at-Law. Offg. Chief Justice.
3. *Muntazim Bahadur J. J. Treasurywala*, B. A., LL. B.
Offg. Second Judge.
4. *Mr. M. A. Rashid*, B. A. (Oxon), Bar-at-Law.
Offg. Third Judge.

From 24th November to the end of the year.

1. *Rai Bahadur Jadunandan Prasad*, B. A., B. L., Chief Justice.
2. *Rai Bahadur J. L. Jaini*, M. A., M. R. A. S., Bar-at-Law.
Second Judge (on leave).
3. *Mr. M. K. Wagle*, B. A., Bar-at-Law. Third Judge.
4. *Muntazim Bahadur J. J. Treasurywala*, B. A., LL. B.
Offg. Judge.

118. The Chief Justice held during the year under report the portfolio of the Member for Law and Justice in addition to his own duties.

119. In the retrenchment made in the Budget for 1922-23, the post of the Additional Judge for the Indore District was brought under reduction; also the Judgeship of Nemawar District was abolished and the jurisdiction over the mahals of Kannod and Khategaon was transferred to the Indore District. The jurisdiction over the parganas of Burwaha and Sanawad had long before been transferred to the District, Indore. The Indore District Judgeship thus became a very heavy charge, and a single Judge was found quite unable to cope efficiently with the work of that Court. In the year under report His Highness' Government accepting the recommendation of the High Court sanctioned the appointment of Mr. A. B. Achrekar, M. A., LL. B., as Second District Judge for Indore District. To lighten the Charge of the Judgeship still more the jurisdiction for judicial purposes over Burwaha and Sanawad Mahals was retransferred to the Nimar District.

120. The total number of institutions in all the Courts in the State was 44,508 as against 40,924 in the past year and the total number of disposal of cases was 47,005 as against 50,309 in the past year.

121. The total number of Civil suits in all the Courts in the State during the year was 14,845 and their total valuation was Rs. 2,989,176-15-9 as against 16,848 and Rs. 3,320,964-18-9 respectively in the preceding year.

122. The total number of applications for execution was 12,580 and their total valuation was Rs. 2,253,886-4-11 as against 18,375 and Rs. 4,816,976-1-11 respectively during the previous year.

123. The number of cases Civil and Criminal instituted in the High Court together with the opening balance was 1,567 as against 1,880 in the past year. Of this total number, 1,228 were disposed of leaving a balance of 339 cases.

124. The High Court disposed of 9 Civil suits with a valuation of Rs. 229,539-4-0 as against 27 Civil suits with a valuation of Rs. 285,093-4-0 in the preceding year.

125. The number of Civil Appeals preferred to and disposed of by the High Court was 422 and 833 respectively as against 518 and 509 of the previous year.

126. The average duration of the appeals disposed of by the High Court was 3 months as against 3 months and 4 days of the previous year.

127. The High Court disposed of during the year 7 Execution applications with a valuation of Rs. 144,029-15-11 as against 19 applications with a valuation of Rs. 157,570-11-0 of the preceding year.

128. During the year under report 2 murder cases were submitted to the High Court under Section 295 by the Sessions Courts for passing sentence upon the accused; both these cases were disposed of.

129. The following table will show the work (Civil and Criminal) done in each of the District Courts in the Holkar State as well as in the Subordinate Courts:—

Courts.	Total institutions with previous balance.	Total disposal.	Total pending.
1. District and Sessions Courts, Indore ...	3,043	1,325	1,718
2. Subordinate Courts in the Indore District ...	80,527	22,161	8,866
3. District Court, Nimar ...	847	598	249
4. Subordinate Courts in the Nimar District ...	21,966	13,620	8,846
5. District Court, Garoth ...	702	528	174
6. Subordinate Courts in the Garoth District ...	11,566	8,834	2,732

130. In addition to the regular Munsiff Magistrates' Courts in the State, the Revenue Officers at Sendhwa, Sundarsi, Alampur, Nandwai, Singhana and the Raja of Dahi exercise Civil and Criminal powers. The work turned out by these officers is as follows:—

Courts.			Total institution with previous balance.	Total disposal.	Total pending.
Sendhwa	...	...	1,320	573	747
Sundarsi	...	...	114	76	88
Alampur	...	...	185	99	86
Nandwai	...	...	25	19	6
Singhana	...	...	75	68	7
Dahi	...	...	66	58	8
Total			1,785	893	892

131. The Subhas in all the Districts of the State exercise powers of the District Magistrate ex-officio. The following table will show the condition of their file:—

District Magistrates.			Total institution with previous balance.	Total disposal.	Total pending.
Indore District	...	...	67	51	16
Garoth	..	...	50	87	18
Mahidpur	..	...	67	59	8
Nemawar	..	...	130	128	7
Nimar (Khargone) District	...	...	135	92	43
Total			449	362	87

132. The Revenue Officers at the following places exercise ex-officio, the powers of a 3rd Class Magistrate and the following statement will show the result of their work during the year under report:—

Place.			Total institution with previous balance.	Total disposal.	Total pending.
Petlawad	...	...	78	57	21
Depalpur	...	...	281	228	53
Kasrawad	...	...	249	187	62
Sawer	...	...	195	161	34
Segaon	...	...	58	44	14
Sunel	...	...	282	212	70
Narayangarh	...	...	100	78	22
Kanjarda	...	...	41	37	4
Stephod	...	...	74	43	31
Total			1,358	1,047	311

133. The Divisional Forest Officers, Mhow, Kharbons and Garoth, exercise Second Class Magisterial powers with regard to offences committed against the rules of Forest Reserve in their areas.

134. The Motnims Maghias at Tarana and Narayangarh exercise Second Class Magisterial powers for trial of offences under Section 188 of the Indore Penal Code for breach of the Regulation for the control of the Criminal tribes in Central India.

135. The Gyara Panchas exercise the jurisdiction of Bankruptcy Court over a limited class of Shroffs in the City. This body has not proved so useful as was expected.

136. During the year under report Mr. M. L. Sharman, B. A., LL. B., M. B. A. S., 2nd Magistrate, Indore City, was appointed Special Magistrate by the Government under Section 13 of the Indore Criminal Procedure Code for trying persons accused of dacoity and house breaking committed in the Mahals of Indore, Mhow and Burwaha, and Mr. J. L. Mital, M. A., LL. B., Mansiff, Indore City, was invested by the Government with the powers of a 1st Class Magistrate and was ordered to act as 2nd Magistrate vice Mr. Sharman.

137. During the year under report the High Court issued 16 circulars regarding various important subjects.

138. The Offg. Chief Justice made tours during the year in the Indore District, and inspected in detail the courts noted below:-

Mhow, Hatod, Tarana and Sanawad.

He also inspected the Munsiff Court, Mahidpur, Munsiff Court, Garoth and the District Court, Garoth.

139 The Prime Minister made tours, and inspected District Court, Nimar, and Munsiff Magistrate's Courts at Mandleshwar, Maheshwar and Mahidpur.

140 The Pleaders' examination was held in the month of March, 1924. Five candidates appeared for the District Pleaders'hip, while 18 appeared for the Mukhtiarship. Of these, 1 passed as District Pleader, and 2 as Mukhtiar.

141 Four pleaders were enrolled during the year. Of these three are law Graduates and one is a District Pleader. One was enrolled as Mukhtiar.

142. The income from the Department during the year was Rs. 436,720-8-0 against Rs. 427,441-13-8 of the preceding year.

143. The budgetted expenditure for the financial year 1923-24 was Rs. 168,200 plus 6,200 Special, making a total of Rs. 174,400.

Military Department

Personnel

144. Diler Jung, General Bhawani Singh Bahadur continued to be the Commander-in-Chief of the Holkar Army and also worked as the Army Member in the State Cabinet. Diler Jung, Major General, Sardar Anand Rao Phanse, the Adjutant General, was deputed for Weapons Training at the Hertfordshire and Bedfordshire Regiment, Kamply.

145 Mr. James A. Durham, R. M. S. M., L.L. C. M., Director of Music was given the rank of Major under Huzur Order. 2nd Lieut. Shamrao Kewaji Dighe of the Body Guard was sent to England to undergo Aeroplane training. On his return in July, 1924 the rank of Captain was conferred on him. Captain P. B. Borade was transferred to the Personal Staff of His Highness as an A. D. C. Messrs C. K. Naidu and S. M. Joshi were appointed during the year as Supernumeraries in the Military Department and are being trained for the duties of Captain.

Constitution and Organisation

146 The Army of His Highness the Maharaja is composed of forces of all Arms: Cavalry, Infantry, Horse Artillery and Transport. Cavalry consists of four Units - (1) Body Guard; (2) Escort; (3) State Cavalry; and (4) The Holkar Equitation Corps, which is the Cavalry Cadet Unit. Of Infantry there are two Units—Battalion No. I and No. II. There are two Horse Artilleries in the Army. Thus there are altogether eleven Units including the Army Head Quarters Staff. Besides this there are Military Stores and *Barud Karkhana*.

Strength

147. The strength of the Army at the end of the year 1924 was 4,021 including Combatants, Non-Combatants, Superior Staff, Followers etc.

148. During the year under report 684 Recruits were enlisted while 727 men deserted. The number of casualties was 107

149. Nine Volunteers were also attached to the Military Department during the year for Military training.

150. A scheme for the reorganisation of the Army providing for increased strength, better Arms and greater efficiency has been forwarded for the concurrence of the Government of India.

151. Twelve Guns which had become unserviceable, have been replaced from the Government of India Arsenal by twelve 9 Pounder 8 cwt. guns and carriages together with 12 Pounder Limbers adapted for the R. M. L. nine Pounder equipment, and stores necessary for clearing and firing.

152. During the year under report His Highness' Government sanctioned by re-appropriation rupees one lakh from the savings of the Army Budget for the construction and maintenance of Military Barracks. The erection and repairs works are in progress.

153. Holkar's Transport and Escort were inspected by the Military Adviser, Technical Adviser of Musketry and Signalling and Assistant Military Adviser from time to time and they expressed their satisfaction at the work of the Units. Especially, Captain Heerasingh, Officer Commanding, Holkar's Transport, was highly spoken of.

154. New Accounts System following the procedure adopted in the Indian Army was introduced in the Military Department during the year.

155. The Military Polo Team played in the Mhow Tournament of March, 1924 and won a Subsidiary Cup and another in the Tournament played at Pachmary. In the Horse Races held at Pachmary Captain Heerasingh took part and got a prize of Rs. 20 having stood third.

Polo Tournaments
and Military Races

In the Mhow Gymkhana Military Races, Diler Jung, General Bhawani Singh, Bahadur, won the first prize of a Cup in Tent pegging. Captain Ismail Khan, Officer Commanding, Holkar Equitation Corps, came first in Horse jumping and was awarded a Cup. The Boys of the Body-Guard performed musical ride at which His Highness the Maharaja of Dhar was highly pleased and awarded Rs. 100 to them. Riding Master Shekh Vazir of Holkar Equitation Corps also won two Cups.

156. The morale and efficiency of the Forces continued to be good.

Jails

157. The State Surgeon Muntazim-i-Khas Bahadur, Dr. Sarjaprasad, Rai Bahadur, continued to hold the charge of the post of the Inspector General of Jails during the year under report.

158. The number of minor Jail offences punished during the year was 200 as against 817 of the previous year.

159. On the 9th February, 1924, six long term prisoners were released in honour of the marriage of Prince Yeshwantrao Holkar; and on the 10th September following in honour of the Prince's birthday, one life convict was also released. On the occasion of the 85th birthday of His Highness the Maharaja one prisoner was granted two years' remission.

160. The Reformatory School in the Jail that was reorganised in 1923 for giving instruction to the prisoners is showing satisfactory progress. The average daily attendance in 1924 was 12, while the admissions were 28.

161. During the year under review sanction was accorded for the construction of a new ward for prisoners in the Central Jail at a cost of Rs. 7,000 and for constructing a Chanki at a cost of Rs. 2,810. Repairs to the Alampur Jail building and construction of a cooking shed at the Sanawad Jail were also sanctioned. The Prime Minister while on tour to Maheshwar noticed the want of a lock-up at that place. An estimate of cost amounting to Rs. 7,000 for the same have been submitted to His Highness' Government for sanction.

162. The experiment of dyeing yarn in the Weaving Industry Branch of the Jail Department started last year has improved the condition of the Industry to some extent. Sulphur colours are being used in dyeing yarn and as far as possible fast colours are obtained and used, the approximate cost being only annas five per seer.

163. The increased facilities for water supply provided last year from the Municipal mains have proved beneficial. But as water is available only at fixed hours, necessary steps to provide continuous supply are now being taken.

164. The average number of prisoners in the Central Jail at Indore was 379 per day in 1924. The earnings from the employment of the Jail labour in the year 1924 amounted to Rs. 2,930-14-8 only.

165. The gross expenditure during the year 1924 amounted to Rs. 37,574-18-0. The average cost per prisoner per annum came to Rs. 91-0-0 approximately, excluding the income derived from the Jail labour.

166. The work at the other Jails and Lock-ups of the State continued to be satisfactory.

Village Panchayat

167. Mr. R. N. Kale continued to hold the charge of the Village Panchayat Office during the year under report.

168. The number of Village Panchayats increased this year from 16 to 22. Of the 6 new Panchayats established this year, 5

were sanctioned in 1923. During the current year 18 new Panchayats were sanctioned by His Highness' Government but only one was opened in December, 1924. One Panchayat sanctioned in 1923 and 12 sanctioned in 1924 are yet to be established. The delay in establishing the Panchayats is, according to the Village Panchayat Officer, due to a want of sufficient interest in the movement on the part of the Amins and Subhas concerned. His Highness' Government expect that the Amins and Subhas will look upon this movement with greater sympathy and will interest themselves whole heartedly in its activities. The State Cabinet have, however, since authorised (in their Resolution No. 928 dated the 28th December, 1924) the Village Panchayat Officer to exercise the powers of the Amins and Subhas whenever necessary.

169. During the year under report 565 Civil cases came up for hearing before the Panchayats of which 490 were disposed of leaving a balance of 75 cases. The total valuation of the cases instituted was Rs. 5,054-12-0 while that of the cases disposed of came to Rs. 4,463-2-6 leaving a balance of Rs. 651-9-5. The total institution of Criminal cases was 80. Out of this 71 were disposed of leaving 9 pending. Out of the total number of 565 cases that came up for hearing, in 310 cases claims were decreed and disallowed while 67 cases were amicably settled, 69 dismissed for plaintiff's default, 35 dismissed for want of proof, 9 returned for want of jurisdiction while the remaining 75 were pending as stated above. One hundred and twelve persons were involved as accused. Out of these 12 cases have remained to be dealt with. The offences involved were under Sections 504, 323 and 352 of the Indore Penal Code. It is a matter for satisfaction to note that the Panchas are generally eager to do this honourary work. The Village Panchayat Officer attends some of the sittings of these Panchayats and watches their proceedings which serves as a great incentive to their work. The Deputy Prime Minister visited the Panchayats at Manglia, Dudhia and Betma and passed remarks appreciating the work done by them and this recognition has encouraged Panchas a great deal.

170. The Village Panchayat Officer states that wherever a Village Panchayat has been established the people have appreciated its benefits and that the system is getting popular every day. More interest in the work of Village Panchayats on the part of the literate patawaris and school masters, is needed.

Police Department

171. The City and District Police charges were amalgamated on the 1st August, 1924 and Diler Jang Bahadur, Gulam Mohamad, Wafadar-i-Dowlat, was confirmed as Inspector General of Police with the powers of a 1st Class Head of Department. Mr. R. H. Joshi was also confirmed as Deputy Inspector General of Police with effect from 20th July, 1924. The former worked as Inspector General and the latter as Deputy Inspector General of Police throughout the year under report.

Personnel

172. On the reamalgamation of the City and District Police Forces, the designation 'Commissioner of Police for the City of Indore' was altered into 'The City Superintendent of Police', and the whole State Police Force came under the direct administration and unitary control of the Inspector General as before the separation.

Strength

173. The sanctioned strength of the combined State Police, City and District, including an additional Force of two officers and 74 men newly drafted, was 68 officers and 1,731 men as against 65 officers and 1,584 men in 1923. The number of those who left the Force in 1924 was 275 as against 236 in 1923, while desertions and dismissals were 147 and 38 respectively as against 108 and 26 in the previous year. There was, however, a decrease in the number of resignations which was 54 as against 66 in the previous year. The health of the Force was normal, the deaths numbering 14 as against 18 in the previous year and the dispensary at Sadar Kotwali was found very helpful to the staff at Head Quarters. The general tone and morale also continued satisfactory.

Health & Morale

Rewards

174. The number of rewards in money and in commendation increased from 274 in 1923 to 295 in 1924, showing thereby that recognition always awaited good work resulting from detective skill. Sub Inspector Abbas Ali Khan was the recipient of a silver watch presented by the Inspector General of Police, Central Provinces, for the help rendered by him in the investigation of the Khandwa District Border cases, which resulted in the arrest of a notorious man named Motisingh. In the same case two other Police Officers of the State received cash reward and commendation.

Punishment

175. The total number of officers and men departmentally punished was 736 as against 581 in the previous year, the increase being chiefly "under fines" inflicted for absence from duty. This mode of accustoming men to regularity of work and habits of discipline, has now been abandoned and cases of absence ordered to be treated generally as prescribed in the Indore Civil Service Regulations. Apart from these, three officers of the rank of Sub Inspector were reduced for dishonesty and culpable negligence of duty and three others of the same rank were fined for offences similar to, but less heinous, than those named above. Judicial punishments numbered 10 as against 8 in 1923, the increase being due to a decision of the Government that as far as possible judicial action should be preferred to departmental punishment.

Statistics of Crime

176. The number of cognizable offences reported to the Police was in the neighbourhood of the total recorded in the previous year, 3,151 as against 3,146, the actual increase being inconsiderable. But there was improvement in the number of cases investigated, and in that of the persons arrested and prosecuted to conviction. The following figures exhibit the main results obtained in the operations of the department during the year as compared to those of the previous one:—

S. No.	Details.	1923	1924
1	Number of cases investigated	2,649	3,112
2	Number of cases in which arrests were made	1,400	1,655
3	Number of persons arrested	2,511	3,214
4	Number of cases challaned	1,812	1,576
5	Number of persons challaned	2,836	3,018
6	Number of cases in which convictions were secured	570	761
7	Number of persons convicted	827	1,139

The improvement is small but steady and general under most heads, but the percentage of convictions to cases challaned, viz., 48 as against 43, is still below the standard which the Government of His Highness desires the Department to keep in view. The value of property stolen and recovered during the year totalled Rs. 285,866 and Rs. 148,954 respectively as against Rs. 224,754 and 115,242 in the previous year. That is to say 52 per cent. of the property lost was recovered as against 51 per cent. in the previous year. Except in one instance, there were no serious troubles in the year under review connected with disputes in regard to the playing of music before mosques. In the solitary case mentioned, in the town of Kannod, the Hindu *Dol* procession on the *Dol Gyaras* day was attacked by an unruly crowd of Mahomedans. The Inspector General of Police and the Deputy Inspector General visited the place with a Special Force and restored order and peace. In this case 117 Mahomedans were arrested and placed on trial on charges of rioting and hurt.

177. Details of classification and disposal of cases are found in Appendix XIV-(a). Under offences against State the number of cases registered was 48 as against 42 in the previous year, the increase being in respect of coins. Offences against person remained almost stationary, viz., 405 against 400 in the previous year, most of the cases being those of attempts at and abetment of suicide, grievous hurt, and rash and negligent act. Cases of murder numbered 28 as against 30 in the previous year. Of these 27 were challaned, but conviction was secured in 2, and as many as 25 were pending. Cases of attempt at murder and culpable homicide showed no great variation in comparison with the record of the previous year, but the number left pending at the close of the year continued disproportionately large.

178. Under serious offences against property, cases of dacoity decreased from 47 in 1923 to 43 in 1924. Arrests were made in 24 of these cases, charges framed in 17 and convictions secured in 8, while 7 cases were pending. The results though better than those of the previous year leave much to be desired in that nearly one half the number of reported cases go undetected. The property lost and recovered was of the value of Rs. 17,871 and 8,972 in 1924 as against Rs. 11,463 and 2,034 respectively in 1923—an improvement of 32 per cent. in the year under review.

The Semli dacoity case mentioned in the last year's Report again calls for notice. The case involved 809 head of cattle valued at Rs. 2,022-12-0 and 15 Bhils of the Pratabgarh State were arrested in December, 1923, and *Prima Facie* evidence was tendered for their extradition from that State. The accused persons also confessed their guilt before the Dhamotar Court and the stolen cattle recovered and identified by the owners on this side of the border. In spite of all the trouble the persons accused have not been surrendered to stand their trial; nor have the cattle recovered from the accused restored to their respective owners. Ends of justice appear so far to have been frustrated.

Cases of robberies increased from 36 in 1923 to 43 in 1924, but the estimate of the property robbed would appear to be smaller, the amount for 1924 being placed at Rs. 5,706 as against 7,988 in the previous year. Arrests were made in 26 cases and convictions secured in 6, while 13 cases were pending. There was no material change in cases of house-breaking investigated and prosecuted to conviction as a reference to the appendix No. XIV-(a) would show.

Recapture of escaped convicts

179. Ten prisoners both under trial and convicts made good their escape from Jail custody in the Nimar District, some of whom were undergoing sentences for heinous offences, such as dacoities, while others were under trial for serious house-breaking. However, four of these were recaptured.

Criminal Investigation Department

180. The District and the City Criminal Investigation Departments continued to do useful work as in the previous years. On the reamalgamation of the City and District Police Forces, the City Criminal Investigation Department was merged in the District Criminal Investigation Department in August, 1924.

181. In the year under report the Criminal Investigation Department made arrests in 74 cases as compared with 32 in 1923. Finger impression slips of 464 suspicious characters accused in criminal cases were received from the City and District Police and previous convictions were traced against 120 persons by the different Finger Print Bureaux in British India. Of these 62 were convicted and awarded enhanced punishment and 15 were discharged, while the cases against the remaining 43 were pending in Courts at the close of the year. The State Criminal Investigation Department sent finger impression slips of 115 State convicts for permanent record to the Finger Print Bureau at Mount Abu.

182. There are at present 11,614 finger print slips and a number of photographs of State ex-convicts on record. Primary classification of all these slips was completed and the slips were arranged in pigeon-holes accordingly.

183. The Criminal Investigation Department also received 9,916 references from the Police during the year under report for verifying the character of foreigners coming to settle in this State.

184. The services of Finger Print Expert were requisitioned in five cases, 4 civil and one criminal, the latter resulting in conviction.

185. The control of the Fire Brigade which was transferred from the Police Department in 1922-23 to the City Municipality was retransferred to the Police Department from 1st May, 1924. A scheme of reorganization has been prepared and submitted to His Highness' Government for better and more efficient working than has hitherto been possible (1) by improving the existing scales of the pay of the Fire Brigade establishment; (2) by replacing the present Horse and Hand Fire Engines by up-to-date Motor Fire Engines; and (3) by establishing fire appliances stations in the principal centres in the City and the extensions.

186. During the year under review there were in all 33 calls received, of which 16 fires were such as could be, and in fact were, extinguished by the people in the neighbourhood before the arrival of the Fire Brigade and the loss involved in them was also comparatively small. In the remaining 17, the assistance of the Fire Brigade was necessary and was given promptly and effectively. Eight of these latter were serious cases, three of them alone involving a loss in the aggregate of over Rs. 14.50 lakhs,—one at the Cotton Godown, of Rs. 14 lakhs, another in the Palace Square, of Rs. 55,960, and a third in Tukoganj Cotton Press, of Rs. 12,400. The total loss by fire is estimated at Rs. 1,485,877 and the value of property saved by the Fire Brigade is estimated at Rs. 2,055,100.

187. During the year under report the Inspector General and his Assistants inspected in all 25 Police Stations, Out-Posts, Chaukis etc. The Prime Minister also inspected the Police Stations and offices at Mahidpur, Burwaha, Mandleshwar and Khargone.

188. The four resolutions about—

- (1) depriving resident Criminal Tribes of their fire arms;
- (2) hot-foot pursuit in a foreign State without the intervention of the local Police of that State;
- (3) dispensing with the production of a warrant of arrest from a Magistrate for arrests to be made in a foreign State; and
- (4) waiving the limit that the raiding or arresting party should not exceed six persons, while entering a foreign State;

passed by the Police Conference held at Gwalior in March, 1923 were accepted and sanctioned by the Cabinet on 21st April, 1924, for a period of three years in the first instance on the basis of reciprocity with other States.

189. The work of revising the draft of Police Manual prepared in 1915, was entrusted to Special Officer, Muntazim-i-Khas Bahadur

D. V. Kirtane, Bar-at-Law, *Rao Bahadur*, by His Highness' Government.

190. A number of Departmental Circulars were published during the year under report in the Holkar State Police Gazette with a view to improve the appearance, work and conduct of the Force.

191. The epidemic of dacoities that took place in the end of preceding year also continued at the commencement of the year and as the activities of the foreign dacoit gangs on the frontiers of this State did not show any sign of abatement, the State Military Reinforcements had again to be drafted to the areas concerned in the Indore and Mandleshwar Districts. In March, 1924, His Highness' Government sanctioned the employment of five Commissioned Officers, 18 Non-Commissioned Officers and 100 Rank and file of the State Infantry and Cavalry on this Special Police duty, and this Force was distributed in all the seven districts of the State at all vulnerable points. It produced a deterring effect upon organised bodies of free-booters and disturbers of public peace and prevented further depredations of Criminal gangs in this State. Thus the public peace and safety of the subjects were secured. The Military Reinforcements were withdrawn in the month of July on the reamalgamation of the District and the City Police and the task of preserving peace and safety has since devolved solely upon the Police.

192. In order that the Department may be enabled to dispatch as expeditiously as possible drafts of the Special Armed Reserve Force from Indore to the scene of emergency to strike an opportune blow at a short notice, His Highness the Maharaja was graciously pleased to sanction the purchase of two Motor Lorries for the Police Department. This helped the prompt employment of the Special Armed Reserve in the disturbed areas in the outlying tracts not served by railways.

193. Steps were taken to address the Inspector General and Superintendents of Police of the neighbouring States of Gwalior, Kotah, Jhalawar, Dewas, Dhar and some others with a view to establish a regular system of mutual co-operation between the Indore Police and the Police of those States and it is gratifying to say that an encouraging response was received in this direction.

194. The Police arrangements were placed in sole charge of the Inspector General of Police at the Fancy Fair which lasted for a fortnight, during His Highness the Maharaja's Birthday celebration in November last. The Fair attracted jewellers, merchants and shop keepers from various parts of India who brought merchandise worth lakhs of rupees for sale, and was visited by thousands of spectators every evening.

195. The year under report was one of trial and anxiety from the Police point of view. The Department was confronted with special work of a difficult nature throughout the year, and the officers at headquarters had to work at high pressure under circumstances of stress and strain and they acquitted themselves with credit.

Indore Municipality

96. Owing to the transfer of Muntaxim-i-Khas Bahadur Thakur mousingh, as Subha of Mahidpur, Mr. K. G. Reshimwale, a State pensioner, was appointed as President of the Indore Municipality in September, 1924. Mr. M. K. Karnik B. A., Mr. V. N. Kalewar, Mr. S. N. Godbole and Dr. S. N. Nivasarkar continued to work as Secretary and Chief Executive Officer, Municipal Engineer, Tax Superintendent, and Health Officer respectively during the year under report.

Personnel

197. The constitution of the Indore Municipality continued to be as it was in the previous year. The General Committee consisting of 30 Members—fifteen elected, and fifteen nominated—was the chief responsible administrative body. The work was distributed among 4 Sub-Committees, each consisting of 6 members elected by the General Committee from amongst 30 Members. The President who presides over the General Committee is nominated by the Government.

Constitution

198. During the year under report new elections for the City took place in November, 1924. Out of the 30 Members two are ladies both being nominated.

199. The General Committee held 34 meetings during the year as against 44 in the previous year, while the Finance, Building, Sanitation, and Taxation Sub-Committees held 22, 86, 37 and 30 meetings respectively during the same period, as against 40, 89, 57 and 26 in the previous year. The falling off in the meetings of the General Committee and Sub-Committees was mainly due to want of quorum. His Highness' Government hopes that a greater degree of interest than in the past would be shown by the Members of the Municipal Body in their civic duties in years to come.

Meetings

200. The area of Indore City is about nine square miles and the population according to the Census of 1921 is 93,091 (excluding Indore Residency).

Area & Population

201. The number of deaths registered in the year under report was 2,864 as against 2,669 of the last year. The number of deaths of infants under one year was 645 as against 760 of the previous year. Both the above figures show a gradual decrease. The number of births registered was 812 as against 682 of the last year. It must be mentioned that the figures of births cannot be taken as altogether correct for want of rules requiring compulsory registration. However, rules are being now framed and submitted to the Government for sanction. Fortunately no infectious disease prevailed in an epidemic form in the City during the year and the increase in the total number of deaths is ascribable partly to a high percentage of deaths in cases of remittent fevers and partly to an improvement in the registration of deaths.

Vital Statistics

202. During the year under report nine localities were provided with new drains, at a cost of Rs. 2,000; while a number of lanes was

Drainage and other Sanitary works

paved with stones at a cost of about Rs. 1,000. Two more automatic flushing urinals were introduced at two places, viz., Ranipura Customs Office and Nandialpura Bosanquet Market. All other works of the conservancy branch, viz., watering of roads, removing rubbish from City, scavenging etc., were carried on efficiently as usual. Special staff was engaged to supervise the Jagirdar Sweepers and proper work was exacted from them in time.

Taxation

203. The total receipts from Municipal taxes amounted to Rs. 152,634-8-4 as against Rs. 120,394-10-4 of the previous year. 'License fees' show an increase of about Rs. 4,000, which is due to the imposition of a tax on private motor cars and other conveyances and to the increase of rate in the license fees of hackney carriages. "House Tax" shows a considerable increase of about Rs. 26,500, which is mainly due to reassessment. Taxes on Dramatic and Cinema performances have also shown an increase in income. The other items call for no special remarks.

Cattlepounds

204. With a view to remove the standing nuisance of stray cattle, ten special cattlepounds were opened in the several parts of the City with the requisite establishment. The restraint so devised on the free movement of cattle was not pleasant to some people, who under simpler conditions of civic life were accustomed to let their animals roam about at will. Accordingly some complaints were received during the year against the innovation, but firmness and sympathy in the end reconciled the complainants to the necessity of well regulated control under modern conditions. The results of the experiment are satisfactory and the complaint of nuisance from stray cattle must soon disappear.

City Improvement Trust Board

205. The special feature of the year was that an Act was passed for the "Improvement of the City of Indore" and to provide space for its future expansion. Under the provisions of this Act a Board of Trustees was formed consisting of the following 8 members:—

1. Chairman appointed by the Government (Mr. S. Cadambi, B. A., L. C. E.)
2. President of the Municipal Council of the Indore City.
3. Health Officer of the Indore City Municipality.
4. Three Trustees appointed by the Government.
5. Two Trustees elected by the Municipal Councillors.

The newly constituted Trust Board has commenced its work and has been given the necessary staff for the work. Out of the seven Housing Schemes submitted to Government, orders have already been passed on the following four Schemes:— (1) Toda, (2) Chhipa Bakhal, (3) Kachhi Mohalla, and (4) Arjun Paltan. The first site has been reserved for 'University' purposes while on the remaining sites, plots are being allotted to applicants for building houses. It is hoped the Board would be able to show good progress in the year to come.

City Extension and Improvement

206. The question of the acquisition of lands belonging to Inamdars round about the City is pending before His Highness' Govern-

ment and more than one scheme for extension of the City area is under consideration before the newly established Improvement Board. Various petty acquisitions of sites and houses were made this year. Prince Yeshwant Rao Road having now been completed, blocks along-side the road have been planned and the question of allotment of the same to the public is before the Municipality. The Nandlalpura road has been sufficiently widened.

207. The Municipality did not undertake the opening or construction of any new roads this year. About 27 existing roads, including lanes and streets, were repaired at a cost of about Rs. 17,140. The total measurement of all the roads in square feet amounted to 388,660. The activities were almost confined to repairs to roads, pavement of lanes, construction of new drains and urinals, and repairs to certain culverts.

Public Works

208. The water supply showed signs of failure in the last few weeks of summer and pumping at Piplia station was, therefore, found necessary for the space of a month as in the previous year. This arrangement made in 1921-22, to supplement supply when shortage was felt, has so far enabled the Municipality efficiently to tide over temporary periods of water scarcity. With a view, however, to meet the growing needs of the progressive conditions of the City and obviate a possible break down in a make-shift arrangement, it is now intended to make better and more satisfactory arrangements than the present one to assure an adequate supply of water throughout the year; and under orders from the Prime Minister a Special Committee consisting of the Chief Engineer, the President and the Secretary of the Municipality has been appointed for the preparation and submission of a suitable scheme. It might be mentioned in this connection that the year's rainfall was satisfactory and gave adequate supply to all the three tanks. No water scarcity is, therefore, apprehended in the summer months of 1925. The number of house connections is also rapidly increasing and various localities where water could not reach hitherto have for the present ample supply.

Water Supply

209. The demand for milk continued to be as keen as ever and a large quantity of milk, as usual, had to be imported from the neighbouring villages. The number of licenses issued during the year in the City was 69 as against 84 of the previous year.

Milk Supply

210. There are two slaughter houses in the City. The number of goats slaughtered during the year was 21,569 as against 28,948 of the last year. The number of licenses issued to the butchers during the year was 66 as against 64 of the previous year.

Slaughter Houses

211. The number of sweepers for roads and drains (excluding Jagirdar Sweepers) was 200, while there were 109 cart drivers and 40 public latrine-sweepers. The number of rubbish carts was 55 while the number of night-soil carts and cess-pool carts was 76 and 71 respectively. The night-soil is collected in nine depots and then removed to the trenching grounds of Juni Indore, Puchkuiya and Ban Ganga.

Labour Staff

Income and Ex-
penditure

212. The total income and expenditure of the Indore Municipality were Rs. 283,229-11-8 and Rs. 285,411-12-8 respectively.

213. The Indore Municipality is governed by the Indore City Municipal Act.

District Municipalities

214. In the Districts there are 26 Municipal Committees established at the following 26 places as shown below:—

Indore District

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. Depalpur. | 2. Gautampura. | 3. Petlawad. |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|

Mahidpur District

- | | | |
|--------------|------------|-------------|
| 4. Mahidpur. | 5. Tarana. | 6. Alampur. |
|--------------|------------|-------------|

Nimar District

- | | | |
|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| 7. Burwaha. | 8. Kasrawad. | 9. Khargone. |
| 10. Maheshwar. | 11. Mandleshwar. | 12. Sendhwa. |
| 13. Sanawad. | 14. Nisarpur. | |

Nemawar District

- | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 15. Kanned. | 16. Khategaon. | 17. Kantaphor. |
| 18. Hirapur Estate. | | |

Rampura-Bhanpura District

- | | | |
|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| 19. Bhanpura. | 20. Garoth. | 21. Jirapur. |
| 22. Machalpur. | 23. Narayangarh. | 24. Rampura. |
| 25. Manasa. | 26. Sunel. | |

These Municipalities carry on their work under the District Municipalities' Act. Generally the Amin of the Pergana is the President of the Municipality and his Shirastedar works as Secretary. The Members of these Municipalities are appointed by the Government from amongst the officials and the people of the town.

Administrative
control

215. Under Orders of His Highness the Maharaja, the Indore Municipality and the District Municipalities are placed under the administrative control of Mr. S. Cadambi, B.A., L. C. E., Member in charge Public Works Department.

CHAPTER IV

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

Excise Department

Personnel

216. Muntazim Bahadur Lala Nihal Chand, M.A., held the charge of Excise and Opium Departments during the year under report.

217. The principal administrative changes which took place during the year were:— Principal administrative changes

- (1) The enhancement of the duty on country spirit in the Indore and Mhow Parganas.
- (2) The enhancement of the maximum prices for retail sale of country spirit in the same Pargana.
- (3) The settlement of the supply rate of country spirit throughout the State for three years at Rs. 1-14-0 per proof gallon.
- (4) The enhancement of the treasury price of opium from Rs. 30 to Rs. 33-8-0 per seer ordered in the year previous in the Alampur Pargana of the State, was continued owing to a similar enhancement effected by almost all the States that border that Pargana.
- (5) The increase in the duty on the export of Ganja from Rs. 15 to Rs. 25 per Maund.
- (6) The introduction of the contract supply system in the uplands of the Rampura-Bhanpura District.
- (7) The supply of bottled spirit from the following eight shops of the Indore City and Mhow Pargana.

Indore City

- 1 Kagzipura.
- 2 Shivaganj.
- 3 Mills.
- 4 Bhawarkua.

Mhow Pargana

1. Harsola.
- 2 Bhatkhedi.
- 3 Jamli.
- 4 Berchha.

218. The revenue demand of the year on account of license fees rose to Rs. 608,239 from Rs. 513,758 of the previous year. The actual excise receipts of the year came to Rs. 1,400,264 against Rs. 1,138,288 of the year previous. Excise Receipts

219. The consumption of country spirit increased from 136,634 L. P. to 155,186 Proof gallons, i.e., by about 14 per cent in the year under report. The increase was due to an increase in population, improvement in the condition of the people and a weakening of the anti-drink campaign. The incidence of consumption of country spirit per 100 persons was $13\frac{1}{2}$ Proof gallons against about 12 of the previous year. Country Spirit Consumption

220. The total revenue from country spirit, both license fees and duty, came to Rs. 1,127,696 against Rs. 918,762 of the previous year. The incidence of revenue came to Rs. 1-4-0 per head of population against Rs. 0-15-9 of the previous year. Fifty-two country spirit shops were abolished in the year. The number of retail vend licenses, in the year under report, was 392 against 427 of last year. The number of shops was 572 against 624 of the Revenue

previous year. The vend fees for the year under review came to Rs. 487,996 against Rs. 403,648 of last year thus giving an advance of Rs. 84,353. The increase was the highest in Nimar, i. e., 55,175. It is accounted for by ideal crop conditions and the great prosperity of the District. Besides, the issues in 1922-23 showed a rapid advance and brought with them a spirit of optimism, which had an excellent effect on the bidding at the auctions. In the Indore District, the City alone gave a rise of Rs. 19,000 and that in face of the fact the Government had raised the duty by about ten annas per gallon L. P. It can be attributed to the great development of the City as a commercial and industrial centre and the influx of a large population from neighbouring areas during great functions and festivals. The District of Rampura-Bhanpura did not come in for perceptible rise owing to little competition, its outlying position, its proximity to Jaora, Udaipur and Tonk, all very backward in the matter of excise reform and the preference of its population to intoxicants other than country spirit.

Distilleries and
Bonded Ware-
houses

221. The supplies of spirit were well maintained throughout the year under report. The number of distilleries and bonded warehouses working during the year under report was the same as in the previous year. There was one distillery at Burwaha and 9 warehouses, 2 in Rampura-Bhanpura, 2 in Mahidpur, 1 in Nemawar district, 3 in Nimar district and 1 in Indore City. During the year 183,116 Proof gallons of country spirit were manufactured in the distillery; 158,258 Proof gallons were issued to the retail vendors of the State and 2,296 gallons of L. P. to the British shops in the Kanapur-Beris tract. Two thousand, seven hundred and thirty-nine gallons L. P. were sent to Jodhpur and 2,236 to Nimanpur. There were 441 still distillations and 44,100 Maunds of Mahuwa employed.

222. The distillery at Burwaha continued to maintain its reputation for the purity of its spirit and the excellence of its arrangements. All the spirit issued from it is double distilled and of certified purity. Samples are periodically sent to the Government Excise Laboratory at Calcutta and the latest reports from there declare that spirit to be practically free from copper and other contaminations. Visitors came from outside to look at the Burwaha Distillery System, specially new methods of rectification and fermentation, with a view to effect similar improvements in their own excise institutions.

Foreign Spirits

223. The license for the sale of foreign spirit in wholesale remained with the proprietor of the Coffee Shop, Mr. Sorabji Hormusji, for Rs. 200/-. He sold 531 bottles of foreign spirit in the year under review against 571 of the year previous.

Hemp Drugs

224. The number of licenses for the retail sale of Ganja issued during the year under report was 73 against 57 in 1922-23. Thirty three shops were abolished owing to a falling off in the demand. The duty on Ganja exports to foreign administrations was raised from Rs. 15 to Rs. 25 per Maund. The total quantity of Ganja sold in retail shops was 123 Maunds against 105 in 1922-23. The average incidence of consumption per thousand of population

comes to 4 seers as compared with $3\frac{1}{2}$ in 1922-23. All the Ganja that is consumed in the State is manufactured at Sanawad under Government supervision. The wholesale rate of crude Ganja was about Rs. $17\frac{1}{2}$ a Maund. The price of cleaned Ganja sold to the retail vendors ranged between Rs. 40 to 80 per Maund. Seven hundred and twenty eight Maunds of Ganja were exported to the Central India and the Rajputana States against 765 of the previous year. The decrease in export was due to the increase in the rate of duty and to Gwalior growing some quantity of Ganja to meet her requirements. Ganja goes to about 73 States from the Government Godown, the principal among them being Gwalior, Jodhpur and Rewah. The total duty realised on exports was Rs. 17,800 against Rs. 11,564 of the year previous.

225. The total revenue from Ganja amounted to Rs. 101,051. It includes duty on issues to retail vendors, license fees and duty on exports to other States. In the year under review 33 hemp drugs shops were closed, 7 cases of illicit possession and growth of Ganja were detected, of which 6 ended in conviction.

Ganja Revenue

226. As before, the cultivation of Bhang was restricted to Sanwer Pargana of the Indore District and 23 licenses were issued for cultivating it. The out-turn was 214 Maunds or about 9 Maunds per acre on an average. Last year the out turn was 210 Maunds and the average $8\frac{1}{2}$ Maunds per acre.

Bhang

227. One hundred and fifty three Maunds of Bhang were sold by the retail vendors of the State in the year against 143 of the previous year. As the consumption increased considerably the supply fell short of the demand, and the State had to import supplies from British Government Warehouses at Hoshiarpur at Rs. 18-4-0 per Maund, all charges included. The imported stuff was not liked by the consumers as it was found inferior to the local stuff. Arrangements were made for growing more in the current year to obviate the necessity of importing the stuff from outside. Forty six Maunds of Bhang were exported outside the State against 35 $\frac{1}{2}$ Maunds of the year previous. The incidence of consumption came to $8\frac{1}{2}$ Chhataks per hundred of population against a little over 7 Chhataks of the previous year.

Bhang Consumption

228. The total number of licenses issued for the retail sale of opium was 84 against 53 of the year previous. Twenty one shops were closed in the year as it was decided to extend the agreement for a shopless zone with various States on the State border, which hitherto applied only to country spirit, to opium and hemp drugs as well. The total quantity of opium consumed in the State this year was 215 Maunds against 144 Maunds in the previous year. The incidence of consumption per hundred of population comes to $\frac{3}{4}$ seer against $\frac{1}{2}$ seer of the previous year.

Opium Consumption

229. The total revenue from supply of opium to retail vendors including license fees comes to Rs. 219,873 and the incidence of revenue per hundred comes to some three annas. The price of the

Opium Revenue

issue of the State Factory opium to retail vendors was the same as in the last year except in the Alampur Pargana where it was Rs. 33/8/- per seer. For the next year it has been again raised to Rs. 48/8/- due to a corresponding enhancement by all other States bordering Alampur.

Total Receipts

230. The Budget estimates of receipts of the Excise Department stood at Rs. 1,250,000/- and of the expenditure at Rs. 67,168/-. The actuals of both receipts and expenditure came to Rs. 1,400,264/- and 63,669/- respectively. The actual expenditure thus works at 4½ per cent which cannot but be deemed extremely moderate.

Excise Offences

231. Total number of cases detected was 157 against 106 in the year preceding. Of these 104 related to country spirit, 12 to hemp drugs and 42 to opium. The chief fluctuations in country spirit cases are under "Illicit distillation" and other "Miscellaneous".

232. The sales for the next year (1924-25) were held in the last week of August. The vend fees alone gave a most extraordinary increase of Rs. 118,046/- which beats all previous record of 15 years. The most phenomenal rise was in the Nimar District. The sale of retail vend monopolies of opium and hemp drugs for the whole State also brought in an addition of Rs. 24,513/-.

Tour

233. The Excise and Opium Commissioner was on tour for 113 days in the year and visited all the districts and inspected the distillery and all the warehouses in the State.

Opium Department

234. In 1923-24 the area under poppy cultivation was 7,565 acres and the quantity of opium produced was 1,723 Maunds, 25 seers, 2 Chhataks. Out of this 1,706 Mds 37 Srs. 14 Chh. were delivered to the Government of India and the balance kept for use in the State Opium Factory. The entire Mahidpur District was closed during the year to poppy cultivation as the opium produced therein was always found inferior and oily. The average yield per acre was about 9 Srs. against 10 Srs. 9 Chh. of 1922-23. Twenty one Maunds and 28 Seers of opium were found absolutely oilless and so a bonus of Re. 1 per seer was received from the Government of India and paid to the cultivators.

235. Rs. 852,050 were paid to the cultivators towards the price of their opium. Rs. 1,030,661 were received from the Government of India, Rs. 185, 299 being the income for the State. Opium worth Rs. 6,686 was kept for use in the State Opium Factory. The actual receipts of the Department came to Rs. 185,299 and the actual expenditure Rs. 7,888 or little over 4 per cent.

236. Two hundred and fifteen Maunds of opium were issued to the retail vendors of the State from the State Opium Factory against 144 Mds. of the year previous and fetched Rs. 258,000 at Rs. 30 per seer. The cost of refining the opium at the Factory being Rs. 12 per seer, this transaction yielded a profit of Rs. 154,800 to the

State. The actual expenditure of the Factory was Rs. 7,976, i. e., 5 per cent on its receipts. As all the State opium stocks were exhausted, the Department had to purchase about 200 chests of opium for excise purposes by auction from the wholesale dealers of the State. The price at which the stuff was got, ranged between Rs. 50 and 790 a chest of 68 Seers. The stuff was *patharphod*, absolutely pure on chemical examination. There were 22 wholesale licenses in the State with about 827 chests; 561 in Indore City, 212 in Narayangarh and Manasa and 64 in Rampura.

Customs Department

237. During the year under report Thakur Bijay Singh continued to hold the post of Customs Commissioner.

238. The revenue of the Customs Department, including Royalty and Cloth Excise Duty (which are collected by the Factory Inspector of the State), amounted to Rs. 2,461,527 for the current year as against Rs. 2, 331,557 of the previous year as shown below:—

Head of income	...	...	1922-23.	1923-24.
Customs	...	...	1,371,184	1,429,119
Duty on cotton	...	...	319,684	318,226
Miscellaneous	...	...	41,654	52,194
Royalty	...	...	36,514	41,706
Excise duty	...	...	562,571	6,20,282
Total	...	...	2,331,557	2,461,527

239. The total expenditure of the Customs Department during the financial year 1923-24 amounted to Rs. 129,997 i. e. 52 per cent. of the total income of the Department.

240. During the year under report the Import Duty on jewellery and wheat was abolished. The question of abolishing Import Duty on other grains is receiving the attention of His Highness' Government. The Mina Bazar Fair held on the auspicious occasion of His Highness' Birthday from the 11th November, 1924 to the 25th November, 1924, was allowed special concessions, as was done last year with regard to Export Duty and Import Duty which were reduced to $\frac{1}{4}$ th of the usual rates for all goods coming to and going from the Fair.

241. During the year the two Charges of the Upper and Lower Nimars with their Head Quarters at Burwaha and Khargone respectively, were divided into three Circles, viz., Upper Nimar,

Lower Nimar and Central Nimar with Head Quarters at Sanawad, Sendhwa and Bhikangaon respectively, with a view to promote the efficiency of administration and the safeguarding of the Sayar Revenue. The Head Quarters of the Sayar Inspector, Mahidpur Charge, were transferred from Mahidpur to Tarana for administrative convenience.

Thus at present the Customs Department has the following 9 Circles or Charges:-

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Indore City. | 6. Central Nimar. |
| 2. Indore District. | 7. Nemawar District. |
| 3. Mahidpur „ | 8. Rampura and |
| 4. Upper Nimar. | 9. Bhanpura. |
| 5. Lower Nimar. | |

242. The Government of India have accepted the contention of the State that lands given to the Railways cannot be used for concerns like bulk oil installations; and that dealings of these concerns are subject to the Customs Regulations of the State.

243. A proposal from the Gwalior State for reciprocity in furnishing evidence to Judicial Courts in cases in which Customs officials are involved has been acceded to.

Nakas 244. There are in all 202 Nakas established on the borders of the State for collection of Sayar Duty.

Naka buildings 245. Every year a sum of Rs. 5,000 is sanctioned for the construction of Naka buildings. In the year 1923 four new Naka buildings were constructed. During the year under report five new Naka buildings are under construction through the Public Works Department.

Sayar Manual 246. The present Sayar Manual being found to be incomplete, a new Customs Manual has been drafted and is pending consideration before the Cabinet.

Tour 247. The Customs Commissioner, during the year under report, was on tour for 167 days - 111 days on tour in connection with Customs work and 56 days on special work.

Fairs 248. About 150 fairs are held in the Holkar State throughout the year. Several of them enjoy certain concessions e. g. (1) articles brought for sale from foreign territories are exempt from Customs duty—duty being recovered on articles only which are actually sold at the fair; (2) exemption from Customs duty on articles purchased by the Indore subjects for *bona-fide* home consumption upto a value of Rs. 3/- in each case; (3) exemption from any duty on sale of animals at cattle fairs other than the usual export duty on cattle when leaving the State border. etc. etc. Experience has shown that these concessions go a great way towards the development of trade and commerce.

249. About 5 Mandis have been established in the State which enjoy certain concessions for safeguarding their interests from outside competition. Mandis

250 During the year under report Bhai Jot Singh Mongia, M. A., was attached to the Customs Department to undergo practical training in the Customs work.

Commerce and Industry Department

251. The Commerce and Industry Department continued to be under the control of Mr. C. R. Palairat, Director of Industries and Commerce (who is also Ex-officio Member in charge of the Industry and Commerce Department) during the year under report. Personnel

252. Mr. C. Ramchandra Rao, B. A., B. E., B. Sc. (Lond.), was appointed as Mechanical Engineer on one year's probation.

253. During the deputation period of Mr. S. V. Kanungo, M. A., to England, as Officer in charge of the Holkar State Court at the British Empire Exhibition, London, Messrs. S. Sadagopan and Sobhasingh officiated respectively as Secretary and Assistant Secretary of the Department.

254. *Re-organisation of the State Motor Workshop*:- A scheme to extend the sphere of usefulness of the workshop and to place it on a revenue earning basis was sanctioned. Detailed rules in this connection have since been framed by the Member and they are now before Government for sanction. Administrative

255. *Maheshwar Hand Loom Weaving Demonstration Factory*:- In view of the satisfactory progress of the Hand Loom Demonstration Factory its continuance for another year has been sanctioned.

256. *Aluminium Factory*:- An applicant has come forward to start Aluminium Works in the State and the Department has recommended certain concessions being granted to him by Government.

257. *Diamond Glass Works at Rao*:- There are hopeful signs of the Diamond Glass Works at Rao being put on sounder basis in the near future and a working plan for running the concern in a business like way is now before His Highness' Government.

258. *Thymol Works at Rao*:- It has been decided to determine the agreement of the Thymol Factory at Rao made with Gangasahai Chaudhari in consequence of his persistent default in abiding by the terms of the agreement.

259. *Brush Factory, Indore*:- The Liquidator of the concern has submitted certain proposals for the future management of the concern and they are receiving consideration.

260. *Manufacture of Power Alcohol*:— The Member for Industries and Commerce has placed before Government a scheme for collecting Mahuwa flowers. If it is proved that this material can be collected and transported to a factory at a price much below that prevailing, it will become possible to consider a scheme for the manufacture of power alcohol. The scheme also includes a proposal to plant 2,000 Mahuwa trees per year for a number of years.

261. *Mills and Factories*:—

- I *Royalty*:—The existing uniform rate of royalty on Cotton Ginning Factories and Cotton Presses have been revised and a new scale of royalties on a graduated scale has been sanctioned. In addition to this, several other classes of industrial concerns which did not pay any royalty before, have been brought under its operation. Besides being more equitable this system of taxation is estimated to yield a larger income to the State from this source.
- II *Boiler Inspection Fees*:—The revised rates of fees for inspection of steam boilers recently adopted by the Bombay Government have been adopted.

262. *Forest Survey, Museum and Laboratory*:— The Department is working on the question of an Industrial Survey of Forest Product, of an Industrial Museum, and of an Industrial Laboratory.

Wembley Exhibition

263. A notable feature of this year was that His Highness' Government decided to participate in the British Empire Exhibition at Wembley and they accepted the proposals made by Mr. Palairat that instead of having a Court of the usual kind the State should exhibit only samples of raw materials and concentrate its efforts on propaganda work, with a view to interest British Capital and enterprise in the industrial development of the State. Mr. S. V. Kanungo, M. A., Secretary, Department of Industries and Commerce, was deputed to England for this work and a good deal of propaganda work was done by him. Some well-known business people have since evinced a keen and active interest in the matter of developing industries in His Highness' Dominions.

Cotton Market

264. The proposal to establish a Cotton Market at Sanawad on the lines of the Central Provinces and Berar Cotton Markets, has received the sanction of the Government.

Boring

265. A scheme for the boring of wells has been sanctioned by Government.

Mining

266. Proposals for carrying out a proper mineral survey of the State are in progress.

Rules for the grant of Exploring and Prospecting licenses and mineral leases in His Highness' Dominions have been passed. The ex-

ploring license granted to Messrs. Amritlal Laxmidas of Bombay was extended for another year.

An order has been placed for the purchase of a Wind-Mill as a preliminary step to ascertain exactly the scope for using Wind-Mills for pumping purposes in the State.

Wind-Mill

267. Further investigations are being made as to the possibility of harnessing water power in the State and the Mechanical Engineer has submitted a report about the possibility of using the fall of the Kanar river for power.

Hydro-Electric Project

268. As a result of special efforts made by the Member for Industries, the Burwaha—Maheshwar Road-rail Company, Limited, has been formed by the Indian States Road-rail Syndicate and incorporated and registered under the Indore Companies Act. The shares of this Company are now on the market and His Highness' Government have purchased shares of the value of one lakh rupees.

Transport

269 With a view to offer further facilities to the trading community the Department took up with the Railway authorities the question of booking of parcels in the City.

Booking of parcels in the City

270 The proposal of this Department for grant of technical scholarships was referred by Government to a Committee which is considering it.

Grant of Technical Scholarships

271 During the year under report the Member made several tours in the districts and he lost no opportunity in disseminating proper industrial ideas among the interested public either by means of holding meetings or free personal discussions.

Cotton Contracts Office

272 This office is managed by two officers who are styled as Joint Registrars. Its staff consists of twelve clerks and five peons.

273 During the financial year 1923-24, the income amounted to about Rs. 300,000/- while the expenditure came to Rs. 8,477-4-6 only.

Mills and Factories

274 The management and general supervision of the State Cotton Mills and the Ginning Factory continued to remain in the charge of Mr. Kanhaiyalal Nandalal Bhandari, the Managing Director of Messrs Pannalal Nandalal Bhandari, the lessee of the State Cotton Mills.

State Mills

275 Damping and Mote cleaning machines were newly purchased by the lessee and fitted in the Mills in addition to the machinery set up last year.

276 Under Cabinet Resolution, effect was given to His Highness Shree Shankar Order No. 169, dated the 2nd June, 1919 and the

amount of Rs. 1,500,000/-, the valuation of the State Mills and the Ginning Factory for insurance purposes, was reduced to Rs. 1,000,000 subject to the condition that it was liable to be raised at the discretion of His Highness' Government if the value of the machinery again went up.

277. The following statement gives the number of spindles and looms, as well as persons employed in the local Mills, during the year under report:—

Name.	Number of spindles at work.	Number of looms at work.	Persons employed.				Number of working days.
			Men	Women.	Children.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. State Cotton Mills.	10,244	421	622	71	120	813	304
2. Malwa Mills, Old ...	34,140	1,246	1,910	450	861	2,721	305
3. Malwa Mills, New.	2,764	16	150	38	18	206	126
4. Hukamchand Mills, Old ...	29,240	912	1,700	210	85	1,998	304
5. Hukamchand Mills, New ...	10,032	263	541	55	15	611	304
6. Kalyanmal Mills ...	23,460	720	1,302	202	54	1,558	306
7. Rajkumar Mills (started from 12th June, 1924) ...	13,000	390	718	91	15	824	186

Erection works are still going on in the Swadeshi Cotton and Flour Mills and hence this Mill did not resume its working.

278. The figures of cloth production in the following Mills with figures of the preceding two years are given below:—

Name of the Mills.	Cloth produced in the year of			Remarks.
	1922.	1923.	1924.	
1	2	3	4	
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1. State Cotton Mills.	1,196,270	1,006,048	937,364	47½ per cent increase as compared with the figures of 1922.
2. Malwa United Mills, Old. ...	6,041,739	5,878,382	5,447,106	
3. Malwa United Mills, New ...	...	...	90,366	
4. Hukamchand Mills, Old ...	3,922,840	4,425,364	4,272,419	
5. Hukamchand Mills, New ...	...	...	1,340,994	
6. Kalyanmal Mills ...	...	1,802,449	3,664,753	
7. Rajkumar Mills ...	...	...	718,769	

The percentage of increase in the year under report as compared with the year 1922 is due to the working of 4 more Mills in the year 1924, viz., Rajkumar, Kalyanmal, New Malwa and Hukamchand Mills.

279. The figures of cloth excise duty recovered by the Mills and Factories Office on the value of cloth sold in the local Mills during the financial year under report with those of the preceding two years are as given below:—

Name of Mills.	Cloth duty realised during the financial years.		
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24
1	2	3	4
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1. State Cotton Mills	49,585-13-0	43,442- 4-6	49,017- 8-6
2. Malwa United Mills (including new extension).	329,794- 1-9	286,883- 3-0	216,718- 5-9
3. Hukamchand Mills (in- cluding new extension).	189,387- 4-3	190,910-13-9	198,962- 2-3
4. Swadeshi Cotton & Flour Mills.	18,508- 9-9	19,592- 7-9	4,819-13-0
5. Kalyanmal Mills	...	21,743-11-9	145,883- 3-3
6. Rajakumar Mills.	...	...	4,880- 5-3
Total.	582,275-12-9	562,572- 8-9	620,281- 6-0

280. The amount of royalty recovered on Ginning and Pressing Factories during the financial year under report with figures for the preceding two years are given below:—

Details.	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Amount of royalty recovered on Factories.	27,454-4-9	36,014-4-9	41,706-4-9

281. The total receipts of the Mills and Factories for the financial year ending 30th September, 1924 under all heads come to Rs. 752,748 as against Rs. 739,218 for 1922-23 and Rs. 750,113-1-6 for the year 1921-22.

282. The total expenditure incurred during the financial year ending 30th September, 1924 amounts to Rs. 9,654 as against Rs. 9,369-10-5 for 1922-23 and Rs. 9,897-5-3 for 1921-22.

283. The receipt and expenditure figures are contrasted below along with the figures for the preceding two years for facility of reference:—

Head of income.	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24	1921-22	1922-23	1923-24
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
Contract rent.	140,000- 0-0	140,000- 0-0	90,000-0-0	9897-5-3	9369-10-5	9654-0-0
Cloth Excise Duty.	582,275-12-0	562,572- 8-9	620,281-6-0	...	...	...
Royalty.	27,454- 4-9	33,014- 4-9	41,706-4-9	...	...	..
Miscellaneous	383- 0-0	631-11-0	760-8-6	...	...	...
Total ...	750,113-1-3	739,218-8-6	752,748-3-3	9897-5-3	9369-10-5	9654-0-0

284. The Spinning and Weaving Mills, and the Ginning and Pressing Factories including those situated at Burwaha and Sanawad were inspected by the Factory Inspector during the year under report.

285. In this year some 14 Ginning Factories, 3 Cotton Presses and 14 Corn Grinding Factories were newly started.

Accidents

286. There were altogether 24 accidents in the Mills as shown below during the year under report:—

- | | | |
|---|-----|-------------|
| (1) State Cotton Mills. | ... | ... |
| (2) Malwa United Mills (including extension). | 11 | (1 fatal) |
| (3) Hukamchand Mills (including extension). | 4 | (1 fatal) |
| (4) Kalyanmal Mills. | 3 | (1 fatal) |
| (5) Rajakumar Mills. | 6 | (1 fatal) |

Out of these accidents only 4 were fatal, viz., one in each of the above Mills except the State Mills. The authorities of the Mills concerned dealt with each individual case sympathetically and offered compassionate allowances paying from Rs. 50 to 150 to the dependents of the deceased even though Workmen's Compensation Act is not in force here.

287. During the year under report the Boiler Inspector inspected 127 boilers out of which 26 were new additions.

Co-operative Societies

Personnel

288. Muntazim Bahadur S. L. Tamba, B. A., continued to be the Registrar and Mr. S. M. Dharma, B. A., Assistant Registrar throughout the year.

General Progress

289. The number of Societies rose from 232 to 260. They comprise five Central Banks, 229 Agricultural Societies, 17 Sari Weavers' Societies, 4 Urban Societies, 2 Societies of depressed classes,

one Sale and Supply Society, one Boys' Stores and one Housing Association. The members increased from 6,523 to 7,047, the deposits from Rs. 786,637 to Rs. 873,569; the Reserve Fund from Rs. 337,676 to Rs. 428,732, the share capital from Rs. 176,056 to Rs. 198,966 and the working capital from Rs. 2,406,750 to Rs. 2,682,359.

290. A beginning has been made in the formation of a Co-operative Supervising Union at Hasalpur. Nine Societies situated within a radius of about 6 miles are the members of this Union. A small Boys' Store has been opened in the Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School and is being managed by a Board consisting of teachers and students. Another non-credit activity is the formation of Seed Stores. A Sale and Supply Society has been started in the wheat producing pargana of Depalpur. Its work is to supply good wheat-seed to the cultivators at the right time and to purchase wheat at the harvest. The Kanadia village Society has also started the practice of depositing wheat seed which is to be utilized at the sowing time. An Association styled the Indore Central Co-operative Association has been formed. Its object is to consider problems of rural economics, devise means to solve such problems and to see that the different co-operative activities fit in with one another. The Registrar is the ex-officio chairman of the Association.

291. Societies have been started in three Districts at present, viz., Indore, Nemawar and Ninnar. In the light of experience the remaining Districts will be taken up gradually. The progress of the movement by Districts so far achieved is given below.

222. The Indore Co-operative Central Bank in the District of Indore is the pioneer and at the same time the premier Co-operative Central Institution in the State. Its Board of management is thoroughly representative of the various interests involved. The working capital of the Bank has increased from Rs. 778,120, to Rs. 841,631; its share capital from Rs. 69,030 to Rs. 87,800; its deposits, savings as well as fixed, from Rs. 707,905 to Rs. 735,825 and its reserve fund from Rs. 61,026 to Rs. 74,673. The total number of primary Societies affiliated to this institution and the total number of members in them are 151 and 2,852 as compared with 123, and 2,471 respectively for the last year; the share capital and the Reserve Fund rose from Rs. 30,378 and Rs. 205,589 to Rs. 34,804 and Rs. 254,503 respectively and the working capital from Rs. 864,800 to Rs. 1,008,925. The proportion of their owned capital to the working capital works out as 37 per cent. The lending rate of interest in Societies who collected sufficient reserve fund of their own, has been reduced from 18 to 12 per cent. Under the auspices of this Bank the Sale and Supply Society has been formed in the Pargana of Depalpur. Special loans have been advanced to the villages of Shivanagar and Datoda of Mhow pargana and to Dudhia and Khatrikhedi of the Indore Pargana, for sinking wells. Similarly loans for the liquidation of old debts have been made to several societies such as Datoda, Dudhia and Umarikhurd.

293. Some of the villages like Kanadia of Indore Pargana have taken up the work of starting seed stores. By way of encouragement the Indore Central Bank presented in the last Annual meeting of share-holders, turbans and *Dupattas* to some of the Sarpanchas who worked for the improvement of their Societies.

294. Another Central Institution in the District of Indore is that in the detached pargana (Mahal) of Petlawad. It is the smallest of the five Central Banks in point of its working capital but it is doing an equally important and useful work of improving the condition of the Bhil community, the poorest and most illiterate and backward of the present day agriculturists. The Number of Societies affiliated to it has increased from 14 to 20 this year and its share capital from Rs. 3,725 to Rs. 4,605. Deposits are now being received. Loans advanced during the year were Rs. 8,544 and recoveries were Rs. 6,925.

Urban Societies
of Indore

295. The four urban Societies are (1) The Indore Paraspar Sahakari Pat Pedhi, Limited, (2) The Chandraseniya Kayastha Prabhu Pat Pedhi, Limited, (3) The Sahakari Karya-Sanstha Shiksha Vibhag, Limited, and (4) The Mutual help and Provident Fund Society. The Indore Paraspar Sahakari Pat Pedhi has 596 members who are mostly Government servants. Its share capital is Rs. 33,833 as against Rs. 31,392 in the last year. Its Reserve Fund rose from Rs. 4,486 to Rs. 6,051. Its deposits of all kinds stand at Rs. 87,862 as compared with Rs. 73,274 of the previous year and its working capital rose from Rs. 115,946 to Rs. 136,123. This Society is an immensely helpful to the middle class people of Indore and its Managers are very enthusiastic workers.

296. The Chandraseniya Kayastha Prabhu Pat Pedhi, Limited, is a communal Society of Chandraseniya Kayastha Prabhus. Its share capital rose from Rs. 6,848 to Rs. 8,444; deposits from Rs. 4,303 to Rs. 14,968 and its working capital from Rs. 11,151 to Rs. 23,413.

297. The Sahakari Karya Sanstha Shiksha Vibhag is an Institution intended for the benefit of the employees of the Education Department. Two very useful funds have been started by this institution, one 'Provident Fund' for the employees and the other "Family Fund" for the heirs of deceased members. During the year the Provident Fund increased from Rs. 4,591 to Rs. 5,053. Attention is being paid to the strengthening of the Reserve Fund and the Family Fund. Deposits are also increasing steadily.

298. The Mutual help and Provident Fund Society has been organised by the teachers of the Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School to encourage the habit of thrift and to enable its members to obtain loans in times of need at a reasonable rate of interest. The number of members in it increased from 47 to 54 and the share capital from Rs. 2,340 to Rs. 3,202.

Boys' Stores

299. This Institution has been recently organised by some of the teachers of the Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School. Their object

is to train the students in the principles and practice of co-operation and business methods and to supply books, stationery and other requisites of school life at the lowest rates. It is in the hands of careful workers. The Managing Committee consists of 66 members, 11 of whom are students.

300. This Institution has been formed to secure housing accommodation for Mill hands and middle class people of Indore on co-operative basis. It has just started its work. Shares to the value of Rs. 450 have been collected. Its deposits amount to Rs. 8,000. A *Chawl* has been taken on mortgage at present and the Housing Company has approached His Highness' Government for a suitable plot of land for construction of houses.

The Indore Co-operative Housing Company, Limited

301. The Sanawad Co-operative Central Bank is next in importance to the Indore Co-operative Central Bank, Limited. Its share capital during the year under report has been Rs. 9,325 as compared with Rs. 9,095 in the previous year, and deposits both fixed and savings are Rs. 61,559 as compared with Rs. 39,045 in the last year. Its Reserve Fund is Rs. 1,308. Loans advanced to Societies stand at Rs. 44,715 and recoveries made during the year are Rs. 41,378. One noteworthy feature of this Bank is that even sweepers and peons are among those who have deposited their savings in this Bank. The working capital of the Bank for the year 1923-24 is Rs. 72,192. Primary Societies affiliated to this institution number 20 and the members of these Societies are 528 as compared with 20 Societies with 495 members in the last year. The share capital and the Reserve Fund rose from Rs. 2,865 and 5,916 to Rs. 3,728 and 9,244 respectively and the working capital from Rs. 57,625 to Rs. 65,154.

Nimar District

302. Another Co-operative Central Bank in the District of Nimar is the one established at Maheshwar. It finances 17 Sari Weavers Societies. Its working capital is Rs. 49,837 as compared with Rs. 35,897 in the previous year. It has now begun to receive deposits. Attached to the Bank is the Co-operative Sari Store supplying yarn and silk to the weavers and purchasing finished products from them in dull seasons. A Weaving Demonstration Factory has been started by His Highness' Government to demonstrate the utility of labour saving appliances. Warping and Sizing machines are being used. Improved looms are also kept and young local weavers have been engaged to work on them.

303. In the District of Nemawar there is the Kannod Co-operative Central Bank, Limited. In the famine year, 1918, the Co-operative movement was extended to this district and a number of Societies started to relieve the distress of the famine-stricken agriculturists. The number of societies affiliated to the Bank is 57 and the number of members in them is 1,185. Its share capital is Rs. 9,325 as compared with Rs. 9,095 last year. Its deposits increased from Rs. 18,008 to Rs. 21,119 and its Reserve Fund from Rs. 8,524 to Rs. 12,437. The working capital of the Bank is Rs. 1,83,231 as compared with Rs. 175,782 in the last year.

Nemawar District

The Katakari
Adat Dukan

304. This Supply and Sale Society is working at Kannod with the object of supplying good cotton seed to cultivators on easy terms and to help them to sell their cotton on reasonable commission. The beginning made in the collection of shares has been encouraging. The subscriptions are increasing steadily, and the formation and strengthening of the Reserve Fund are also receiving attention. One noteworthy feature of the activity of this Society is the purchase of cloth suitable for cultivators and sell to them at a reasonable rate.

Act and Rules

305. A new set of Rules has been framed in which definite and clear procedure has been laid down for liquidation proceedings, for disputes referred to the Registrar and for recoveries of dues from Societies. These rules are now before the Government of His Highness for consideration.

Concluding
Remarks

306. The Co-operative movement now has taken a very deep root in the Dominions of His Highness. The credit side of the movement being successful has led people to take other more difficult problems in their hands. The Supply and Sale Society of Kannod, the Boys' Stores and the Provident Fund Society of Indore are instances of this. Public spirited gentlemen have now been convinced of the potentialities of this movement as a means of nation building. Society members have realised the influence of the movement and are now interesting themselves in propaganda and other useful work for their brethren.

Expenditure

307. The total expenditure of the department during the financial year 1923-24 amounted to Rs. 10,270-14-9 against the budget allotment of Rs. 10,700.

Working of the Indore Companies Act, VI of 1914

Personnel

308. Mr. M. A. Rashid, B. A. (Oxon), Bar-at-Law, held charge of the office of the Registrar during the year under report.

Number of Com-
panies on the
Register

309. At the beginning of the year 22 Companies were on the register. During the year under report the Central India Electric Supply and Industrial Company, Limited, and the Central India Roller Floor and Ice Factory, Limited, went into liquidation while one new company—the Burwaha Maheshwar Road-rail Company, Limited, Indore, was registered in the month of December, 1924. The total number of the companies at the close of the year was 21.

310. The sections under which the Companies generally committed breaches were those relating to failures to give information to the office of the Registrar within proper time, regarding (1) change in situation of the Registered Office (Section 72), (2) alteration of Directors (Section 87), (3) creating charge upon the property of the Company (Sections 109 to 112), (4) filing list of share-holders and (5) summary of share capital (Section 32), etc.

Necessary instructions were given to the Companies' Agents by the Registrar and they now follow them.

311. The necessity of passing the Societies Registration Bill into law is at present engaging the attention of His Highness' Government.

312. Out of the 21 Companies on the register six companies were not in operation during the year under report.

Number of Companies not under operation

313. The authorised capital of the 21 companies on register amounts to Rs. 31,822,500 ; the subscribed capital amounts to Rs. 24,789,121 and the paid up capital amounts to Rs. 16,703,382-7-0.

Capital

314. Appendix XXIII, gives the names of the various existing Joint Stock Companies with their classification and necessary details regarding their authorised, subscribed, and paid-up capital etc.

FORESTS

315. The Forest Department of the State was in charge of Muntazim-i-Khas Bahadur, *Rai Bahadur*, Shyam Sunderlal, Conservator of Forests, throughout the year under report.

316. The total receipts of the year were Rs. 879,966 whilst the expenditure was Rs. 260,307 leaving a surplus of Rs. 679,659. There was a surplus of Rs. 382,241 in the preceding year. The increase is accounted for partly by the increased rates under the Revised Schedule introduced in 1923 and partly by extra sales of Forest areas in 1924 on account of the disafforestation in the Nemawar and Khargone Districts, supplemented by extended grass operations in Petlawad and the good rates obtained for pressed grass.

Receipts and Expenditure

317. Proposals for disafforestation of areas in the Nemawar and Khargone Districts were sanctioned by the Government and these have altered the areas to some extent. The work of disafforestation in the Nemawar District is almost completed, but in the Nimar District it is yet in progress.

Alteration of areas

318. The area of the Reserve Forests according to the latest calculations was as under:—

Name of Division.			Area in square miles.	Remarks.
Indore	...	...	527-05	
Khargone	...	...	1,181-60	
Nemawar	...	...	371-29	
Rampura	...	...	495-39	
Total			2,575-33	

Demarcation

§19. The Demarcation line had to be revised in places where areas were disafforested for extension of cultivation. Elsewhere annual repairs to the old lines and pillars were carried out. The following statement gives the details:—

Division.			New demarcation work done.	Repairs to old lines and pillars.	Total.
			Rs. AS. P.	Rs. AS. P.	Rs. AS. P.
Indore	...	...	0- 0-0	187-13-8	187-13- 8
Khargone	...	...	28-12-0	52-12-0	81- 8- 0
Nemawar	...	...	498- 7-1	239-13-9	738- 4-10
Rampura	...	...	0- 0-0	76-10-9	76 10- 9
Total			527- 3-1	557- 2-2	1,084- 5- 3

Survey

§20. The Surveyors were mostly engaged in demarcating and surveying the coupes and the *abadi* areas that are sold by auction. There was hardly any other survey work except on the demarcation line revised on account of disafforestation.

Protection of Forests

§21. The following statement gives details of the cases compounded and compensation recovered in 1923-24 as against 1922-23 :—

Division.		Cases for 1922-23.	Amount.	Cases for 1923-24.	Amount.
			Rs. A. P.		Rs. A. P.
Indore	...	460	4,844-10-0	366	4,644- 3-4½
Khargone	...	257	3,076- 0-0	692	843-12-6
Nemawar	...	258	1,360- 5-9	174	1,533- 8-3
Rampura	...	169	1,659- 7-3	96	732- 2-0
Total		1,144	10,940-7-0	1,328	7,753-10-1½

§22. The following statement gives details of the cases taken to the Courts with the results:—

Division.	Cases pending from 1922-23.	Cases taken to Courts in 1923-24.	Total.	Cases disposed of in 1923-24.	Balance of cases pending in 1924-25.
Indore ...	...	6	6	6	...
Khargone ...	...	...	...	...	...
Nemawar ...	...	7	7	3	4
Rampura ...	1	3	4	4	...

323. The following statement gives the results of fire protection and the money spent on the same :—

Division.	Total area of Reserved Forests in square miles.	Area attempted to be fire protected square miles	Failures square miles.	Expenditure.
				Rs. AS P.
Indore ...	627.05	403.24	18.02	928-8-9
Khargone ...	1,213.52	...	..	388-6-0
Nemawar ...	390.25	...	26.04	613-2-6
Rampura ...	495.39	...	62.5	708-1-0
TOTAL ...	2,626.21	..	...	2,638-2-3

324. The number of cattle grazed during the year under report was 401,621, while the fees collected for pasturing amounted to Rs. 162,102-3-0. The revenue collected from cattle in transit numbering 159,924 amounted to Rs. 8,915-10-3. The above figures of cattle do not include cows of State domicile which graze free throughout the State. As usual all areas worked are closed to grazing for a period of 5 years.

325. Except for occasional wind-falls of Teak and Salai which are of an annual occurrence on shallow soils there is nothing particular to report under this head.

Injury to Forests by natural causes

326. Natural regeneration from seed is fair to moderate in areas closed to grazing as also in areas where the grazing requirements are very limited. As regards regeneration from Coppice it is quite satisfactory and the object of introducing working plans is being fully served. The Coppice regeneration in areas felled in the Mandleshwar range and the Rampura Division as an annual programme also falls in the above category.

Sylviculture.

Artificial reproduction

327. The only item worth mentioning is the work of planting carried on, on the Bijassani Hill towards which Rs. 1,499-11-9 were expended. However, this area is not a forest reserve but only an antelope preserve.

Exploitation

System of management

328. So far as possible working by departmental agency is not resorted to for the sale of major forest produce. It is only in the case of coupes and areas which cannot be sold by auction that departmental operations have to be carried on. As a rule all the coupes and well defined areas are sold by auction and worked by purchasers, while in the case of unregulated fellings carried on by tenants outside the forest reserves for the extension of cultivation, the department takes over charge of the produce and sales it through its own staff. Thus the agency of exploitation of major produce of forests is (a) departmental, (b) contractors, (c) the owners of the fields, sales being effected through the departmental agency, (d) purchasers who obtain licenses from the staff and fell and remove the produce themselves, specially in the case of dry timber and fuel, and (e) commuters who pay a fixed annual fee and get their annual requirements as per rules.

Grass Operation

329. As regards minor forest produce it is usually either sold on licenses or leased out for the season by ranges or blocks. However, the department carries on grass operations in the Petlawad range every year which are either curtailed or extended according to the demand in the market.

330. The year was somewhat abnormal due to scanty rain-fall towards Gujrath and part of the Bombay Presidency adjoining Gujrath. The enquiry about grass was rather keen in the beginning and a special grant had to be applied for, for carrying on extended grass operations. A large quantity of the preceding year's stock, over 20 lakhs of pounds, was disposed of and in addition the whole quantity exploited both at Amargarh and Bajarangarh, viz, 4,143,581 lbs. and 1,688,090 lbs. respectively was sold at very decent prices. Thus profits that accrued to the department from the year's operations amounted to Rs. 56,791, both from the ordinary and special operations.

Right Holders

331. Certain Jagirdars and Mahants in the Indore division used to be allowed quantities of fuel and grass for their *bonafide* requirements. The Claims recognised by the Government were met during the year under report to the following extent:-

For fuel Rs. 90 to Rana Dongar Singh of Burwaha.

For fuel „ 24 to Rana Sardar Singh of Burwaha.

For fuel „ 48 to Mahant Gothu of Maheshwar.

Free grants

332 The following statement gives details of the free grants made during the year under report:-

Division.	Timber.	Fuel and Charcoal.	Cows.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Indore ...	103-6-0	180-12-0	7,108 -8-0	18,680-13-0	26,073 7-0
Khargone.	363-6-9	...	20,587- 8-0	639- 2-0	21,590-0-9
Nemawar.	11-4-0	...	4,655- 4-0	1,223-13-0	5,890-5-0
Rampura	...	...	7,555-12-0	62-13-0	7,618-9-0
Total ...	478-0-9	180-12-0	39,907- 0-0	20,606- 9-0	61,172-5-9

333. Besides the above the following are granted free in head-loads under the orders of His Highness at the places mentioned in the Schedule of Rates :—

Fuel, 1st and 2nd class, in Lawani and Petlawad.

Chhatan in Lawani and Petlawad.

Dhavada and other kinds of leaves in all the divisions.

Fruit of Temru, Karaundia, Khajuri, Gular, Jamun, Ghatbor, Musali in all the divisions.

Grass in all the divisions.

Minerals (except stone in the Rampura Division) in all the Divisions.

334. The following table shows the gross value of timber and other produce sold during the year as compared with the preceding year:—

Out turn and Source
of Forest revenue

Particulars.	1922-23	1923-24	Increase.	Decrease.	Remarks.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Coupes ...	197,545	347,442	149,897	...	
Timber ...	12,654	16,948	4,294	...	
Firewood and Charcoal ...	18,163	25,072	6,909	...	
Bamboos ...	9,617	15,204	5,587	...	
Grass ...	111,330	185,034	73,704	...	
Grazing ...	134,594	171,048	36,454	...	
Other minor produce ...	68,290	60,119	...	3,171	
Confiscated ...	717	854	97	...	
Miscellaneous ...	27,652	33,423	5,771	...	
Forest Villages...	15,851	21,176	5,325	...	
Land revenue ...	3,628	3,646	18	...	
Total ...	595,081	879,966	288,056	3,171	

Financial results

335. The following statement gives the comparison between the revenue and expenditure of the year under report and those of the preceding year:—

Heads.		1922-23.	1923-24.
		Rs.	Rs.
Revenue		595,081	879,966
Expenditure			
Recurring		175,156	171,303
Special		6,486	6,488
Extra		31,198	22,506
Total		212,840	200,307

336. The following statement gives the figures of revenue and expenditure of the year under report as well as those for the preceding year by division:—

Division.	REVENUE.		EXPENDITURE.	
	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.
Direction	24	74	43,760	38,840
Indore	209,994	370,004	68,809	68,819
Khargone	241,028	317,118	54,886	51,089
Nemawar	108,106	146,396	26,574	25,020
Rampura	35,929	46,364	18,811	17,039
Total	595,081	879,966	212,840	200,307

Discipline

337. The following statement gives details of the punishments inflicted in 1923-24:—

Divisions.	Fines.	Reduced.	Suspended.	Dismissed.	Prosecuted.
Direction	...	...	...	...	...
Indore	87	1	2	11	...
Khargone	85	...	4	15	...
Nemawar	21	...	...	5	...
Rampura	11	...	...	1	...

838. The number of wild dogs destroyed was 7 and that of wolves 8. Destruction of wild animals

SHIKAR

839. No special works were undertaken but only the usual programme falling under the budget was carried out with one exception. A special grant of Rs. 500 was sanctioned for special repairs to the existing roads in Bhanpura.

840. Shikar arrangements were made both near Indore and in the Rampura-Bhanpura District. The details of the results are given below:— Shikar results

His Highness the Maharaja's Bag

15-1-1924	...	Two boars at Ralamandal.		
1-3-1924	...	One tiger 8" 2½"	in Rampura-Bhanpura District.	
3-3-1924	...	One tiger 8" 4"	"	"
5-3-1924	...	One panther	"	"
16-3-1924	...	One tiger 8" 7"	"	"
17-3-1924	...	One tiger	"	"
18-3-1924	...	One Sambhar	"	"
20-3-1924	...	One bear	"	"

Her Highness the Maharani Saheba's Bag

10-3-1924 ... One tiger 9' 7" in Rampura-Bhanpura District.

Prince Yeshwant Rao's Bag

15-1-1924	...	Three hyenas
16-1-1924	...	One bear.
18-3-1924	...	One hyena.
16-3-1924	...	One tiger 8" 6".
17-3-1924	...	One tiger.
18-3-1924	...	One tigress 6" 10".
18-3-1924	...	One tiger 7" 9".
20-12-1924	...	One panther.

841. A duck shoot was arranged at Choli on 29th January, 1924. Prince Yeshwant Rao, General Sir Louis Vaughan and Party shot the tank. The total bag was 675 birds. The Prince shot 93 ducks and 1 snipe. Duck shooting

842. The Mhow Tent Club were twice permitted to beat Ranbhawar and Ralamandal hills.

843. The hyenas kill goats and are an obstacle in locating panthers for which goats are tied. So under special orders a reward of one rupee was sanctioned and three hyenas were destroyed.

844. The total expenditure on Shikar arrangements was Rs. 19,999-5-8.

Public Works Department

Personnel

345. During the year under report the Public Works Department was deprived of the services of Mr. Hukamat Rai, Divisional Engineer, owing to his sad and premature death. He officiated as Chief Engineer till 20th August, 1924. An experienced pensioned officer from British service, Mr. S. Cadambi, B. A., L. C. E., was appointed with effect from the 20th August, 1924, as Chief Engineer. He is Member in charge of Public Works Department and also for Municipalities and City Improvement and Extension.

Divisions

346. Before the year 1922 the department consisted of 3 Divisions, viz., Indore, Nimar and Rampura. From 1st December, 1922, the Divisions were re-adjusted and as a consequence the first two Divisions were retained while the third was absorbed in the second and styled as the Out-Station Division. The Indore Division thus remained in tact whereas the newly constituted Out-Station Division became rather unwieldy with its headquarters at Maheshwar, far off from the works of Rampura-Bhanpura section, and thus the works could not be properly supervised by the Divisional Engineer. With a view to remove this difficulty His Highness' Government accorded sanction for the formation of an independent Sub-Division of the Rampura-Bhanpura works and it was placed directly under the control of the Chief Engineer. By this arrangement the second Divisional Engineer is relieved of his distant touring and is enabled to look to his own District properly. The change has been effected within the present cadre of the Department and without any extra cost to the Government.

Old tanks

347. During the year under report His Highness' Government have sanctioned a scheme for the proper up-keep and improvements of the old tanks with a view to increase the irrigational facilities for works—Major and Minor, and to prepare estimates after necessary surveys etc., according to the present day requirements.

Revenue receipts

348. Estimated receipts of the department for the year were Rs. 39,000. However, the actual revenue receipts realised amounted to Rs. 37,458 against Rs. 39,058 of the previous year.

Budget and expenditure

349. *Ordinary.*—The ordinary budget originally stood at Rs. 572,000 but it was subsequently increased to Rs. 601,638, i. e., by Rs. 29,638; while the actual expenditure amounted to Rs. 579,722.

Special.—The special budget grant originally stood at Rs. 150,600 but it was subsequently increased to Rs. 192,004, i. e., by Rs. 41,404; while the actual expenditure amounted to Rs. 167,029.

Thus the actual expenditure both under Special and Ordinary amounted to Rs. 746,750 against the total grant of Rs. 793,642

Under Special there is another item for Lalbagh works amounting to Rs. 775,700, but as these works are looked after by the Architect, Mr. Bernard Triggs, its expenditure is not accounted for in the Public Works Department.

The lapse of allotment at the end of the year amounted to Rs. 46,892 or about 6 per cent. It was due to the road works not being fully worked out owing to excessive rains during the period of consolidation.

350. During the year under report the work consisted only of the usual and ordinary maintenance of roads and buildings with very few original works which were minor. The expenditure under establishment amounted to Rs. 94,537, thus the proportion to the total expenditure on works comes to Rs. 15.17 per cent. as will be seen from the details given below:—

Proportion of establishment charges as compared with expenditure

Sub-head.	Establishment.	Out-lay on works.	Percentages.
	Rs. A. P.	Rs.	
Direction ...	26,076- 7- 0	622,977	4.19
Construction ...	68,460-10- 8	622,977	10.98
Total ..	94,537- 1- 8	1,245,954	15.17

If the expenditure on contribution works amounting to Rs. 76,952 (vide appendix XXVI-d) be taken into account in striking the ratio it will drop from 15.17 to 13.5.

351. The tanks at Takarawad and Barhampura in Rampura-Bhanpura District have been completed during the year.

Finished and unfinished works of tanks

The extension of Bilaoli Tank is in progress. The estimated cost of this work is Rs. 500,000 and the scheme is to be completed in ten years. The execution of this scheme was begun in 1920-21 and continued from year to year. The following figures give the details of expenditure from year to year, which amounted to Rs. 133,193 to the end of September, 1924:—

	Rs.
1920-21	50,109
1921-22	25,017
1922-23	14,385
1923-24	43,687

The long time taken over this work is due in the first instance to the programme being laid out for ten years and secondly there being a large quantity of earthwork, it can be done at certain periods of the year only. A considerable time was also taken up in acquiring the lands required for the channel.

Out of the whole scheme the channel project as well as the dam over Mundi tank are completed. They both were in action in

discharging the rain floods into the main Bilaoli tank during the last two years. The remaining portion of the scheme for bringing the water from the Rao hills to feed the main tank is in progress.

Roads

352. Appendix XXVII gives the details of roads constructed and maintained during the year 1923-24.

CHAPTER V

Revenue and Finance

Finance Department

353. Mr. S. R. Fadnis continued to officiate as Accountant General until 15th February, 1924, when he was dismissed under Huzur Order and Muntazim-Bahadur N. M. Sherlekar, B.A., Deputy Accountant General, P. W. D., Forests and Military, was appointed to officiate as Accountant General. He relieved Mr. S. R. Fadnis on 16th February, 1924 and continued to officiate for the rest of the year as Accountant General.

354. The total revenue was estimated at Rs. 12,500,000 (Ordinary and Special), while expenditure charged against the same was estimated at Rs. 11,727,700 (Ordinary and Special) giving a surplus of Rs. 772,300.

355. In the actuals, however, the expectations as regards receipts were not fully realised. The actuals have fallen short of the estimates by Rs. 66,532, while under expenditure there is a saving of Rs. 2,412,769 giving a surplus of Rs. 3,118,537 as against Rs. 772,300 anticipated in the beginning.

Comparison with
the Budget

356. Under Land Revenue, Sayar, Excise (Special), Stationery and Press, State Mills and Old Accounts, the actuals are lower than the estimates; while under Excise (Ordinary), Forest, Stamps, Cattle pounds, Post Office, Interest and Cotton Contracts, they have exceeded the estimates.

The following Departments are chiefly responsible for the decrease:—

Head.		Decrease.
1. Land Revenue	...	Rs. 151,142
2. Sayar	...	„ 342,377
3. Excise (Special)	...	„ 149,974
4. Stationery and Press	...	„ 18,940
5. State Mills	...	„ 49,240
6. Old Accounts	...	„ 25,000

Total Decrease Rs. 731,673

while the following heads mainly contributed to the increase:—

Head.	Increase.
1. Excise	Rs. 150,248
2. Forest	„ 186,629
3. Stamps	„ 93,329
4. Cattle-pounds	„ 12,114
5. Post Office	„ 18,512
6. Interest	„ 99,340
7. Cotton Contracts	„ 90,736

Total Increase. Rs. 650,908

Variations under other heads being slight call for no remarks.

357. Under Expenditure, the Departments which chiefly contributed to the aggregate of savings are the following:—

1. Assignments	Rs. 33,182
2. Land Revenue and Land Records	„ 153,938
3. Forest	„ 24,518
4. Law and Justice	„ 20,013
5. Education	„ 65,110
6. P. W. Department	„ 740,065
7. Army	„ 1,253,615
8. Charitable	„ 77,488
9. Leave and Transit charges	„ 11,519
10. Scholarships	„ 27,128
11. Miscellaneous-in-Treasury	„ 87,305
12. Extra-Ordinary	„ 849,796

Total Rs. 3,343,677

while under the following heads, the Expenditure has exceeded the Budget Estimates:—

1. Palace	Rs. 929,266
2. Direct demand on Revenue	„ 142,032
3. Sayar & Abkari	„ 36,252
4. General Administration	„ 94,623
5. Pensions	„ 13,243

Total Rs. 1,215,416

The variations under other heads are minor and call for no remarks.

358. As compared with the actuals of the previous year, there is an improvement of Rs. 149,519 under Receipts. Under Expenditure also, the actuals are comparatively lower. The figures are Rs. 9,314,931 for the year 1923-24 as against Rs. 10,876,470 for the previous year.

Comparison with
actuals

359. Under Revenue, improvements occur chiefly in the receipts from :—

1. Excise	...	Rs. 266,857
2. Sayer	...	" 128,069
3. Forest	...	" 279,592
4. Stamps	...	" 15,156
5. Law and Justice	...	" 11,542
6. Post Office	...	" 10,524
7. Interest	...	" 26,510
8. Cotton Contracts	...	" 120,081
Total Rs.		858,331

while there is a falling off in each of the following :—

1. Land Revenue	...	Rs. 275,748
2. State Mills	...	" 49,872
3. Miscellaneous-in-Treasury	...	" 32,177
4. Electric Supply	...	" 71,508
5. Excise (Opium)	...	" 281,168
Total Rs.		710,468

360. Increases in Excise receipts occur mainly under the heads Retail sale of Ganja, Bhang etc., and Abkari Farms. The rise is steady. The decline of anti-liquor movement accounts chiefly for the increase. Under Sayer, the increase is chiefly under the sub-heads Customs and Excise Duty on Cotton Manufacture. The revision of Tariff and the Establishment of new Mills account for this increase.

361. The increase under Forest is chiefly due to good results in auction Sales, and that under Stamps, to the revision of the Scale of Fees and a steady rise in litigation.

362. The increase under Courts appears under almost all sub-heads and is chiefly due to the natural growth in litigation; while better out-turn in Jail industries accounts for the increase under Jails.

363. The revision of Postal and Telegraph rates entailed larger expenditure on account of Stamps. Hence the increase under the head Post Office.

364. As regards variation under the head Interest, the fall in the revenue under the heads Loans to other States and State Jagirdars, Promissory Notes etc., Investment in Bank, Municipal Debentures and Tata Mills and other shares, amounts to Rs. 188,191 and has been more than counter-balanced by the increase under the head Malwa Bhil Corps and Mahidpur Contingent Payment. This is, however, apparent as no adjustment had taken place under the latter head in the year 1922-23, while adjustment for two years (1922-23 and 1923-24) has been made during the year under report.

365. As regards increase under the head Cotton Contracts, the Department being still in an experimental stage the estimates were very cautiously made, and this circumstance explains the increase.

366. The decrease under Land Revenue is chiefly due to the amount of arrear collections being lower, and the non-realisation of the second instalment of the Contract money from the State Mill Contractor is responsible for the decrease under the head State Mills.

367. The decrease under Miscellaneous-in-Treasury is due partly to some special adjustments being carried out in the Household accounts in the year 1922-23 (which were not made in 1923-24) and partly to non-adjustment of the Army receipts (in full) on account of non-receipt of accounts for several Units. The Electric Supply Concern having been sold last year, the Department came under reduction and hence there were no receipts.

The expenditure was comparatively less under the following heads:—

1. Land Revenue & Land Records ...	Rs. 46,694
2. Law and Justice ...	„ 14,632
3. Army ...	„ 1,147,751
4. Charitable ...	„ 13,074
5. Leave and Transit charges ...	„ 28,681
6. Miscellaneous-in-Treasury ...	„ 123,214
7. Extra-Ordinary ...	„ 1,515,848

Total Rs. 2,889,889

In the case of the following Departments the expenditure was higher than in the previous year:—

1. Palace ...	Rs. 769,151
2. Direct Demand on Revenue ...	„ 272,822
3. Sayar and Abkari ...	„ 41,191
4. Stamps ...	„ 19,951
5. General Administration ...	„ 56,747
6. Police ...	„ 19,978
7. P. W. Department ...	„ 217,361
8. Scholarships ...	„ 10,788
9. Special Departments ...	„ 33,117

Total Rs. 1,440,606

The variations under other heads are slight and need no remarks.

368. Against the saving of Rs. 350,000 (Privy Purse of His Highness Rs. 250,000, and Pocket Money of Her Highness Maharani Holkar Rs. 100,000) there is an expenditure in excess in the Household, which amounts to Rs. 971,076 as compared with the actuals of the past year. Hence the increased expenditure under Palace.

The variations under other sub-heads are minor. The accounts for the Motor Car Department were not incorporated in the last year's accounts while during the year under report, accounts for the period of three months only have been incorporated.

369. Under Direct Demand on Revenue, the adjustment of the payments on account of Mahidpur Contingent and Malwa Bhil Corps for the two years (1922-23 and 1923-24) is responsible for the increase of Rs. 238,152, while the payments under the heads 'Tanka' and 'Hereditary Allowance' account for the balance of the increase, viz., Rs. 33,970.

370. Under the head General Administration, the appointment of a Deputy Prime Minister and the increase in the pay of the Prime Minister account for an increase of over Rs. 22,000 under 'Prime Minister's Office,' while the formation of a separate Cabinet Office is responsible for an increase of over Rs. 16,700. The increase of Rs. 24,600 under Education Minister's Office is chiefly due to there being no expenditure on account of Education Minister in the year 1922-23, which, however, occurred during the year under report. The appointment of Muntazim-i-Khas Bahadur D. V. Kirtane and other special appointments for special works are chiefly responsible for an increase of over Rs. 18,200 under the head. An increase of over Rs. 17,700 under Commerce and Industry Member's Office is on account of certain special expenditure being incurred on account of payments connected with the Electric Department.

371. The increases in establishment sanctioned by the Government for the Special Reserve Establishment and C. I. D. Staff, account chiefly for the increase under the head Police; while that under P. W. Department is chiefly due to grant for repairs to Roads and Buildings being fully utilised and certain special works sanctioned on account of the marriage of the Prince.

372. The increase under 'Scholarship' is due to grant of new scholarships and new appointments under 'Revenue and other Probationers.' While the increase on account of 'Special Departments' is due to the expenditure on account of the Special Departments (excepting Government Treasury Savings Bank which is a new Department opened during the year) being shown under a separate Major head. This was formerly shown under 'Extraordinary'.

373. The decrease in expenditure under head Pateli Remuneration (due to smaller collections) and under Minor Irrigation coupled with the facts that under 'Land Revenue Special' the special grants for Repairs to Revenue Buildings and minor irrigation purposes were not operated upon, chiefly accounts for the savings accruing under the head Land Revenue and Land Records.

374. Expenditure on account of certain abolished Courts had appeared in the year 1922-23 which finds no place in the actuals for the year under report. This coupled with the fact that the arrangement for the post of the Chief Justice was only officiating, explains mainly the savings under the head 'Law and Justice.'

375. The accounts from the Army Department amounting to Rs. 315,585 only were received and booked. They were up to the end of December, 1923 (i.e. for the first three months of the financial

year only). While owing to non-receipt of the accounts of several Units for many months, the consolidated figure for the whole Army could not be incorporated. This is mainly responsible for the decrease appearing under the head 'Army'. This is, however, not real.

376. Non-adjustment of the expenditure of the several Kshetras owing to the accounts not being received in time chiefly accounts for the decrease under the head, which is only apparent.

377. Smaller expenditure towards Special Repairs to the Bombay Property as compared with the previous year explains the savings under the head Miscellaneous-in-Treasury.

378. The general financial results have already been given in paragraphs 354 to 360 and the statement below gives information in connection with the Cash Balances, Investments, Advances and Deposits on the 30th September of each of the two years 1922-23 and 1923-24:—

Head.	1922-23	1923-24	Difference + or —
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1 Huzur Khajana ...	2,211,963	1,261,390	950,573
2 Mahals ...	818,114	910,331	+ 82,220
3 Karkhanas and Courts...	113,688	254,651	+ 140,963
Total ...	3,153,765	2,426,375	—727,390
Investments			
1 Railway Loan ...	10,000,000	10,000,000	...
2 Loan to meet Mahidpur Contingent and Malwa Bhil Corps ...	2,381,520	2,381,520	...
3 Government Securities...	8,891,900	8,891,900	...
4. Other Loans ...	1,190,766	3,144,970	+ 1,954,204
5. Tata Mills and other shares ...	2,718,546	2,500,181	+ 81,685
6. Indore Bank Deposits...	600,000	850,000	+ 250,000
Total ...	25,782,672	28,068,571	+ 2,285,899
Advance			
1. Miscellaneous ...	20,925,290	20,935,402	+ 14,112
Grand total ...	46,707,952	49,007,973	+ 2,300,011
Deposits			
1. Deposits ...	14,686,110	16,245,892	+ 1,559,782

379. It will be seen from the above that the Cash Balances have decreased by Rs. 727,390, while Investments have increased by Rs. 2,285,899. Increase under Investment is due to large amount of loans being given during the year and the Deposits in the Indore Bank having been raised by 2½ lakhs. The increase under Shares is on account of calls paid which had fallen due during the year.

380. The net excess of Revenue over Expenditure is Rs. 3,118,537

381. As compared with the balances of Advance with the previous year, there is a decrease of Rs. 14,112.

Under Deposits there is an increase of Rs. 1,559,782.

382. During the year under report 9 Karkhanas and 15 Mahal Offices were inspected by the Inspecting Staff, while 3 Mahal Offices were inspected by the Huzur Fardis himself.

383. The following improvements were carried out in the Finance Department during the year under notice:—

(a) The Government Treasury Savings Banks have been introduced. The number of depositors at the end of the financial year (30th September, 1924) was 368 and the deposits amounted to Rs. 235,233 giving an average of a little over Rs. 639 per account.

(b) The Holkar State Life Insurance Scheme was brought into force from 25th August, 1924. The number of proposals received till the end of December, 1924, was 8 and 4 Policies for Rs. 11,479 were issued till the end of December, 1924.

(c) The Holkar Army Accounts were brought into a line with those obtaining in the Indian Army by the introduction of a set of working Rules on Army Accounts.

384. On the auspicious occasion of the marriage of Prince Yeshwant Rao Holkar, the loyal subjects of the Holkar State paid *Ahar* to the extent of Rs. 1,033,124-4-4 till the end of September, 1924, in the Mahal Treasuries.

385. A scheme for over-hauling the present Treasury Accounts and local Audit System, is under preparation.

386. A Mahal Treasury Manual is being got up for the guidance of Mahal Treasury Officers and other officials.

387. Mr. A. G. Sharma, Finance Secretary, was deputed to Bangalore to study on the spot the Mysore Secretariat system of work and the Mysore State Life Insurance Scheme. He was given every facility for this by the Government of Mysore. A report on the reforms needed in the Indore Secretariat has been submitted by Mr. Sharma to Government.

CHAPTER VI

VITAL STATISTICS

388. Muntazim-i-Khas Bahadur Dr. Surju Prasad, *Rai Bahadur* continued to hold the charge of the post of State Surgeon during the year under report. Dr. Miss. Motabai F. Thaneewala, L. M. & S. (Bom), was in charge of the Maharani Chandrawati Female Hospital, while Dr. G. B. Naralkar, L. M. & S. (Bom), was in charge of the Electric and Radium Departments. Mrs. M. Curran was attached as Metron to the Department.

389. The State Surgeon visited the following institutions in or near Indore:— Inspections

1. Malharganj Dispensary.
2. Police and Jail Dispensaries.
3. Lunatic Asylum.
4. Leper Asylum and
5. Rao Sanatorium.

He also visited dispensaries at Garoth, Sanel, Sendhwa, Nisarpur, Burwaha and Sanawad. The Prime Minister also inspected the dispensaries at Khargone, Maheshwar, Mandleshwar, Sanawad and Burwaha, while the Minister in charge Medical Department visited the dispensaries at Alampur, Sanel and Tarana.

390. The following Sub-Assistant Surgeons were promoted to higher grades:— Grade promotions

Mr. C. G. Joglekar from 3rd to 2nd grade.

Mr. R. B. Kher from 4th to 3rd grade.

391. The number of Civil Hospitals and Dispensaries remained the same as last year, i. e., 41 (except that the ungraded and aided Dispensary at Kumpel was closed in December, 1924). Dispensaries

392. The total number of patients treated, both in-door and out-door, in 1924 was 322,470 as against 307,314 in 1923. Of these, the number of in-patients was 3,738. It was 3,432 in 1923. More than three fourths of these belong to the Maharaja Tukoji Rao Hospital and the Maharani Female Hospital. The total number of out-patients was 318,732 in 1924, as against 303,882 in 1923. Indore City contributed 101,352, viz., a little less than one third of the total number. Statistics of patients

393. Surgical operations numbered 13,895 as against 12,891 in the previous year. Out of these, 3,604 were performed in the Maharaja Tukoji Rao Hospital and Maharani Female Hospital, and 10,291 in other dispensaries. Operations

394. The work of Special Branches of the Department was as under:— Special Branches

- (a) *Obstetric and Gynaecological*:— three hundred and fifteen normal cases of labour and 17 abnormal cases were delivered. One hundred and five Gynaecological operations were performed.

(b) *Dental*:—The number of patients treated during the year under report was 2,910 as against 8,358 of the previous year.

(c) *X-ray, Electric and Radium*—The total number of patients treated by Electricity and Radium was 916, i.e., 900 were admitted newly for treatment during the year under report and 16 were the balance remaining from the last year. The following are the statistics of the patients admitted:—

X-ray	...	...	301
Radium	...	...	51
General Electricity	...	...	548
Total			900

Under classification, the number stands as in the following statement:—

			In-patients.	Out-patients
Male	...	...	170	440
Female	...	...	72	218
Total			242	658
Grand total			900	

The result was as under:—

Cured	...	...	549
Absented	...	...	14
Relieved otherwise	...	...	188
Radiograms and Screen examinations	...	...	197
Total			898
Remaining over			18
Grand total			916

A new X-ray apparatus was purchased this year at a cost of Rs 3,000.

(d) *Medico-legal Work*:—The number of cases as also the number of articles to be examined, were far greater during the year under report than in any of the previous four years.

Year	No. of cases.	Articles.
1920	85	322
1921	77	246
1922	78	209
1923	87	388
1924	99	549

The Indore District, as usual, contributed nearly half of the work.

Out of 34 cases of alleged poisoning positive result was shown in 18, the poisons being Opium, Arsenic, and *Datura*.

395. The examination of samples of blood, sputum, forces and other discharges has considerably increased during the year, from 965 in 1923 to 1,403 in 1924. Besides 1,442 samples of urine were examined for quantitative or microscopic analysis. The number of Tuberculin and other injections etc., was 758 as against 730 in the previous year. Clinical Laboratory

396. During the calendar year 1924 A. C., 21,896 prescriptions were dispensed with from the Sale Branch of the Maharaja Tukoji Rao Hospital. Sale Branch

397. *Sawai Tukoji Rao Sanatorium at Rao*.—The number of patients admitted for treatment this year was 60 as against 52 in the previous year, with the following result:— Special Institutions
Rao Sanatorium

Patients cured.	...	...	12
„ relieved	...	...	38
„ died	...	...	5
„ remaining	...	...	5
Total	...	...	60

398. A regular record of out patients was also kept this year and the number of patients treated was 394.

399. A new kitchen, costing about Rs. 1,800, to be attached to the Resident Medical Officer's Quarters, has been sanctioned by the Government during the year under report.

400. Persons staying on the hill were put to some inconvenience for deficiency of water supply. In order to obviate this difficulty a canvas water pipe measuring 2,000 feet long was purchased during the year under report. A proposal for installing a pump Engine is also under consideration.

401. Besides the 10 lunatics remaining at the end of previous year, 17 new lunatics were admitted during the year under report. Out of them 6 died, 5 were relieved and 7 were discharged from the Asylum and entrusted to the care of their relatives. Lunatic Asylum

402. The total number of lepers admitted this year was 32 as against 35 of the previous year. Of these, 18 absented, 3 died and 11 are still remaining in the Asylum. Leprosy Asylum

403. The total number of births registered during the 11 months of the year was 11,803 as against 14,766 of the previous year. The number of deaths was 11,016 as against 8,878 for the last year. Vital Statistics

404. The total number of children vaccinated during the year under report was 10,051, as against 9,712 of the previous year. Out of which 9,387 cases proved successful as against 9,037 in the last year. Vaccination

Epidemics

405. A mild form of cholera epidemic broke out at Burwaha and some other villages of the Nimar and Rampura-Bhanpara Districts. All possible preventive measures were immediately taken. It lasted for about a month.

Expenditure

406. The total expenditure of the Department for the year was Rs. 167,179-2-5 on the following items:—

			Rs.	A. P.
Salaries	...	...	108,048-12-	0
Medicines	...	...	17,358-	7- 4
Diet	...	...	7,216-	0-10
Miscellaneous	...	...	34,555-14-	3
Total	...	...	167,179-	2- 5

General

407. In the Training Class for the Nurses, lectures were delivered regularly. The Nurses from the King Edward Hospital also attended the Hospital by rotation in pairs to witness the labour cases and receive practical training.

408. A Meteorological Observatory has been erected on the premises of the Maharaja Tukoji Rao Hospital and since August, 1924, daily readings have been published in the Holkar Sarkar Gazette.

409. A Bohra Ward in the premises of the Maharaja Tukoji Rao Hospital is under construction. The Female Out-patients Building is completed. Extension of the existing Out-patients room of the Ophthalmic Department has been sanctioned.

410. A "Baby Week" was organised in Indore in January last. On the day of the child show about 2,500 children attended and 20 were selected for the prizes. A Maternity Home endowed by Sir Hukamchand at a cost of Rs. 50,000, the foundation of which was laid by Her Highness, is now ready.

411. Three Medical Scholarships from the funds provided for the backward classes have been granted this year and were awarded to the Medical students attending King Edward Hospital Medical School.

412. Two mortuaries (one at Khargone and the other at Sendhwa), a new dispensary building for Alampur and an approach road to the dispensary building at Mahidpur were sanctioned.

413. A Maternity Ward in the dispensary at Sanawad is ready while the Female Ward is under construction. The dispensary building at Kothadi is now ready. All these buildings were constructed from Public Funds. The new Sunel Dispensary is under construction.

414. Her Highness the Maharani Saheba was pleased to send various kinds of articles, e. g., blankets, *chadars* etc., for the use of the patients in the Female Hospital. The Indore Ladies' Club also sent 30 blankets for poor patients residing at Banganga.

415. First Aid Classes were started during the year.

416. The work of the dispensaries in the Districts during the year under report was satisfactory.

CHAPTER VII

PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

Administration and Organisation

417. Muntazim Bahadur D. B. Ranade, M. A., C. T., continued as Personnel
Director, School Education, up to 30th September, 1924. From 25th February he was on leave for one month when Mr. S. K. Gandhe, B. A., officiated as Director in addition to his own duties of Head Master, Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School.

418. Owing to changes consequent upon the appointment of Mr. F. G. Pearce, B. A., Honours (London) as Principal, Holkar College, on 1st October, 1924, Dr. V. A. Sukhtankar, Ph. D., became Director and Mr. D. B. Ranade Head Master of the Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School. Dr. V. A. Sukhtankar, however, went on leave for one year from 3rd December, 1924 and Mr. D. B. Ranade was appointed to officiate as Director again. Mr. S. K. Gandhe, B. A., who was officiating as Head Master, Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School was reverted to his own post of Assistant Master on 1st October, 1924 and was appointed as officiating Head Master from 3rd December, 1924.

419. The following officers continued in their charges during the year under report :—

1. Mr. L. B. Doo, M. A.	Head Inspector of Schools
2. „ M. K. Kher, B. A.	Inspector of Girls Schools
3. Pandit Ratna Shripad Shastri Hasurkar	Principal, Sanskrit Mahavidyalaya & Superintendent, Sanskrit Education
4. Mr. R. V. Pai, M. A.	
5. Mr. Bankey Biharilal Verma, B. A., C. T.	Inspector of Schools, Northern Circle
6. Mr. M. G. Billore, B. A.	
	Inspector of Schools, Central Circle

Institutions under Director, School Education

420. The number of schools in the State at the end of 1924 Schools and scholars in relation to inhabited towns and villages and to children of school-going age
was :—

	Boys.	Girls.
State Institutions	... 172 ;	22
Aided Institutions	... 21 ;	...
Private unaided institutions in the city (accurate figures of those in districts were not available)	... 39 ;	9
Total	232	31

These do not include the Chandravati Mahila Vidyalaya and the Holkar College.

421. The percentage of institutions to number of inhabited towns and villages comes to 7.3 against 5.92 of the last year. The increase is due to inclusion of private schools in the number this year. It must, however, be explained here that the villages taken into consideration for this calculation include even those with 300 inhabitants and less.

422. The number of scholars in the above institutions was 19,747 boys and 2,191 girls giving percentages of 23 and 3.42 to children of school-going age. The figures last year were 18.82 and 2.50 respectively. The slight increases are due to inclusion of scholars in private schools referred to above. These figures of percentages will, however, stand at 22.36 and 4.18 respectively if the 482 girls reading in boys' schools in places where there are no girls' schools are deducted from the number of boy-pupils and added to girl-pupils. Two hundred and thirty two out of the 482 girls belong to aided schools.

Number of State and aided institutions for boys and girls

423. During the year under report there were 193 institutions for boys and 22 institutions for girls as against 189 and 21 of the previous year; while the number of boy and girl pupils on the roll was 17,110 and 1,641 as against 16,974 and 1,651 respectively of the previous year.

424. The number of pupils according to languages of instruction during the year under report stood as shown below.—

Languages.	Number of boy pupils		Number of girl pupils		Remarks.
	1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.	
English ...	1,671	1,792	...	...	
Hindi ...	12,944	12,697	964	1,016	* In addition to this number 38 Girls were reading in Hindi Boys' Schools
Marathi ...	1,258	1,279	687	625	
Urdu ...	751	995	...	†...	† 194 Girls were reading in Urdu Boys' Schools.
Sanskrit ...	352	347	...	...	
Total ...	16,974	17,110	1,651	1,641	

Numbers of scholars schoolwise and their classification

425. The average roll number in State schools in the year 1924 was 17,499 against 17,382 of 1923 and the average daily attendance was 13,698 or 78.3 per cent against 13,448 or 76. per cent last year.

Classification of scholars caste-wise

426. Among the 17,437 students in State schools, both boys' and girls', 4,642 were Brahmins, 989 Kshatriyas, 2,265 Vaishyas, 732 Marathas and Dhangars, 1,735 Musalmans, 247 of the depressed classes and 5,815 others. The proportion of Brahmins to the total number of scholars is 27 per cent but in girls' schools it is 45 per cent. Next come Vaishyas at 13 per cent and next to them Musalmans 10

per cent. Out of the 732 Marathas and Dhangars (655 boys and 77 girls) 619 were reading in Indore City—556 in boys' schools and 63 in girls' schools.

427. The distribution of the 17,437 scholars religionwise gives 14,741 Hindus, 1,785 Musalmans, 804 Jains and 157 others. Classification of scholars by religions

428. According to occupations 399 come from landowners, 4,081 come from cultivators, 2,897 from merchants and traders, 5,432 from servants, 1,252 from artisans, 1,123 from labourers and 2,253 from others. Classification of scholars by occupations

429. The teachers working in the State schools on 31st December, 1924, were 772 in number—74 in Maharaja Shivaji Rao High school, 591 in Vernacular boys' schools, 67 in girls' schools, 11 in Malharashram and 29 in Sanskrit schools. In the High School there were 18 Graduates, 15 Intermediates, 35 Matrics and 6 others—Drill and Gymnasium teachers etc. In the Malharashram there were 6 Graduates, 1 Intermediate, 3 special teachers of handy crafts and 1 Gymnasium teacher. Drill is taught by officers from the State Army. In Vernacular and Anglo Vernacular schools there were 6 Graduates, 10 Intermediates, 26 Matrics, 199 trained Vernacular teachers, 124 teachers who have passed Vernacular Final Examination and 226 teachers who have passed Upper Primary Examination. Ninety five hold double qualifications and 37 triple, having passed two or more examinations. Number of Teachers and their qualifications

430. In the girls' schools there were 6 trained mistresses, 15 teachers who had passed Vernacular Final or equal or higher examination and 46 Upper Primary passed or uncertificated teachers. It is expected that the Lady Reading Training School at Indore will send out its trained candidates from the next year and gradually improve the staff of the girls' schools in the State.

431. The results of public examinations at which scholars from this State appeared are given below with the results of the previous year:— Results of Examinations

Name of Examination	1924		1923		Remarks.
	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	
1	2	3	4	5	6
High School examination of the Board of High School and Intermediate Education ...	203	178	268	286	25 in II Division 66 in III Division.
United Provinces Vernacular Final Examination	110	47	97	59	21 in II Division 66 in III Division.
Teachers ...	61	17	51	27	
Students ...	49	30	46	32	

Name of Examination.	1924		1923	
	Appeared.	Passed.	Appeared.	Passed.
1	2	3	4	5
Bombay Vernacular Final Examination	3	2	7	2
Bombay School of Art Intermediate Grade Drawing Examination	9	6	9	6
do. do. Elementary Grade	21	10	26	12
Calcutta Sanskrit examination	47	45	36	36
<i>Tirth</i>	3	1	2	2
<i>Madhyama</i>	19	19	15	15
<i>Prathama</i>	25	25	19	19
Normal School of Indore Final Examination	19	6	18	11
Hindi Training Class Examination	14	12	...	...
Marathi Training Class Examination	11	7	...	...

Of the candidates who appeared for the Drawing Examinations 8 were teachers from Vernacular schools, 4 of them appeared for the Intermediate examination and all passed, and 4 appeared for the Elementary examination of whom 2 passed. The rest were students of the Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School. One teacher, Aliyarkhan Namdarkhan, got a prize of Rs. 6 for nature drawing in the Intermediate examination.

The Chandabai prize awarded to the 1st student in the State in the Vernacular Final Examination of the United Provinces was won by Kanhaiyalal Bhairaulal of the Tarana Vernacular Final School.

Maharaja Shivaji-
rao High School

432. The Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School is divided into three branches—1 The High School proper, 2 The Marathi Lower Branch, and 3 The Hindi Lower Branch.

433. The High School proper is located in the new building in Chimanbagh

434. The number on the roll on 31st December, 1924, was 1,387—626 in the higher branch, 492 in the Marathi lower branch and 269 in Hindi lower branch. Last year the figures were 597, 429 and 214 respectively.

435. The average roll number in the year was 1,804 and average daily attendance was 1,061 against 1,281 and 1,036 in the preceding year.

436. Of the 1,387 students 1,011 were Brahmins, 56 Kshatriyas, 68 Vaishyas, 86 Marathas and Dhangars, 80 Musalmans, 5 of the depressed classes and 86 others. Classified according to religions 1,274 were Hindus, 80 Musalmans, 28 Jains and 5 others.

437. Classified by occupations 107 were landowners, 83 cultivators, 73 merchants and traders, 951 sons of persons in service of the State, 20 artisans, 2 labourers and 151 others.

438. A sum of Rs. 5,000 was sanctioned for the purchase of necessary apparatus, chemicals etc., in order to provide for better and more efficient teaching in science.

439. One post of Science Teacher at Rs. 73-4-95 and one of Laboratory Assistant at Rs. 20-2-30 and recurring grants of Rs. 500 for chemicals etc., and Rs. 60 for books and periodicals in science are also provided in the budget of 1924-25.

440. In the Central India Tournaments held in December, 1923, the school won the following trophies:-

1. Foot-ball Cup.
2. Sports Cup.
3. Lonpati Competition (no cup was presented for the game at the time).
4. Three Silver Medals and one Gold Medal.

It also won the cup for Atyapatya and one medal in the Central India Schools Tournament held in December, 1924.

In the competition in sports in connection with Birthday celebrations of His Highness the Maharaja Holkar in November, 1924, it won six Medals out of 12 and 10 Cash Prizes out of 12.

441. Two hundred and eight students were sent up for the High School examination of the United Provinces Board of High School and Intermediate Education of whom 199 appeared. Out of these 78 came out successful--25 in the 2nd division and 53 in the 3rd. This was the 1st year of the examination by the Board.

442. Five students were sent up for the Bombay Intermediate examination in Drawing and 17 for the Elementary examination. Of these 2 and 8 respectively passed.

443. Mr. V. V. Thakur gave a series of religious lectures at the school.

444. There were 72 students in the institution on 31st December. There is now provision for 100 scholars in the budget and the number of students is expected to rise still further in the near future.

445. The Ashram may be said to be a Model Institution of its kind. The Superintendent reports that on an average each student gained seven pounds in weight during the year. Sports and games improved. The boys turned out good specimens in carpentry, cane-work and tailoring. Gardening was encouraged and vegetable was grown by the boys on a larger scale than last year. Riding was begun. Three excursions were undertaken to Bombay, Onkareshwar and Ujjain. The following extract from the report of the Ashram would deserve to be quoted:-

"..... Lectures and debates of the boys, a manuscript magazine to which boys contribute articles, the management of the kitchen by a Committee of boys, a regular series of lectures in religious instructions, the establishment of a Monitors' Assembly wherein boys are practically taught the principles of administration, are among the special features of the year."

446. His Highness the Maharaja was graciously pleased to inspect the Ashram on the 10th of July, 1924, and was satisfied with what he saw. A few eminent educationists also visited the Ashram and spoke highly of it.

Normal School

447. The number of students on the roll of this school on 31st December, 1924, was 36. The average roll number for the year was 42 and the average daily attendance 40. The corresponding figures of the last year were 48, 44 and 42 respectively.

448. Of the 36 students 22 were Brahmins, 1 Kshatriya, 2 Vaishyas, 1 Maratha, 1 depressed class, 3 Musalmans and 6 others. By religion 33 students were Hindus. By occupation 9 were cultivators, 1 trader, 14 sons of persons in service, 1 artisan, 2 labourers and 9 others.

449. Nineteen candidates appeared for the Final Examination of the school in May and 6 passed — 1 in 2nd division and 5 in the 3rd.

Anglo Vernacular
Schools

450. Last year the number of Anglo Vernacular schools in the State was 10. Four of these were converted into Vernacular Final Schools with English as optional subject. Thus the number of Anglo-Vernacular schools is now reduced to 6. The number in these on roll on 31st December, 1924, was 1,986. The average roll number in the year was 1,948. The average daily attendance was 1,600. Of these 611 were Brahmins, 101 Kshatriyas, 363 Vaishyas, 31 Marathas, 29 of depressed classes, 382 Musalmans and 469 others. By religion 1,467 were Hindus, 382 Musalmans, 131 Jains and 6 others. Classified according to occupations 52 were landowners, 271 cultivators, 531 merchants and traders, 616 sons of servants, 161 artisans, 135 labourers and 220 others.

451. There were 99 teachers in these schools or nearly 1 teacher for every 20 students.

Vernacular Final
Schools

452. The number of schools in this grade was 7 last year, but 4 Anglo-Vernacular schools were converted into Vernacular Final schools and so the number rose to 11.

453. The number on rolls in these 11 schools at the end of 1924 was 2,154. The average roll number during the year was 2,112 and the average daily attendance 1,685—80 per cent. Of the 2,154 students, 680 were Brahmins, 87 Kshatriyas, 258 Vaishyas, 24 Marathas and Dhangars, 33 belonged to depressed classes, 247 were Musalmans and 725 others. By religion 1,777 were Hindus, 126 Jains, 247 Musalmans and 4 others. By occupation 32 were of the land owners' class, 462 were cultivators, 482 were merchants and traders, 578 were sons of people in service, 153 were artisans, 150 were sons of labourers and 297 others.

454. There were 116 teachers engaged in these schools; 1 teacher for every 19 students.

455. The Hindi schools sent up 49 candidates for the Vernacular Final examination of the United Provinces of whom 30 passed. Three candidates appeared from the Marathi Final school at Indore for the Vernacular Final examination of the Bombay Presidency. Of these 2 passed.

456. Sixty-one school masters appeared for the Hindi Vernacular Final examination, of whom 17 passed.

457. The number of schools, Middle, Upper-Primary and Lower Primary, was 144 against 143 of the last year. Of these two were Middle, 68 Upper-Primary and 74 Lower Primary. Primary schools for boys

458. The number of students in these 144 schools on 31st December, 1924, was 9,814—346 in Middle schools, 6,663 in Upper Primary schools and 2,805 in Lower Primary schools. The numbers of the last year were 344, 7,133 and 2,681 respectively, making up 10,158 in all.

459. The average roll number in these schools was 333 in Middle, 6,884 in Upper Primary and 2,832 in Lower Primary and the average daily attendance 226, 5,397 and 2,207 respectively. The corresponding figures of the last year were average roll number 381, 6,955 and 2,610 and average daily attendance 283, 5,456 and 1,827. The percentage of average attendance to average roll number was 78 this year against 76 of the last year.

460. These numbers classified castewise would be 2,241 Brahmins, 640 Kshatriyas, 1,234 Vaishyas, 441 Marathas and Dhangars, 179 depressed classes, 1,016 Musalmans and 4,063 others.

461. Classified according to religion 8,254 were Hindus, 1,016 Musalmans, 434 Jains and 100 others.

462. By occupation the parents of 197 were land owners, of 3,180 were cultivators, of 1,546 were merchants and traders, of 2,346 servants, of 814 were artisans, of 724 were labourers and of 1,005 others.

463. The number of teachers working in these schools was 354, which gives an average of 28 students per teacher.

Sanskrit schools

464. The Sanskrit Maha Vidyalaya at Indore returned a roll number of 223 on 31st December, 1924 and average attendance of 160 against 236 and 173 of the previous year. Of these 223 — 9 learnt Vyakarna, 1 Nyaya, 1 Sankhya, 2 Vedanta, 12 Sahitya, 1 Vedabhashya, 16 Jyotish, 7 Vaidyak (medicine), 54 Shrauta and Yajnik, 3 recitation of Rigveda, 7 recitation of Yajurveda, 12 recitation of Apas-tamba, and 98 read in classes of Primary education in Sanskrit.

This institution is one of the few of its kind in India. It admits students from all castes of the great Hindu Community. It has on the tutorial staff a Veer-Shaiva Pandit of repute to teach the Vedas. Notwithstanding the liberal provisions made by the State in this and other directions, communities other than Brahmin did not, for long, avail themselves of the facilities offered here for the study of Sanskrit in any branch of the rich national lore. It is, however, gratifying that a recent departmental notification has served to open the eyes of the non-Brahmin sections and encouraging beginnings appear in the admission of students of those classes. Their progress in the study of Sanskrit deserves to be watched with interest and sympathy.

465. There were 7 schools in the districts with 124 students on the roll returning average attendance of 79 or 62 per cent.

466. The number of teachers working in these schools was 22, in Sanskrit Maha-Vidyalaya and 7 in the districts.

467. There was an application for opening a class for girls for Sanskrit education at Indore and the Principal is permitted to try the experiment.

468. The result of students who appeared for Sanskrit examinations from this State is given below:—

Subjects of examination.	Teertha.		Madhyama.		Prathama.	
	Appeared	Passed.	Appeared	Passed.	Appeared	Passed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Vyakarna ...	...	...	...	...	7	7
Nyaya ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sankhya ...	...	...	1	1	2	2
Mimansa and Vedanta ...	...	...	3	3	4	4
Sahitya & Puran ...	1	...	12	12	12	12
Vedabhashya ...	...	...	1	1	1	1
Jyotish ...	2	1	2	2	2	2
Total ...	3	1	19	19	28	28
Figures for 1923	2	2	15	15	19	19

469. Students for the Teertha examination had to be sent to Calcutta up to the year 1923, but from the year 1924 Indore has been made a centre for the Teertha examination also. The examinations are held under the supervision of the Principal, Sanskrit Maha Vidyalaya.

470. Pandit Ratna Shreepad Shastri Hasurkar continued to be the head of Sanskrit Education as before.

471. Expenditure incurred on Sanskrit education in 1923-24 amounted to Rs. 15,667-5-5.

472. The number of schools maintained by the State was 22 this year against 21 of the last year. One girl school was opened at Kukadeshwar. Of these 1 is a Training school, 2 Middle, 7 Upper Primary and 12 Lower Primary. Two Lower Primary schools were raised to Upper Primary grade. Girls' Schools

473. The number of pupils reading in these schools was 1,641-10 in the Training school, 494 in Middle schools, 616 in Upper Primary schools and 521 in Lower Primary schools. The numbers last year were 10; 515; 481 and 645 respectively, making up 1,651 in all.

474. Besides the above number two hundred and fifty girls read in boys' schools in places where there were no girls' schools.

475. The average roll number was 1,620 against 1,574 of the last year and the average daily attendance was 1,171 against 1,136. The percentage of attendance to average roll number was 72

476. Of the 1,641 pupils 1,016 read Hindi and 625 Marathi.

477. A classification of the 1,641 girls shows that 740 of them were Brahmins by caste, 104 Kshatriyas, 247 Vaishyas, 77 Marathas and Dhangars, 7 Musalmans and 468 others. By religion 1,517 were Hindus, 7 Musalmans, 85 Jains and 32 others. According to occupations 11 belong to families of land owners, 75 to those of cultivators, 262 to those of merchants and traders, 874 to those of people in service, 102 to those of artisans, 101 to those of labourers and 215 to the families of other than these.

478. Sixty-seven teachers taught 1,641 scholars in the 22 schools; this gives an average of 1 teacher for 22 pupils. The Training school has three teachers on its staff for 10 pupils. Leaving out these the average comes to 26 pupils per teacher.

479. The number of grant-in-aid schools rose from 17 in 1923 to 21 in 1924 and the number of scholars in them from 924 to 1,314. Out of these 651 were in Urdu schools. Out of the 1,314 pupils 232 were Girls reading mostly in Urdu and Hindi State Aided Boys' Schools. Private schools

480. The Budget allotment for grants-in-aid is raised from Rs. 2,000 to Rs. 3,000 in the budget for 1924-25 and the number of aided schools is likely to rise.

481. The number of other private schools in the city was 39 for boys and 9 for girls with 2,637 boys and 550 girls in them. Out of the former 210 read in Tilokchand Jain High School.

482. There are a few private schools in the districts too, but accurate information about them is not available.

Buildings

483. Out of the 194 State Schools 101 meet in the P. W. D. buildings, 18 in rented houses, 19 in State buildings (not on the P. W. D. books) and 35 in houses lent by philanthropic persons, while 1 Marathi girls' school at Indore is without a house and meets at present in the morning in the Marathi boys' school.

Physical Education

484. The Maharaja Shivaji Rao High school, Malharashram, and 42 other schools for boys have got play-grounds where games like foot-ball are played. In 52 schools there are smaller compounds where Drill and Indian Games are practised. Seventy schools are without play grounds. The Sanskrit schools have no play grounds. Physical education is not generally looked upon as a necessary thing in them. The Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School has a State grant of Rs. 300 for Games, besides Rs. 300 for the upkeep of the grounds and about the same amount is raised by Game Fees from students. The Malharashram with Rs. 3,200 for 100 boys exclusive of Rs. 2,000 for scouting and excursions is better off. Out of the 22 girls' schools only 4 schools have got compounds for recreation and games etc.

State Book Depot

485 The condition of the State Book Depot is satisfactory.

School Masters in charge of other works

486. At 32 places the school masters are in charge of Postal work and at 4 in charge of cattlepond work. Eleven teachers are members of Village Panchayats.

City Teachers' Club

487. The City Teacher's Club has been showing life and activity. Generally it is well attended. The Club gets 80 newspapers and magazines, all of high type.

Nara Ratna Mandir

488. The Nar Ratna Mandir or Home of Greatness which was opened in November, 1923, was useful. The number of pictures in it rose from 60 to over 200 and the number of books in the Library section is receiving additions. The number of visitors is about 10 per day on an average besides school boys. Thirty two lectures were delivered by men and women of different countries, religions and spheres of work. These were arranged mostly on Anniversaries of death of the Great men of whose life and life-work the lectures treated.

Scouts

489. The Scouts continued to do good work. Forty of them, known as the Bhishma Troop which is under Mr. V. G. Barpute, B. A., teacher and Scout Master, belong to the Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School. This troop rendered good help on occasions of fairs, exhibitions, Baby Weeks etc., as usual, but particular mention deserves to be made of the excellent service done by it on three occasions when fires broke out in the Indore City.

490. Rai Ratana V. G. Barpute was deputed to Shukla Teerth to attend Educational Scout Conference held there and to visit the

Scout Movement in Baroda. He also attended the Scouts Rally at Mandla in Central Provinces.

491. I. Rs. 990 were sanctioned for a garden at the Sanskrit Mahavidyalaya. General
- II. Rs. 5,000 were sanctioned for science apparatus, chemicals, furniture, fittings, gas-plant etc., at the Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School to bring up the Science teaching there to the present standard. A post of a Science Graduate on Rs. 75-4-95 and another of a Laboratory Assistant on Rs. 20-2-30 and a recurring grant of Rs. 500 for scientific apparatus, chemicals etc., were also added to the permanent budget.
- III. The opening of a High School at Khargone was sanctioned. The people subscribed Rs. 75,000 nearly towards the non-recurring expenditure. It is to be spent on construction of a building and initial outlay on furniture, apparatus etc. The State will bear the recurring expenditure amounting to Rs. 12,468 (Rs. 11,658 for staff and Rs. 780 for contingencies). The present expenditure on the staff amounted to Rs. 4,608. Plans for the building have been approved and the work of construction will shortly begin.
- IV. A wall map of the Holkar State for schools was prepared by Mr. M. V. Teredesai, Head Master of Marathi boys' school No. I. Copies of it were purchased and supplied to all the schools with a special grant of Rs. 966.
- V. Several teachers appeared at examinations of Hindi Sahitya Sammelan, Allahabad and passed. One of them, Mr. Onkarlal Bhagwan of the Vernacular Final School, Narayangarh, won a gold medal of Rs. 55.
- VI. A special grant has been made by His Highness for scholarships to students of Backward classes and many deserving students are being profited by it.
- VII. In addition to the scholarships already provided for, 9 special scholarships were sanctioned during the year under report. Amongst the recipients 4 are girls while the remaining 5 are boys. The scholarships range from Rs. 5 per month to Rs. 60 p. m. Out of the 4 girls 3 are receiving College Education, while 1 is reading in the Chandrawati Mahila Vidyalaya. Out of the 5 boys, one is reading Law, one has joined Bombay Arts School, one is receiving College Education while the remaining two are reading in Vernacular Schools.

- VIII. A Co-operative shop called "Boys Stores" managed by boys and teachers on co-operative lines was opened on the 5th April, Hindu New Year's Day, at the Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School.
- IX. Mr. V. V. Thakur gave religious lectures at Maharaja Shivaji Rao High School and to Women Teachers of Indore City separately by command of Her Highness Maharani Indirabai Saheba Holkar.
- X. Teaching of First Aid and Hygiene to students of the Normal School was introduced this year and a scheme was launched for teaching these in other schools also.
- XI. An exhibition of handicraft work done in schools in Indore City was opened for the first time this year during the Birthday celebrations of His Highness the Maharaja Holkar in November. The opening ceremony was performed by Aitmad-ud-Dowlah, *Rai Bahadur* S. M. Bapna, Deputy Prime Minister. The idea originated in some teachers of the Vernacular schools. The children and teachers worked at the exhibition with great vigour and zeal and made it successful. The Government of His Highness was pleased to sanction Rs. 300 for the purpose.

Institutions Independent of the Director, School Education

Holkar College

492. During the year under report Mr. F. G. Pearce, B.A., Honours (London), was appointed as Principal of the Holkar College on 1st October, 1924, vice Dr. V. A. Sukhtankar transferred as Director, School Education.

Staff

493. The Members of the staff of the College being on the permanent list, there were no changes in the staff except change of the Principal. In March, 1924, Professor Basu obtained the Ph. D. degree and was made Vice Principal of the College in October, 1924. Mr. K. P. Rassay was appointed as a Demonstrator in Chemistry vice Mr. G. R. Mahamadpurkar, B. Sc., resigned. Professor Dhar's appointment was confirmed in August, 1924. An additional temporary Demonstrator, Mr. V. K. Abhyankar, B. Sc., was appointed in September, 1924, to help in the practical work in both Physics and Chemistry owing to the increase in the number of Science students.

Numbers

494. The number of students on the College roll in December, 1924, as compared with the numbers for the four preceding years is as follows:—

Year.	Arts Classes.					Science Classes.					Grand Total.
	Inter.		B. A.		Total.	Inter.		B. Sc.		Total.	
	I	II	III	IV		I	II	III	IV		
1920	58	32	19	31	140	20	25	6	7	58	198
1921	19	44	15	28	101	21	23	6	5	55	156
1922	26	36	7	22	91	24	30	8	6	68	159
1923	46	28	11	14	99	25	27	9	9	70	169
1924	46	38	14	12	110	35	28	12	15	90	200

495. The number of new admissions as compared with those in previous year can be seen from the following table:—

Year.	B. A.		B. Sc.		Inter Arts.		Inter Science.		Total.
	IV	III	IV	III	II	I	II	I	
1920	2	7	1	1	2	59	5	18	95
1921	2	1	...	1	1	21	...	21	47
1922	2	...	...	1	1	26	3	23	56
1923	3	3	...	...	2	47	1	27	83
1924	...	3	...	2	2	51	...	26	94

496. The results at the University examinations were as shown below:—

Examination Results

Examinations.		1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
B. A.						
Appeared	...	29	31	20	19	14
Passed, Division I	...	...	...	..	...	...
„ „ II	...	...	...	2	3	1
„ „ III	...	9	10	1	8	5
Total	...	9	10	3	11	6
Percentage	...	31	32	15	58	43

Examinations.		1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
B. Sc.						
Appeared	...	7	6	5	6	7
Passed, Division I	...	...	...	...	...	...
" " II	...	...	...	1	2	...
" " III	...	2	3	1	2	...
Total	...	2	3	2	4	...
<i>Percentage</i>	...	19	50	40	67	...
Inter Arts						
Appeared	...	29	23	42	38	25
Passed, Division I	...	...	1	...	...	...
" " II	...	2	5	4	...	1
" " III	...	20	14	14	9	11
Total	...	22	20	18	9	12
<i>Percentage</i>	...	76	87	43	27	48
Inter Science						
Appeared	...	14	22	23	29	23
Passed, Division I	...	...	1	...	...	...
" " II	...	2	4	...	7	7
" " III	...	4	7	10	7	9
Total	...	6	12	10	14	16
<i>Percentage</i>	...	43	55	43	48	70

Games

497. A general idea of the money spent on each game and the numbers regularly taking part in each game can be had from the following table:-

Particulars about the games.	Games.			
	Cricket.	Tennis.	Hockey.	Foot-ball.
1 Money spent, Rs.	405-10-0	227 -4 -9	322 -9- 6	158 -2- 0
2 Foreign matches played ...	4	7	18	6
3 Average number taking part ...	15	25	21	22
4 Tournaments played ...	C. I. Daly Shield.	C. I. & W. I. Tournaments.	Indore Invitation Tournaments.	Nil.

498. The total number of volumes in the College Library is 5,585. During the year 1924, the number of volumes added was 88, the cost of additions being Rs. 600. Library

Other College Activities

499. Drill was introduced as a compulsory item from 1919. Creditable progress has been made both in squad drill and platoon drill. The Principal hopes that the daily drill parade would provide a smart and disciplined nucleus to form into a recognised corps on the lines of the University Officers' Training Corps elsewhere. Drill

500. The Scout Troop of the College started in 1920 is showing good progress. It has been decided to reorganise it on the lines of the "Rover" Troops which are becoming so wide spread in countries which have branches of the Baden - Powell Boy Scouts Association. Scouts

501. During the year under report there were only 5 meetings of the Debating Society, while there was not even a single meeting of the Literary Society. Literary and Debating Societies

502. Professor S. N. Dhar and his students have started this association with the object of "creating among the students a spirit of historical research". During the year, 4 interesting meetings have been held under its auspices. Historical Association

503. This organisation exists to supply text books to deserving students of the college, who cannot afford to purchase them. The total number of books supplied is 316. Poor Students' Library

504. This fund is also meant for helping the poor students. It seems this remained moribund during 1924 because the fund was too small. Gardner Brown Loan Fund

505. The Reading Room is efficiently managed by the Gymkhana Officers. It receives 10 vernacular and 20 English newspapers, daily, weekly and monthly. Reading Room

506. The total number of volumes in this library is 1,532 showing an addition during 1924 of 178 volumes. Desai Vernacular Library

507. The magazine is conducted by Gymkhana Officers and is creditably produced so far as the matter is concerned. College Magazine

508. This organisation is meant to supply sundry articles to the students at market prices and no profit is distributed among the share-holders, who are most of the members of the Staff and all the students. The profit is earmarked for helping poor students through the poor Students' Library. In fact the main business of the Society is done in supplying text books and stationery to the students. Financially its position is sound as can be seen from the accompanying table :- Co-operative Society

Year.			Profit.	Subscription of shares.	Total Capital in December.
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1921	...	...	3 -7- 9	0 -0- 0	193 -8- 3
1922	...	...	41 -8- 0	24 -15- 9	260 -0- 3
1923	...	...	55 -1- 6	46 0- 0	361 -1- 9
1924	...	...	46 -0- 9	48 -0- 0	455 -2- 6

Thus in three years, the working capital has increased by about 130 per cent. This reflects credit upon the management.

509. The following extract from the report of the Principal might be read with advantage regarding the University question and as to how the present Principal looks at it:—

"As regards University matters we seem to be in the melting pot. The University of Allahabad has definitely decided to separate the external colleges into a new University to be established at Agra on pre-Sadlerian lines. The Government of the United Provinces has accepted the principle. Details of the Bill to be placed before the Legislative Council are being worked out and there is little doubt that in the course of next year or the year after we shall have another great change in the University including this time a change of name and venue and a reversion to the old affiliating system which was so much condemned by the report of the Calcutta University Commission, whose opinion has been so widely accepted and acted upon by most of the Universities in India. Thus the impending drift would seem to be in a retrograde direction. In 1920 we rejected the proposal to join the University of Bombay because it was of the old affiliating type and because the University of Allahabad was then being re-organised. On the same grounds in 1923 we rejected the proposal to join the projected Rajputana University at Ajmer or to ask the University of the Central Provinces to take us as an affiliating institution. Now we are threatened with the very evil we have for years been trying to avoid, and this time without any chance of evading it unless bold measures are adopted.

"I would, therefore, support the proposal already in the air at Indore, of establishing a residential University at Indore, with affiliating schools as its feeders, on the model which has been approved both by the Asquith Commission on the University of London and by the Sadler Commission on the University of Calcutta, and which has been, or is being, followed in India by the Universities of Allahabad, Benares,

Bombay, Dacca, Lucknow, Madras, Rangoon and Aligarh; that is by all the Indian Universities except those of the Punjab, the Central Provinces and the proposed University of Agra.

"I therefore press upon the serious attention of the Government the advisability of immediately taking up the consideration of the question and of deciding upon the Policy which they want to pursue as regards our connection with a University, so that we may know our future; and adapt our plans accordingly in good time, lest we find ourselves left stranded or placed at a disadvantage.

"I will not say more upon the subject here, as I intend shortly to place some definite proposals before the Government."

510. The above question is at present engaging the attention of His Highness' Government.

Chandrawati Mahila Vidyalaya and Ahilyashram

511. During the year under report the number of the pupils was reduced from 311 to 302 owing to the limited accommodation available. The average number on the roll during the year was 294, while the average attendance was 221, i. e., nearly 75 per cent.

512. Out of the total number of 302 pupils, 299 were marathi speaking including 206 Brahmins, 64 Marathas and Dhangars, and 29 of miscellaneous castes, and 3 Hindi speaking. According to the civil conditions, 5 were married, 260 unmarried and the remaining 37 were widows. While according to age, 14 were between 5 and 8 years, 117 between 8 and 12 years, 107 between 12 and 16 years, 31 between 16 and 20 years, and the remaining 33 were over 20 years.

513. This year 9 girls appeared for the Entrance Examination of the United Provinces Board of High School and Intermediate Education and 8 passed-3 coming in the second Division. Most of these girls are continuing their education. Four girls passed Elementary Drawing Grade Examination of the Bombay School of Arts. Two girls passed out as Teachers of Primary Schools. Five girls passed the Normal Entrance Examination. Two hundred and fifty seven girls appeared at the Annual Examinations and 178 were promoted.

514. Princess Snehalata Raje attended the school with Yuvarajni Princess Sanyogita Vahinibai Saheba and her companions for whom a special class has been started.

515. The school does not confine itself to impart book learning alone but pays special attention to subjects like Drill, Drawing, Needle-work; and by means of school garden, observation charts prepared by the girls themselves, Debating Society, quarterly magazine etc., tries to develop both the physical and mental faculties of the girls.

516. The number of resident students at the Ahilyashram is 82 as against 79 of the last year, out of whom 50 are paying boarders while the remaining 32 are being educated and provided with books, clothing etc., at the expense of the State. The girls continue to

Ahi

receive training in cutting out and fancy needle work, cooking, home nursing and a little compounding. The vegetable garden and the badminton court provide healthy recreation and exercise which are supplemented by Indian Games. Daily prayers and the celebration of religious festivals provide for the religious needs of the girls.

517. At the exhibition of the hand work of Vernacular schools held in the City during the Birthday week of His Highness, the girls of the Chandravati Mahila Vidyalaya secured a number of prizes in drawing, embroidery, painting etc. The girls from the school took part in elocution and song competition in honour of the Ahilyotsava and one girl won the first medal in elocution whilst the school as a whole got a medal in singing.

518. The school has had as usual a number of visitors, the prominent ones being the Rani Saheba of Kagal (Prince Yeshwant Rao's mother-in-law) and Mr. C. Y. Chintamani of Allahabad, who expressed himself well pleased with all he saw.

519. No fees are charged and arrangements are made to convey day scholars to and from the school.

520. The total expenditure of the school during the year was Rs. 40,033-15-0.

Miscellaneous

521. The actual expenditure incurred on education (excluding charges on buildings) during the year 1923-24 stands as under:—

1. Schools (under Director of School Education)	Rs. 3,96,901-14-8
2. Holkar College	Rs. 65,630- 7-7
3. Chandrawati Mahila Vidyalaya & its branches	Rs. 40,033-15-0
4. Scholarships (local and foreign)	Rs. 49,372- 0-0
Total	Rs. 5,51,938- 5-8

Literary activities

522. In the year 1915 two Literary Bodies, the Maharashtra Sahitya Sabha and the Hindi Sahitya Sabha, were established. These institutions have common objects namely (1) to promote the study of the languages, (2) to spread their literature and (3) to produce new and useful books in Marathi and Hindi respectively. To enable them to carry out these noble objects, His Highness the Maharaja with his usual munificence graciously sanctioned an annual grant of Rs. 2,500 to each of these Sabhas. The amount at the disposal of the Sabhas though limited, has served greatly to encourage local talent to take to literary pursuits. Since 1915 the Hindi Sahitya Sabha has donated about Rs. 5,000 to authors of about 110 published books. A sum of little over Rs. 16,000 has also been paid to authors of about 29 books published under the auspices of this Sabha. The Marathi Sahitya Sabha has till now donated a sum of little over Rs. 9,000 to 143 authors of published books. And almost an equal amount has been donated to authors of 41 books published under its auspices. The books encouraged embrace a variety of subjects such

as poetry, drama, philosophy, morals, and physical science, besides a good many school books.

523. Besides the State Press, the Secretariat Press and the Jail Press there were in Indore 11 Printing Presses during the year under report. Nine of these were located at the capital while the remaining two were at Sanawad and Rasalpura (Mhow). These presses turned out in 1924, 50 books of a literary kind, mostly in Hindi as compared with 32 in the previous year.

CHAPTER VIII

MISCELLANEOUS

Charitable Department

524. Mr. Malhar Gopal continued as Superintendent, Charitable Department, during the year under report.

525. There are in all 40 Annachhatras and Sadawartas in the State as well as outside the State where persons without distinction of caste or creed are fed. In the various Annachhatras 47,099 persons were fed at a total cost of Rs. 15,792-7-1 while 144,769 persons received doles at a total cost of Rs. 16,882-3-2. The budget provisions for these two items amounted to Rs. 17,908-13-6 and Rs. 18,980-12-0 respectively.

526. At the Banganga Poor House and Leper Asylum 21,697 persons were fed at a total cost of Rs. 5,346-9-0 for which a provision of Rs. 5,750 had been made in the Budget.

527. There were in all 2,989 Dayasthans and 358 Peerasthans which received Cash Grants amounting to Rs. 33,150-1-8 and Rs. 2,673-5-9 against budget provisions of Rs. 44,906-3-6 and Rs. 3,518 respectively during the year under report.

528. The number of Dharmadaya Nemnukdars was 1,158. They received Cash *Nemnuk*s amounting to Rs. 29,880-3-5 against a budget provision of Rs. 45,857. Besides this there were 519 persons who received Compassionate Allowance during the year amounting to Rs. 17,342-9-1 against a budget provision of Rs. 26,846-6-0.

529. In honour of the birthdays of the Prince and Princesses, 1,500 and 300 poor people respectively were fed.

530. On the Hindu New Year's day and on the Daserah day several learned Brahmins and Sadhus received rewards in Cash, Shawls, Silk *Dhoties* etc.

531. An Orphanage and a Secret Accouchement House at a cost Rs. 2,400 are maintained under the control of the State Surgeon. As in the previous year Pinjarapole continued to be in the charge of the Eleven Panchas and they received a grant of Rs. 5,260 in the year from the State.

532. About Rs. 71,000 were sanctioned for the upkeep of the Chhatris at Alampur, Maheshwar, Bhanpura etc., while some 15 old

temples, *Dharmashalas* etc., were ordered to be repaired at a cost of about Rs. 7,000.

533. Besides the Charitable institutions maintained within the State, there are many outside the State also, notably at the following places :—

Onkareshwar, Chaundhi, Pandharpur, Jejuri, Poona, Gokarana, Rameshwar, Ujjain, Bharatpur, Vrindawan, Allahabad, Benares, Ayodhia, Sambalgram, Haridwar, Pushkar etc.

Stationery and Printing Department

534. Mr. W. N. Tikekar held the charge of the Stationery and Printing Department till September, 1924, when Mr. H. C. Sharma was appointed as Superintendent, Stationery and Press.

535. The Budget grant for the year 1923-24 (including supplementary provision) amounted to Rs. 27,369 and the expenditure to Rs. 25,992-2-1. Adding to this the dearness and leave allowances amounting to Rs. 2,743-7-8-3 and subtracting Rs. 351-1-11 the cost of stock articles left on hand from the purchases made out of contingent grant, the net expenditure of the department amounted to Rs. 28,384-8-5.

536. The opening balance of the stock held by the department was valued at Rs. 129,005-8-11. Fresh purchases of the value of Rs. 77,650-2-7 having been made in the year under report, the value of the total stock in hand amounted to Rs. 206,655-11-6; that of the issues, deducting last year's supplies, amounted to Rs. 93,907-6-3. The balance of stock at the end of the year was valued at Rs. 109,915-7-5.

537. The Income of the Stationery and Press Department stood as under:—

	Rs.	A.	P.
1 Departmental charges on cash supplies only	46	15	3
2 Printing work turned out on payment...	15,845	3	9
3 Printing done free of charge ...	12,792	0	0
4 Sale of Gazettes and books ...	474	0	0
5 Printing of private notices... ..	973	2	9
Total	30,131	5	9
Deduct depreciation on cost of machine and type	776	14	0
Net Income	29,354	7	9

538. The figure of Departmental charge is calculated on private sales only and not on the supplies to the State Departments against

the transferred allotments and hence the income under this head is almost nil.

539. The actual cash receipts during the year for the work turned out by the Press and also the Departmental charges on private sales amounted to Rs. 12,060-8-2 as shown below:-

		Rs. A. P.
1 Subscription and sale of Gazette	...	450-11-2
2 Printing charges of private notices	...	973- 2-9
3 Bill recovery of printing charges	...	8,860- 0-6
4 Sale of books	...	474- 0-0
5 Kisan Pao ties	...	1,255-10-6
6 Departmental charges	...	46-15-3
Total		12,060-8-2

State Gardens

540. Mr. F. E. Watson, F. R. H. S., was appointed as Superintendent, State Gardens, with effect from the 15th April, 1924, vice Mr. C. M. Tembe, F. R. H. S., F. L. S., resigned.

541. The Superintendent, Holkar State Gardens, has in his charge 5 Palace Gardens and 18 other miscellaneous gardens. During the year under report 3 more gardens were transferred to the Garden Department from His Highness' Khangi Department for proper maintenance. In addition to these he has also the charge of the road side avenue, extending over 5 miles from the City, including Agra Bombay Road passing through Indore and the Sipra trees on the Indore Dewas road recently planted under the orders of His Highness.

542. No new works were undertaken during the year. But several improvements were carried out in the various Palaces and other gardens.

543. Eucalyptus trees have been planted on a very large scale on the Bijani Hill which is three miles from the City.

544. The Nurseries at Gopal Bagh, Lal Bagh and Navaratan Bagh, are well stocked with plants, shrubs etc.

545. During the year two Oil Engines were ordered for speedy irrigation and three more have been ordered to have sufficient supply of water. A Petter Oil Engine has been fixed in Daryao Mahal Palace Gardens at Burwaha.

546. The Budget estimates of expenditure for the year stood at Rs. 81,068 while the income during the year amounted to about Rs. 5,049-13-3.

Loans Recovery Office

547. Sardar Sadashivarao Ramrao Fadnis was entrusted with the work of recovering loans granted from the Huzur Khajana, and was ordered to work under the Finance Minister.

Special Office

548. Muntazim-i-Khas Bahadur D.V. Kirtane, *Rao Bahadur*, Bar-at-Law, was in charge of (1) the preparation of the Departmental Manuals and (2) the compilation of the History of Jagirdars.

549. During the year 1924, he completed the compilation of the Manuals of the following departments: (a) Customs, (b) Excise and (c) Police. The Customs Manual is before the Cabinet pending consideration, while the Excise and Police Manuals are under discussion with the Heads of the respective Departments.

550. There are in all 252 Jagirdars, whose detailed histories are to be compiled. Out of these in 79 cases accounts are ready in English. In fifty six the Hindi versions are to be examined. In sixty seven cases accounts being incomplete, correspondence is in progress to gather further materials. In fifty cases original notes from family records are shortly expected from the Jagirdars concerned.

Gazetteer Office

551. With a view to expedite the printing and publication of the Holkar State Gazetteer, in addition to the existing Gazetteer Officer (Mr. W. T. Kapse), Mashir Bahadur N. S. Rahalkar, B. A., General Secretary to the Prime Minister, was appointed in May, 1924, as Special Officer in charge State Gazetteer with some additional duties. Aitmad-ud-Dowla S. M. Bapna, B. A., B. Sc., LL. B., and Dewan-i-Khas Bahadur, Sardar M. V. Kibe, M. A., M.R. A. S., F. R. S. A., have been appointed by the Cabinet to examine the portions drafted by the above two officers. The drafting of Chapter I and almost the whole of the Gazetteer relating to important places have been finished. The remaining work is in progress.

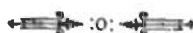
Indore, }
16th May, 1925. }

D. M. Narasinga Rao,

*Prime Minister to
H. H. the Maharaja Holkar.*

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APPENDIX I--(a). Comparative Statement of Revenue for the year 1923-24.

(1)

Serial No.	Head.	Actuals for 1922-1923.			Budget for 1923-1924.			Actuals for 1923-1924.		
		Ordinary.		Total.	Ordinary.		Total.	Ordinary.		Total.
		Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.	Rs.	Ra.	Rs.
I	Land Revenue	54,24,606	...	54,24,606	53,00,000	...	53,00,000	51,48,858	...	51,48,858
II	Excise	11,33,391	...	11,33,391	12,50,000	...	12,50,000	14,00,248	...	14,00,248
III	Sayer (Customs)	23,29,554	...	23,29,554	25,00,000	...	25,00,000	24,57,623	...	24,57,623
IV	Forest...	6,07,037	...	6,07,037	7,00,000	...	7,00,000	8,86,626	...	8,86,626
V	Stamps	5,78,173	...	5,78,173	5,00,000	...	5,00,000	5,93,329	...	5,93,329
VI	Law and Justice	29,847	...	29,847	33,000	...	33,000	41,389	...	41,389
VII	Registration	21,624	...	21,624	18,000	...	18,000	20,709	...	20,709
VIII	Police	1,152	...	1,152	2,000	...	2,000	2,823	...	2,823
IX	Cattlepounds	58,062	...	58,062	50,000	...	50,000	62,114	...	62,114
X	Education	13,233	...	13,233	14,000	...	14,000	13,063	...	13,063
XI	Medical	2,546	...	2,546	12,000	...	12,000	2,317	...	2,317
XII	Stationery & Press	12,308	...	12,308	25,000	...	25,000	12,060	...	12,060
XIII	Post Office	32,988	...	32,988	25,000	...	25,000	43,512	...	43,512
XIV	P. W. Department	39,058	...	39,058	39,000	...	39,000	36,095	...	36,095
XV	State Mills	1,40,632	...	1,40,632	1,40,000	...	1,40,000	90,760	...	90,760
XVI	Interest	8,22,830	...	8,22,830	7,50,000	...	7,50,000	8,49,340	...	8,49,340
XVII	Treaty and Political Receipts	2,17,866	...	2,17,866	2,12,000	...	2,12,000	2,21,333	...	2,21,333
XVIII	Miscellaneous-in-Treasury	85,487	...	85,487	45,000	...	45,000	53,310	...	53,310
XIX	Boiler Inspection	5,750	...	5,750	6,000	...	6,000	4,200	...	4,200
XX	(Contribution on account of Court of Wards Estates	6,331	...	6,331	6,000	...	6,000	6,032	...	6,032
XXI	Electric Supply	71,503	...	71,503	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXII	Excise (Opium)	4,71,194	...	4,71,194	3,40,000	...	3,40,000	1,90,026	...	1,90,026
XXIII	Agriculture	7,960	...	7,960	7,000	...	7,000	6,962	...	6,962
XXIV	Abolished Karkhanas	171	...	171	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXV	Old Accounts	...	...	...	25,000	...	25,000	...	...	...
XXVI	Cotton Contracts Office	1,70,655	...	1,70,655	2,00,000	...	2,00,000	2,90,736	...	2,90,736
	Total	1,16,33,978	6,49,990	1,22,83,968	1,19,28,000	5,73,000	1,25,00,000	1,19,45,744	4,87,724	1,24,33,468

APPENDIX I—(b).

Comparative Statement of Expenditure for the year 1923-24.

Serial No.	Head.	Actuals for 1922-1923.				Budget for 1923-1924.				Actuals for 1923-24.			
		Ordinary.		Special.		Ordinary.		Special.		Ordinary.		Special.	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Total.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Total.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Total.
I	Palace	...	13,53,960	6,19,254	19,73,214	15,13,400	2,99,700	...	18,13,100	20,84,408	6,57,958	...	27,42,366
II	Direct Demand on Revenue	...	45,810	...	45,810	1,56,100	...	...	1,76,100	3,18,132	...	...	3,18,132
III	Assignments	...	1,70,768	5,921	1,76,689	2,12,300	5,800	...	2,18,100	1,79,077	5,841	...	1,84,918
IV	Refunds.	...	11,688	...	11,688	10,000	...	...	10,000	14,710	...	...	14,710
V	Land Revenue and Land Records	...	8,16,678	28,178	8,44,856	8,73,000	79,100	...	9,52,100	7,91,299	6,863	...	7,98,162
VI	Sayar and Abkari	...	1,69,655	41,306	2,10,961	1,49,000	66,000	...	2,15,000	1,44,218	1,07,934	...	2,52,152
VII	Stamps	...	29,030	...	29,030	43,100	...	...	43,100	48,981	...	...	48,981
VIII	Forest and Shikar	...	1,90,900	14,317	2,05,217	2,17,000	7,400	...	2,24,400	1,89,540	10,342	...	1,99,882
IX	Registration	...	1,537	...	1,537	2,000	...	...	2,000	1,390	...	...	1,390
X	General Administration	...	3,64,762	1,95,014	5,59,776	3,74,200	1,47,700	...	5,21,900	4,40,855	1,75,668	...	6,16,523
XI	Law and Justice	...	2,36,642	5,977	2,42,619	2,41,600	6,400	...	2,48,000	2,23,351	4,636	...	2,27,987
XII	Police	...	4,03,971	22,232	4,26,203	4,26,100	16,900	...	4,43,000	4,08,071	38,110	...	4,46,181
XIII	Education	...	3,61,304	44,222	4,05,526	4,31,900	42,800	...	4,74,700	3,73,166	36,424	...	4,09,590
XIV	Medical	...	1,53,488	8,022	1,61,510	1,55,500	6,600	...	1,62,100	1,50,255	9,956	...	1,60,211
XV	Stationery and Press	...	28,104	...	28,104	25,800	...	...	25,800	25,927	...	...	25,927
XVI	P. W. Department	...	4,51,339	89,505	5,40,844	5,72,000	9,26,300	...	14,98,300	5,85,211	1,73,024	...	7,58,235

		2,19,849	...	2,19,849	2,00,000	...	2,00,000	2,13,243	...	2,13,243
XVII	Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVIII	Army	14,63,336	...	14,63,336	15,69,200	...	15,69,200	3,15,585	...	3,15,585
XIX	Charitable	2,63,586	...	2,63,586	3,13,000	15,000	3,28,000	2,50,512	...	2,50,512
XX	State Mills	8,903	...	8,903	9,200	...	9,200	9,195	31	9,226
XXI	Leave and Transit Charges	67,162	...	67,162	50,000	...	50,000	38,481	...	38,481
XXII	Scholarships	13,768	24,816	38,584	20,000	49,900	76,500	16,192	33,180	49,372
XXIII	Miscellaneous in Treasury	1,90,362	2,55,147	4,45,509	2,91,900	1,23,700	4,15,600	2,13,574	1,14,721	3,28,295
XXIV	Boiler Inspection	3,289	...	3,289	3,500	...	3,300	5,259	...	3,289
XXV	Cattlepounds	21,475	...	21,475	15,000	...	15,000	23,292	...	23,292
XXVI	Superintendent Jagir Estates	4,645	...	4,645	6,100	...	6,100	4,333	...	4,333
XXVII	Cotton Contracts Office	...	5,807	5,807	...	7,400	7,400	...	7,935	7,935
XXVIII	Special Departments	...	...	...	...	36,100	36,100	...	33,117	33,117
XXIX	General Reserve	...	...	...	...	3,00,000	3,00,000	...	...	...
XXX	Extra Ordinary	...	23,48,747	23,48,747	...	16,82,700	16,82,700	...	8,32,904	8,32,904
XXXI	Silk Industry	...	983	983	...	...	...	...	...	...
XXXII	Electric Supply	...	1,14,975	1,14,975	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total:		70,52,017	38,24,453	1,08,76,470	79,08,300	38,19,500	1,17,27,700	70,66,287	22,48,644	93,14,931

APPENDIX I—(c).

Statement showing transactions under other Heads of Accounts during the year 1923-24.

Serial No.	Name of Heads.	Credit.			Debit.			Difference.			Remarks.
		Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.	
1	Refund against Expenditure of the year ...	15,768	5	10	...	...	...	+15,768	5	10	
2	Advances ...	50,96,261	15	9	1,17,77,521	8	9	-66,81,259	9	0	
3	Deposits ...	72,80,807	9	4	44,98,669	5	4½	+27,82,138	3	8	
4	Remittances ...	2,36,41,821	11	1	2,35,76,800	7	½	+65,021	4	½	
5	Adjustment on account of the past years, written off as bad debts										
	(a) Land Revenue On account of past years. } ...	3,974	2	3	31,163	13	10	-27,189	11	7	
	(b) Old account debts.										
	Total	3,60,38,633	11	11½	3,98,84,155	3	0	-38,45,521	7	½	

APPENDIX I—(d).

Statement showing Opening and Closing Balance at the Treasuries
for the Year 1923-1924.

Serial No.	Name of Treasury.	Opening Balance. on 30-9-23.			Closing Balance. on 30-9-24.		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Huzur Khajada	22,11,963	15	0	12,61,390	9	8
	District Indore.						
2	Mahal Treasury, Indore ...	16,342	11	2	14,715	11	8
3	" " Mhow	34,398	0	11	52,507	6	10
4	" " Sawar	14,844	12	5	21,936	18	8
5	" " Depalpur	18,331	9	3	41,144	12	11
6	" " Petlawad	13,396	14	8	21,327	15	2
	Total	92,314	0	5	1,51,682	11	10
	District Mehidpur						
1	Mahal Treasury, Mehidpur ...	36,693	0	4	79,121	8	8
2	" " Tarana	22,890	2	1	34,239	0	10
3	" " Sundarsi	2,692	12	6½	5,082	1	5
	Total	62,275	14	11½	1,18,442	10	5
	District Rampura-Bhanpura.						
1	Mahal Treasury Garoth	66,617	11	5	24,572	14	3
2	" " Bhanpura	31,179	12	6	29,179	15	8
3	" " Sunel	16,161	6	8	20,945	6	7
4	" " Jirapur	13,181	4	6	8,794	10	2½
5	" " Rampura	3,264	14	7	27,811	12	9
6	" " Manasa	13,514	3	6	30,323	12	8
7	" " Nandwai	5,106	12	6	8,987	3	7
	Total	1,49,025	11	8	1,50,115	11	7½
	District Nemawar.						
1	Mahal Treasury Kannod	29,384	10	9	24,712	2	4
2	" " Khategaon	14,121	13	0	7,074	14	3
3	" " Kataphor	7,356	13	4	11,396	5	5
	Total	50,863	5	1	43,183	6	0
	District Nimar.						
1	Mahal Treasury, Burwaha	1,95,167	2	6	1,17,622	11	11
2	" " Khargone	76,978	3	10½	56,628	6	½
3	" " Maheshwar	50,585	1	3	40,748	3	9
4	" " Bhikangaon	46,806	1	4	75,081	13	3
5	" " Segaon	16,706	10	3	19,717	3	9
6	" " Kasrawad	18,503	14	6	21,113	10	8
7	" " Nisarpur	18,334	11	7	71,804	9	1
8	" " Sendhwa	34,316	2	10	34,754	3	1
	Total	4,56,893	0	½	4,37,470	13	6½
1	Mahal Treasury, Chandwad	870	3	4	288	15	4
2	" " Alampur	15,871	7	3	9,199	5	4
	Total Mahals	8,28,113	10	9	9,10,333	10	2
	Grand Total	30,40,077	9	9	21,71,724	3	5

N. M. Sherlekar.
Offg. Accountant General,
Holkar State, Indore.

APPENDIX I—(e)

Statement showing opening and Closing Balances at the Courts for the
year 1923-24.

Serial No.	Name of Court.			Opening Balance on 30-9-23			Closing Balance on 30-9-24.		
				Rs.	As.	Ps.	Rs.	As.	Ps.
1	High Court	...	...	83	15	7	199	10	1
2	Small Cause Court	...	...	183	14	10	202	6	4
8	Munsiff Court, Indore...	...	...	533	11	0	90	2	0
4	City Magistrate, Indore	...	...	267	6	6	378	8	11
	Total	...	...	1,068	15	11	870	11	4
5	District Judge, Indore	...	...	273	15	0	305	10	2
6	Munsiff Court, Mhow	...	...	5	15	9	25	12	3
7	" " Hatod	...	...	216	5	6	679	12	11
8	" " Burwaha	...	...	32	12	3	136	1	10
9	" " Sanawad	...	...	472	4	11	570	2	1
10	Magistrate, Sawer	...	...	39	8	11	33	14	5
11	" Depalpur	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	" Petlawad	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	District Magistrate, Indore	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	Magistrate, Alampur	...	...	7	10	0	13	4	9
	Total	...	...	1,048	8	4	1,764	10	5
15	Munsiff, Mahidpur	...	...	23	5	5	110	15	10
16	" Farana	...	...	30	0	4	70	9	10½
17	Magistrate Court, Sundarsi	...	...	22	11	2	37	11	2
18	District Magistrate, Alampur	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	...	...	76	0	11	219	4	10½
19	Munsiff Court, Kannod	...	...	42	13	9	22	13	9
20	" " Khategaon	...	...	44	8	0	62	11	0
21	Magistrate, Kataphod	...	...	0	0	0	22	1	3
22	District Magistrate, Nemawar	...	...	0	0	0	12	8	0
	Total	...	...	87	5	9	120	2	0
23	Judge Court, Garoth	...	...	23	5	6	88	15	6
24	Munsiff Court, Garoth	...	...	99	8	9	238	7	0
25	Munsiff Court, Rampura	...	...	95	13	6	72	8	3
26	" " Ehanpura	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	" " Manasa	...	...	166	4	0	4	4	8½
28	" " Sunel	...	...	17	1	6	172	15	9
29	" " Jirapur	...	...	106	7	3	127	12	3
30	Magistrate, Narayangarh	...	...	11	8	3	0	0	0
31	do. Kanjarda...	...	...	14	5	0	9	0	0
32	do. Nandwai	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
33	District Magistrate, Rampura	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	...	...	534	15	9	714	15	5½

APPENDIX I—(e)—(Continued).

Serial. No.	Name of Court.	Opening Balance on 30-9-23.			Closing Balance on 30-9-24.		
		Rs.	As.	Pa.	Rs.	As.	Pa.
34	Judge, Nimar	243	3	0	126	6	9
35	Munsiff Court, Khargone	26	0	1½	44	7	1½
36	do. do. Mandleshwar	291	6	0	543	1	3
37	do. do. Nisarpur	0	0	0	0	0	0
38	do. do. Bhikangaon	22	15	9½	33	3	8
39	do. do. Maheshwar	0	0	0	41	7	4
40	do. do. Sendhwa	26	10	9	37	0	5
41	Magistrate Court, Kasrawad	11	0	0	0	0	0
42	do. do. Segaon	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	do. do. Warla	0	0	0	0	0	0
44	District Magistrate, Nimar	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total	621	3	8	825	10	6½
45	Central Jail, Indore	845	5	11	2,570	9	0
46	Jail Kannod	20	14	0	0	0	0
47	Jail Mandleshwar	117	7	8	113	15	9
48	Jail Garoth	74	3	6	104	10	0
	Total	1,057	14	8	2,789	2	9
	Total of Courts	4,495	1	0	7,304	9	4½
	Total of Karkhanas	1,09,193	7	10	2,47,346	7	9
	GRAND TOTAL	1,13,688	8	10	2,54,651	1	14

N. M. Sherlekar.
Offg. Accountant General,
Holkar State, Indore.

APPENDIX I—(f).

Statement showing balance of Funds treated under Deposits
on the 30th September 1924.

Serial No.	Name of Fund.	Balance on 30th September 1923			Balance on 30th September 1924.		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
	Khasgi Fund	25,889	7	8	38,024	3	7
1	Famine Fund	70,91,249	9	0	70,93,246	8	0
2	His Late Highness Maharaja	22,524	15	6	22,524	15	8
3	Shiwaji Rao Memorial Fund.						
	Institution Fund	25,660	13	8	25,660	13	8
4	Education Progress Fund	27,599	11	4	27,599	11	4
5							
	Total	71,92,924	9	2	71,31,007	12	11

N. M. Sherlekar.
Offg. Accountant General,
Holkar State, Indore.

Statement showing number of villages in the Holkar State, Patwar

Serial Number.	Name of Mahal and District.	Number of villages and area.							
		Khalsa.		Inami.		Istamurar.		Sar-deahmukhi.	
		No.	Area.	No.	Area.	No.	Area.	No.	Area.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Indore District.								
1	Indore ...	146	1,80,227	25	1,920	...	...	...	...
2	Mhow ...	90	1,14,989	13	561	1	...	...	...
3	Sawer ...	129	1,47,568	15	16,523	...	...	2	1,807
4	Depalpur ...	160	2,18,893	12	16,068	...	...	1	842
5	Petlawad ...	38	70,546	2	3,004	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	563	7,27,223	69	38,076	1	...	3	2,349
	Mahidpur District.								
1	Mahidpur ...	216	2,66,935	11	4,694	2	...	...	...
2	Tarana ...	196	2,42,652	6	8,668	1	2,126	...	...
3	Sundarsi ...	9	15,139	2	4,092	...	...	...	...
4	Alampur ...	25	27,747	1	120	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	446	5,52,473	20	17,574	3	2,126	...	...
	Rampura-Bhanpura District.								
1	Rampura ...	108	1,61,272	38	8,685	...	...	...	...
2	Manasa ...	150	1,77,694	10	8,052	26	19,880	...	...
3	Nandwai ...	28	23,719	3	2,467	...	...	...	...
4	Bhanpura ...	79	1,38,302	3	2,374	4	11,488	2	3,347
5	Garoth ...	176	2,36,301	8	843	27	33,446	1	1,782
6	Sunel ...	73½	91,094	1	1,593	3½	3,140	...	...
7	Jirapur ...	169	1,50,859	3	4,024	39	42,168	4	1,194
	Total ...	783½	9,79,551	66	28,038	99½	112,122	7	6,323
	Nimar District.								
1	Burwaha ...	200	1,73,659	25	24,247	...	...	225	1,97,906

Residences, Patwari holdings & their qualifications etc. for the year 1924.

No. of Patwaris.	Residence of Patwaris in their Balkas.			Patwari's Cultivation.						Qualifications of Patwaris.			Remarks.
				With permission.			Without permission.			Pass.	Fail.	Exempted.	
	Abad.	Non-Abad.	Ex-empted.	No.	Area.	Rental	No.	Area.	Rental				
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
36	6	30	...	2	126	299	3	73	185	16	...	20	1
24	9	4	11	2	31	111	7	457	1,107	18	4	2	2
35	10	20	5	4	42	85	5	35	87	15	1	19	3
52	17	35	...	...	...	...	10	363	890	31	5	16	4
9	3	6	...	...	...	...	2	32	88	6	...	3	5
156	45	95	16	8	199	495	27	60	2,357	86	10	60	
57	8	48	1	2	11	22	11	58	737	37	10	10	1
50	12	37	1	3	76	162	6	17	236	39	3	8	2
4	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	25	52	3	1	...	3
8	5	3	...	...	...	...	4	95	355	4	...	4	4
119	26	91	2	5	87	184	20	95	1,380	83	14	22	
19	3	13	3	5	85	169		61	309	19	...	...	1
37	8	22	7	5	62	123		42	611	30	2	5	2
4	4	...	...	...	...	...		3	3	3	1	...	3
19	10	7	2	1	6	14		24	62	15	4	...	4
43	18	20	4	11	232	510		160	513	34	2	6	5
20	7	13	...	1	56	157		...	...	16	2	2	6
35	11	16	8	5	42	95		30	76	14	1	20	7
176	61	91	24	28	483	1,068		620	1,594	131	12	33	
37	26	1	10	1	32	31		775	1,908	18	...	19	1

Serial Number.	Name of Mahal and District.	Number of villages and area.							
		Khalsa		Inami.		Istamurar.		Sardeshmukhi.	
		No.	Area.	No.	Area.	No.	Area.	No.	Area.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	Maheshwar ...	146	1,29,917	14	...	16	...	176	1,29,917
3	Segaon ...	155	2,39,779	5	9,195	...	...	160	2,48,974
4	Kasrawad ...	182	1,92,622	9	...	...	...	191	1,92,622
5	Nisarpur ...	124	1,61,525	4	1,276	65	...	193	1,62,800
6	Sendhwa ...	118	2,03,875	6	...	...	...	124	2,03,875
7	Khargone ...	248	2,35,847	22	...	...	...	270	2,35,847
8	Bhikangaon ...	232	3,19,423	16	2,441	...	...	248	3,21,864
	Total ...	1,405	16,56,647	101	37,159	81	...	1,587	16,93,801
	Nemawar District.								
1	Kannod ...	109	1,61,875	8	18,892	...	...	117	1,79,767
2	Khategaon ...	127	1,81,468	11	14,005	...	...	138	1,95,475
3	Kantaphod ...	119	1,82,509	18	20,545	...	...	132	2,08,054
	Total ...	355	5,25,852	32	52,942	...	...	387	5,78,294
	Grand Total ...	3,552	44,40,946	288	1,73,789	184	1,14,348	1,984	22,80,771

II. (Continued).

No. of patwaris.	Residence of Patwaris in their Halkas.			Patwari's cultivation.						Qualifications of patwaris.			Remarks.
				With permission.			Without permission.						
	Abad.	Non Abad.	Ex-empted.	No.	Area.	Rental	No.	Area.	Rental				
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
29	14	8	7	1	35	14	6	281	385	17	...	12	2
35	22	1	12	...	...	...	5	123	117	18	5	12	3
34	19	...	15	...	...	...	20	666	937	13	1	20	4
31	10	3	18	3	176	172	8	306	249	13	3	15	5
27	9	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	8	7	6
42	22	12	8	2	34	41	24	599	596	28	...	14	7
46	23	2	21	1	18	6	6	174	159	34	2	10	8
281	145	27	109	8	295	264	92	3,924	4,351	153	19	109	
21	9	2	10	1	26	34	3	100	125	12	...	9	1
25	14	4	7	1	9	6	9	585	1,068	13	1	11	2
26	14	2	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	9	3
72	37	8	27	2	35	40	12	685	1,193	42	1	29	
804	314	312	178	51	1,099	2,051	186	6,794	10,875	405	56	253	

APPENDIX III-(a)

Statement of Kharif Jinswar in Holkar State

(XII)

Sl. No.	Names of Crops.	Year										Total							
		1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	1334
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Bar (Sugarcane)	1,413	2,164	1,666	1,216	1,751	1,206	1,292	1,363	1,493	1,088	1,790	3,935	1,189	1,421	1,954	2,053	2,186	1
2	Bar with onions etc.	204	200	135	149	75	74	23	23	27	28	20	27	29	19	21	16	30	2
3	Garden crop	1,480	2,034	1,985	1,442	1,211	1,519	1,039	1,079	1,039	674	516	779	670	636	729	605	532	3
4	Dhan	1,498	2,025	2,154	1,472	1,511	1,375	990	1,061	1,061	913	931	709	968	740	697	775	765	3
5	Juar	689	440	486	226	274	431	239	150	610	222	66	1,020	146	618	365	340	328	4
6	Makka	8,379	8,235	8,109	8,595	9,449	9,642	6,699	10,003	12,076	13,391	12,459	15,786	13,709	13,313	16,076	14,962	13,267	4
7	Peas	1,163	97	186	194	3,734	1,475	1,308	1,088	8,724	905	68	12,111	351	2,927	1,805	759	374	5
8	Peas	67,823	84,095	82,612	68,875	49,563	72,503	65,692	65,190	73,029	73,760	65,751	72,175	82,079	77,404	94,471	87,440	73,876	5
9	Peas	4,92,128	6,35,078	6,41,608	5,94,564	4,02,046	5,73,312	6,71,965	6,69,061	8,18,438	6,98,934	4,20,364	7,21,734	6,81,574	5,92,582	8,26,741	6,67,398	5,32,948	6
10	Peas	2,50,632	2,47,652	2,90,963	4,14,218	4,47,704	3,94,175	4,96,589	4,90,868	2,84,915	4,75,763	4,54,917	4,26,330	5,53,377	4,28,046	3,38,811	5,15,761	5,75,177	7
11	Peas	77,126	96,196	1,06,965	1,08,976	93,074	1,18,592	98,359	40,538	47,951	48,761	38,584	36,483	96,455	1,04,708	1,13,875	1,01,648	92,494	8
12	Peas	64,896	76,721	84,116	69,922	84,279	36,286	32,688	40,538	47,951	48,761	38,584	36,483	96,455	1,04,708	1,13,875	1,01,648	92,494	8
13	Peas	6,581	6,749	6,928	4,599	3,902	2,761	2,454	2,613	2,376	1,449	1,910	43,628	54,582	81,733	94,184	66,902	46,724	10
14	Peas	5,370	8,947	9,514	9,019	7,874	12,594	8,065	9,174	10,968	8,727	7,150	7,568	7,797	8,371	10,419	7,654	6,500	9
15	Peas	7,941	10,954	13,295	11,379	8,066	11,727	14,306	16,295	17,207	17,207	16,548	11,904	12,116	16,151	15,904	15,713	16,169	12
16	Peas	27,018	27,646	28,787	29,523	19,667	25,073	31,596	37,327	36,602	28,942	27,614	26,183	26,768	23,443	24,962	29,603	28,159	13
17	Peas	10,366	14,350	16,012	23,110	7,934	12,299	11,740	3,246	18,379	18,413	71,377	21,518	22,793	21,283	26,020	27,848	24,286	14
18	Peas	7,856	8,520	6,801	5,590	5,867	5,159	5,252	22,632	3,999	4,483	4,252	2,959	2,444	2,818	4,015	5,157	5,638	15
19	Peas	10,73,067	12,74,717	13,33,517	14,27,028	10,40,968	13,94,094	14,31,129	15,49,406	15,81,340	15,80,070	12,24,526	15,06,517	15,95,918	14,17,377	16,22,005	15,98,577	14,60,583	16
20	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
21	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
72	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Peas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Peas	...	...	...															

APPENDIX III-(b)

Statement of Rabi Jinwar in Holkar State

(XIII)

Sl. No.	Names of Crops.	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	Serial No.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20																
1	Opium (Irrigated)	18,103	14,653	11,001	16,126	8,296	1,211	1,075	1,155	892	1,876	4,231	2,558	4,910	7,469	7,823	12,684	6,564																		1	
2	Onion	1,353	913	1,006	921	1,130	1,429	1,004	832	832	1,021	891	991	831	1,228	939	818	843																	2		
3	Tobacco	1,500	1,407	2,043	1,348	1,389	1,919	1,876	1,632	1,134	1,098	903	919	2,344	1,964	2,112	2,000	1,800																	3		
4	Orchard	611	338	333	271	338	323	234	246	242	264	260	264	260	273	333	283	266																	4		
5	Wheat	18,417	18,376	23,086	19,892	11,237	24,699	20,918	35,061	30,707	25,113	34,008	19,774	22,672	30,748	20,347	19,798	21,457																	5		
6	Gram	239,667	2,18,014	2,46,396	2,88,368	3,13,033	3,84,736	3,76,336	3,45,146	3,48,022	3,77,402	6,63,176	54,987	76,054	65,757	60,321	58,153	89,737																	6		
7	Alsi	1,472	1,984	1,608	1,131	945	1,571	1,413	1,371	1,492	1,767	1,576	1,343	1,168	1,658	1,786	1,593	1,711																	7		
8	Maize	75,002	99,671	1,06,995	96,343	76,120	96,420	86,378	86,378	86,378	77,081	1,37,577	79,629	76,641	79,283	58,237	56,381	1,17,867																	8		
9	Barley	136	202	138	145	286	888	425	94	104	106	139	63	95	116	88	89	143																	9		
10	Maghi Tili	30,682	21,198	19,181	40,848	87,588	63,829	53,537	22,504	35,634	41,378	87,065	51,649	31,247	31,834	23,340	30,433	46,290																	10		
11	Yar	1,350	2,174	2,246	2,236	2,100	2,864	2,758	3,602	2,258	3,158	5,467	1,493	2,855	1,737	2,344	2,348	2,728																	11		
12	Amrai	4,770	5,407	4,884	1,852	2,101	4,579	3,459	4,946	3,564	6,340	9,280	6,381	4,574	5,613	2,407	2,199	3,068																	12		
13	Other Crops	19,170	7,638	8,631	6,223	9,228	3,644	4,952	8,019	4,616	1,023	2,907	3,883	1,601	7,001	8,312	2,613	4,433																	13		
14	Total	4,19,971	4,00,838	4,34,445	4,84,166	5,22,786	6,97,291	6,71,279	5,09,563	5,09,679	5,47,166	9,49,452	96,857	4,37,127	31,359	3,87,929	4,80,951	6,09,790																		14	
Total area in Kharif season		10,73,467	13,74,717	13,43,517	14,27,026	12,40,968	13,94,924	14,31,129	13,49,406	15,81,340	18,06,070	12,34,820	13,06,117	14,36,918	14,17,277	16,22,066	12,89,277	14,90,246																		15	
Total Cropped area		14,93,036	16,75,555	17,77,962	19,11,164	17,63,704	19,99,315	20,08,608	20,58,959	20,90,919	21,27,536	20,73,978	19,23,374	20,32,345	19,48,742	20,29,284	20,74,528	20,70,945																		16	
Defaul (Double Cropped)		43,002	49,601	70,993	72,265	26,425	69,714	47,325	63,161	62,248	76,980	1,31,201	33,110	73,707	46,601	68,920	72,569	58,337																		17	
Net area under crop		14,50,036	16,25,954	17,06,969	18,37,979	17,26,283	19,29,601	19,61,283	19,95,796	20,28,672	20,50,850	19,43,677	18,71,264	18,89,336	19,03,136	19,60,216	20,02,959	20,11,989																			18

APPENDIX IV

Statement showing New Cultivation from the State Waste of Holkar State from the year 1317 Fasli

to the year ending 1333 Fasli

Serial No.	Details.	For the Fasli Year																
		1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	Number of Fields	5,047	...	23,377	23,327	18,416	24,383	23,358	20,265	10,758	18,535	7,594	3,394	6,685	20,119	11,563	13,126	9,880
2	Area	47,855	19,007	53,910	55,330	40,061	57,742	47,271	40,131	33,927	41,219	17,836	8,808	11,821	29,045	15,748	20,728	19,428
3	Amount	52,716	3,32,703	83,316	75,226	53,075	86,334	68,806	56,624	49,232	61,752	23,226	10,370	13,556	31,743	17,186	27,421	23,487

APPENDIX V—(a)

Comparative Statement of the Irrigated area in Holkar State from the year 1317 to the year ending 1333 Fasil

Serial number.	Name of District.	Irrigated area of last Settlement	Irrigated area at the time of Settlement.	Irrigated area in Fasil year																	
				1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
1	Indore	17,802	12,424	11,308	9,865	7,743	7,539	5,606	6,557	6,906	6,662	7,053	6,903	5,677	5,061	6,880	8,006	8,554	7,746	8,590	
2	Mehidpur	12,286	5,769	4,496	5,284	5,373	4,330	3,185	5,300	4,866	4,288	2,181	3,682	5,018	4,593	4,171	3,676	4,510	4,705	5,072	
3	Rampura	15,982	7,353	9,085	8,264	8,325	7,326	5,617	7,489	5,959	7,017	5,795	7,816	8,477	7,503	7,484	7,489	6,785	11,488	22,503	
4	Bhanpura	17,515	11,872	10,185	13,973	14,184	13,117	9,875	12,645	8,123	12,173	9,086	12,624	13,953	12,372	12,743	11,759	8,474	18,040	10,215	
5	Nimar (North)	12,146	12,235	11,532	8,652	8,797	8,853	6,778	7,626	8,546	8,201	10,852	7,299	8,328	10,273	8,935	9,588	11,470	18,040	10,215	
6	Nimar (South)	7,317	5,175	4,374	1,855	3,474	4,575	2,281	3,219	4,363	4,789	5,335	3,656	3,750	3,005	4,072	4,353	4,060	6,98	811	
7	Nemawar	1,532	1,164	2,832	1,672	1,137	642	534	434	570	885	932	437	1,475	831	521	1,105	1,248	698	811	
8	Alampur Pargana	149	167	283	192	196	179	188	143	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	

* Included in the figures for the Mehidpur District from 1323 Fasil.

APPENDIX IV-(b)

Statement of New Irrigation in Holkar State from eth year 1317 to the year ending 1333 Fasli

Serial number.	Details.	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323	1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	Are	6,715	4,082	3,819	3,346	2,303	4,758	3,568	4,925	4,837	8,930	12,247	11,118	10,730	11,180	11,341	13,116	13,001
2	Rental	17,425-13-8	23,324-3-11	12,333-10-6	7,077-1-10	7,424-2-6	17,249-8-1	11,221-5-6	17,808-3-6	16,980-13-6	32,667-5-5	51,199	47,674	42,412	46,897	42,810	61,559	63,168

Appendix No. VI.

APPENDIX VI

Monthly Rainfall Return in the Holkar State during the year 1924

Serial number.	Name of Stations where Rainfall is recorded.	Monthly Rainfall in											Remarks.	
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November/December.		Total.
I Indore District.														
1	Indore Land Records	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35.57	
2	" Municipality	0.41	...	...	...	0.96	1.26	7.49	13.32	7.79	2.97	0	0.41	34.61
3	" Mahal	...	...	...	...	0.82	1.47	9.06	13.85	8.88	2.87	0	0	36.95
4	" State Surgeon	...	...	...	...	0.80	1.14	8.03	13.37	8.01	2.88	0	0.49	35.13
5	Palasia P. W. D.	...	...	...	...	1.03	1.32	8.73	13.43	8.66	3.40	0	0	37.07
6	Billaoli P. W. D.	...	...	...	...	0.52	1.11	7.61	10.10	9.52	3.22	0	0.46	33.34
7	Hatod P. W. D.	...	...	...	...	0.45	0.57	6.32	12.77	9.87	3.35	0	0.65	34.30
8	Mhow Mahal	...	...	...	...	...	1.78	7.34	13.18	10.52	2.15	0	0.68	36.13
9	Sawer Mahal	...	...	...	...	1.20	1.15	6.82	9.85	10.08	3.93	0	0.35	33.88
10	Mandi P. W. D.	...	...	...	...	0.84	1.28	8.93	16.97	12.46	1.29	0	0.02	42.19
11	Depalpur Mahal	...	...	...	...	0.35	0.63	5.86	9.13	8.65	2.72	0	0.61	28.20
12	Pethawad Mahal	...	0.06	...	...	0.25	1.39	9.40	14.09	7.16	2.98	0	0.38	35.98
13	Pethawad P. W. D.	...	0.04	...	0.06	...	5.11	19.67	9.47	6.90	6.46	0	0.10	39.09
14	Holkar College	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...
II. Nimar District.														
1	Khargone Mahal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.47
2	Sundhwa Mahal	...	...	...	...	...	1.36	6.28	10.37	12.20	5.44	0	3.46	39.76
3	Warla (Naib Amin)	...	...	...	...	...	2.64	5.86	10.01	9.50	3.63	0	...	31.99
4	Sargon Mahal	...	...	...	...	0.50	4.00	3.80	7.23	6.53	5.29	0	1.83	29.18
5	Burwah Mahal	...	...	...	...	...	1.72	9.07	8.49	4.91	5.74	0	0.40	30.55
6	Burwah (Naib Amin)	...	...	...	...	0.76	1.21	9.95	11.06	16.26	5.89	0	0.46	45.94
7	Bikangan Mahal	...	...	...	...	...	0.25	11.47	10.41	6.34	8.10	0	...	40.61
8	Maheshwar Mahal	...	...	...	...	...	1.10	7.08	6.14	7.10	4.51	0	0.89	28.42
9	Mandleshwar P. W. D.	...	...	0.10	...	3.20	1.60	10.01	9.49	6.59	5.05	0	1.23	37.47
10	Kasrawad Mahal	...	...	...	...	1.32	1.13	9.79	8.16	6.10	4.22	0	1.35	32.07

11	Nisarpur Mahal	...	...	...	0.32	9.13	5.93	4.02	5.40	0	0.45	25.25
12	Lawani (Naib Amin)	...	...	...	0.50	9.12	8.42	5.18	3.68	0	...	26.90
	III Nemawar District.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	40.38
1	Khatgaon Mahal...	0.50	...	...	0.33	14.18	12.94	10.08	1.87	0	0.61	40.51
2	Kannod Mahal	0.47	...	...	1.21	15.85	13.20	12.79	2.33	0	0.32	46.17
3	Kannod P. W. D.	0.30	...	...	0.73	15.29	12.19	10.92	1.36	0	...	40.79
4	Kataphod Mahal	0.33	...	...	1.83	10.56	8.95	9.68	2.02	0	0.06	34.06
	IV Rampura-Bhaspura District.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	40.99
1	Rampura Mahal	0.41	0.15	...	0.28	21.69	3.75	8.13	1.19	0	0.98	37.15
2	Manasa Mahal	0.41	0.25	...	...	19.37	10.78	8.63	0.92	0	0.36	40.90
3	Manasa P. W. D.	0.41	0.30	...	0.05	15.38	14.97	8.10	0.94	0	0.36	40.69
4	Narayangarh (Naib Amin)	0.11	0.12	...	0.10	11.98	12.00	7.36	1.30	0	0.35	34.12
5	Nandwai Mahal	0.57	...	...	...	13.69	8.62	7.89	3.30	0	0.50	5.23
6	Bhanpura Mahal	0.50	0.24	...	0.29	15.55	7.33	11.20	1.00	0	0.80	37.80
7	Garoth Mahal	0.97	0.18	...	0.77	20.89	11.78	9.48	2.04	0	0.89	48.11
8	Garoth P. W. D.	0.54	0.62	...	0.94	50.39	12.84	9.89	1.30	0	0.90	48.50
9	Chandwasa (Thana)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	...
10	Sunel Mahal	0.60	0.97	...	...	18.89	6.90	10.89	2.03	0	0.80	42.86
11	Jirapur Mahal	0.37	0.94	...	0.37	20.28	8.94	10.25	0.53	0	1.44	44.58
	V Mehidpur District.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	...	44.26
1	Mehidpur Mahal	0.20	...	...	...	15.86	16.17	8.41	1.67	0	...	44.11
2	Tarana Mahal	0.50	0.20	...	0.78	14.67	21.05	10.75	1.82	0	0.39	51.03
3	Tarana P. W. D.	0.43	0.19	0.10	0.60	13.60	20.55	10.28	1.57	0	0.36	48.45
4	Sunderst Mahal	0.35	...	...	0.52	13.37	11.88	13.31	1.59	0	0.80	43.38
5	Alampur Mahal	0.70	...	...	0.14	14.07	12.02	6.61	0.03	0	0.78	34.35

Statement showing number of Live-stock, Ploughs and Carts in each District in Holkar State as ascertained by a Census held in 1923-24

Details.	Indore District.	Mehidpur District including Alampur.	Rampura Bhanpura District.	Nimar District.	Nemawar District.	Total.	Remarks.
Oxen							
{ Bulls ...	781	186	408	3,011	121	4,507	
{ Bullocks...	54,209	37,058	44,675	1,09,437	33,550	2,78,929	
{ Cows ...	47,980	51,423	1,07,321	1,06,425	30,057	3,43,206	
{ Young Stock (calves, ...	38,684	35,348	42,847	79,312	27,639	2,23,830	
{ Male Buffaloes ...	1,990	1,167	1,696	3,426	854	9,073	
Buffaloes							
{ Cow "	22,307	24,027	40,568	66,745	11,164	1,64,811	
{ Young Stock (buffaloes calves) ...	16,151	18,263	21,422	35,828	8,633	1,00,237	
Sheep	5,101	3,650	18,822	5,266	366	33,335	
Goats	23,524	18,930	40,080	79,876	7,006	1,69,416	
{ Horses	1,688	1,363	1,897	2,429	348	7,725	
{ Mares	2,074	2,430	2,897	3,277	443	11,121	
Horses and Ponies.							
{ Young Stock (colts and fillies) ...	778	659	962	984	148	3,531	
Mules	9	2	...	4	0	15	
Donkeys	1,197	793	1,510	2,783	409	6,692	
Camels	61	61	947	13	3	1,085	
Ploughs	23,262	17,201	21,060	41,587	10,084	1,13,794	
Carts	11,566	5,845	6,017	31,578	9,153	64,154	

APPENDIX VIII

**Statement showing Revenue Demands and Collections in Holkar State
from the year 1317 Fasli to 1333 Fasli**

Serial number.	Fasli Year.	Demands.	Collections.	Remarks.
1	1317	37,61,522	25,23,249	
2	1318	39,83,310	42,76,086	This figure is approximate
3	1319	40,65,805	45,93,748	
4	1320	44,05,000	44,68,844	
5	1321	45,74,716	41,69,074	
6	1322	46,67,763	46,25,636	
7	1323	47,15,842	48,75,393	
8	1324	48,76,386	47,70,512	
9	1325	48,87,413	49,11,524	
10	1326	50,41,362	50,31,617	
11	1327	50,48,179	42,87,730	
12	1328	50,80,570	50,59,091	
13	1329	50,13,518	50,44,878	
14	1330	50,15,363	44,83,271	
15	1331	50,15,981	53,07,997	
16	1332	64,16,404	52,87,142	Figures year ending August 1923.
17	1333	68,55,764	49,21,554	" " " " 1924

APPENDIX

Statement of area or Milan Khasra in Holkar State from the

Serial number.	Classification of Area.	Area in Fasal						
		1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Cropped area including grove ...	15,38,088	14,50,035	16,26,964	17,06,969	18,37,979	17,25,281	19,22,501
2	New Fallow ...	88,872	1,91,699	1,18,901	1,03,019	1,26,345	1,60,092	1,13,548
3	Old Fallow ...	13,848	42,897	1,77,097	1,96,087	2,27,047	2,47,566	2,86,706
4	Siwai ...	3,93,630	3,83,798	3,53,874	3,18,971	3,07,397	2,78,755	2,78,390
5	Culturable waste in holdings ...	6,419	6,178	6,614	6,375	6,675	6,208	6,556
6	Total occupied ...	20,40,737	20,74,602	22,82,440	23,32,321	25,08,443	24,17,902	26,07,695
7	Groves ...	208	9,497	5,707	5,185	221	227	220
8	Forest ...	1,96,261	2,32,520	2,51,020	2,53,215	1,92,043	3,93,946	4,78,552
9	Culturable fallow including Bir and Charnoi ...	11,07,151	10,64,916	9,22,429	8,57,142	8,57,367	7,71,763	7,86,422
10	Naddi Nala under water ...	1,15,841	1,14,516	1,17,788	1,15,371	1,14,727	1,13,490	1,19,452
11	Abadi and Rasta ...	61,006	60,521	61,275	60,784	59,678	60,593	63,386
12	Kharab Hills etc. ...	5,68,951	5,69,901	5,92,194	5,52,110	6,16,174	4,79,409	4,40,549
13	Total Unoccupied ...	21,47,418	19,91,871	19,50,413	18,44,816	19,50,209	18,19,448	18,38,581
14	Total Area ...	41,88,155	40,66,473	42,32,853	41,77,131	44,58,652	42,37,350	44,46,276
15	Dofasli area or (Double cropped area) ...	60,117	43,003	49,601	70,992	73,206	59,626	69,714
16	By wells ...	44,731	46,648	43,611	43,132	40,949	30,938	38,247
17	By flow ...	3,362	2,703	1,633	2,206	2,352	1,101	2,290
18	By lift ...	3,757	4,645	5,150	3,859	3,889	2,022	2,876
19	Number of wells ...	13,660	16,648	18,272	19,673	20,061	19,443	20,328
20	Number of Tanks or ponds ...	438	791	741	582	616	634	639
21	Number of ploughs ...	64,403	83,568	85,261	89,361	1,01,206	94,977	1,02,201
22	Number of plough cattle ...	1,48,938	1,79,489	1,48,221	2,00,444	2,05,794	2,00,663	2,09,390
23	Number of other cattle ...	1,65,276	5,98,755	5,77,848	6,43,362	6,21,719	7,12,077	8,12,044

IX

year of Settlement to the year ending 1333 Fasli

year

1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	Serial number repeated.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
19,55,075	19,95,799	20,28,671	20,50,850	19,42,677	18,71,264	19,59,338	19,02,135	19,50,714	20,01,959	20,11,609	1
1,23,909	1,15,535	1,20,799	1,25,779	2,29,986	2,76,540	1,65,708	1,81,469	1,31,124	1,12,266	1,17,716	2
3,08,441	3,27,763	3,33,814	3,59,931	3,81,515	4,00,172	4,17,347	4,70,901	5,01,333	5,22,058	7,00,153	3
2,64,883	2,53,953	2,43,516	2,36,307	2,29,431	2,24,890	2,20,309	2,16,412	2,11,633	1,90,189	9,722	4
6,449	6,378	6,276	6,173	6,119	6,054	5,927	5,862	5,798	5,721	6,325	5
26,58,757	26,99,548	27,31,676	27,78,040	27,89,728	27,77,920	27,68,629	27,85,779	28,00,602	28,32,193	28,51,525	6
221	218	217	195	184	179	193	185	185	183	184	7
4,93,522	5,38,113	5,44,501	5,48,483	4,80,037	4,98,567	4,99,807	5,00,829	5,19,924	5,27,100	5,27,347	8
6,96,688	6,53,423	6,25,210	5,95,278	5,60,083	5,00,247	5,08,851	4,96,353	4,85,564	4,64,814	4,48,504	9
1,18,863	1,17,537	1,19,105	1,18,411	1,17,983	1,17,978	1,17,714	1,16,563	1,16,983	1,15,982	1,15,867	10
63,309	63,260	63,368	63,148	63,316	63,950	63,226	62,583	62,359	62,236	62,030	11
4,28,972	3,91,557	3,83,326	3,68,668	4,61,735	5,14,548	5,12,595	4,90,689	4,78,922	4,70,467	4,64,081	12
18,01,495	17,64,108	17,35,527	16,94,183	16,82,338	16,94,569	17,02,386	16,78,202	16,63,057	16,40,713	16,17,993	13
44,60,252	44,63,656	44,68,603	44,71,223	44,72,066	44,72,489	44,71,015	44,63,981	44,63,669	44,72,906	44,72,518	14
47,333	63,162	62,248	76,986	1,31,301	32,110	73,767	40,601	24,543	72,569	58,637	15
33,780	38,929	36,576	37,517	42,739	40,547	39,870	40,910	39,516	40,390	40,946	16
3,130	2,384	2,495	2,675	3,395	1,756	2,670	2,659	3,077	2,949	3,526	17
2,403	2,702	2,164	2,225	2,544	2,335	2,266	2,400	2,508	2,638	2,719	18
23,322	20,837	22,008	19,121	19,121	21,510	21,352	22,502	23,497	24,028	23,326	19
591	537	599	580	580	610	538	479	478	470	452	20
1,05,810	1,03,445	1,09,559	92,306	1,06,565	1,05,384	1,06,577	1,07,248	1,06,101	1,07,696	1,05,949	21
2,26,018	2,30,956	2,30,121	2,01,554	2,35,888	2,30,269	2,27,286	2,31,344	2,31,489	2,28,529	2,27,386	22
7,66,697	8,09,119	8,25,531	6,86,909	8,44,822	8,15,433	7,99,693	18,58,678	8,34,069	8,36,908	8,33,116	23

K. B. Tiloo.
Director, Land Record,
Holkar State, Indore.

APPENDIX

Statement of Siwal Land in Holkar State from the

Serial number.	Details.	For the Fasli year							
		1316	1317	1318	1319	1320	1321	1322	1323
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Khasra number of Siwai Fields ...	4,504	11,008	33,098	35,966	54,884	37,306	56,008	1,43,361
2	Area of previous year	42,999	59,083	75,159	97,938	1,22,757	74,662	1,22,757	2,79,047
3	Area of year of record ...	2,44,164	48,521	49,566	68,778	1,08,679	60,428	1,11,197	2,71,309
4	Difference between Col. 2 & 3 ...	6,389	12,627	25,593	29,160	11,666	14,236	11,659	13,838
5	Revenue of area in Col. 4 at the Siwai rate for the field ...	1,077	6,237	14,490	14,000	7,046	7,259	7,046	5,933
6	Class ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	Area (reduced from Siwai) ...	6,389	12,627	25,593	29,160	11,659	14,236	11,659	13,838
8	Revenue at cultivation rates...	2,820	14,453	36,535	36,711	17,697	17,930	17,797	15,876
9	Net increase in the Revenue of the fields	2,142	8,345	22,045	22,711	18,660	10,671	10,067	8,736

X

Settlement year to the year ending 1333 Fasli

1324	1325	1326	1327	1328	1329	1330	1331	1332	1333	Serial number.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1,56,240	1,57,106	1,38,494	1,40,287	1,37,186	1,33,511	1,30,827	1,33,079	1,24,861	1,21,147	1
2,70,803	2,54,924	2,43,456	2,35,281	2,29,076	2,19,890	2,20,326	2,16,420	2,11,536	1,90,056	2
2,59,695	2,54,185	2,35,807	2,29,432	2,24,889	2,15,311	2,16,412	2,11,633	1,89,866	9,722	3
11,173	10,721	8,192	4,814	4,187	4,361	3,455	4,303	21,835	1,79,962	4
5,148	4,788	3,569	1,698	1,589	1,641	1,132	1,979	6,609	1,12,047	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
10,964	10,527	8,086	3,885	3,155	3,554	2,575	8,745	22,469	1,79,874	7
12,680	12,220	8,606	4,374	3,959	3,972	3,026	4,899	15,048	2,69,270	8
7,552	7,367	5,039	2,677	2,447	2,331	2,799	2,921	8,808	1,56,277	9

APPENDIX XI

List of Laws in force in the Holkar State

1. The Indore Limitation Act, 1902.
2. The Indore Factories Act, I of 1904.
3. The Indore Penal Code, Act II of 1904.
4. The Indore Criminal Procedure Code, Act III of 1904.
5. The Indore Police Act, IV of 1904.
6. The Indore Evidence Act, V of 1904.
7. The Indore Boilers Inspection Act, 1906.
8. The Indore Civil Procedure Code, 1907.
9. The Indore Game Act, I of 1907.
10. The Indore Stamp Act, II of 1907.
11. The Indore Court Fees Act, III of 1907. Repealed by Act IV of 1918.
12. The Indore Registration Act, IV of 1907.
13. The Indian Post Office Act of 1908
14. Government Savings Bank Act of 1908.
15. Explosive Substances Act of 1908.
16. Press and Registration of Books Act of 1908.
17. Law relating to Hemp Drugs.
18. The Indore Prevention of Gambling Act, I of 1909.
19. The Indore Small Causes Court Act, II of 1909.
20. The Indore Excise Act, III of 1909.
21. The Indore Municipal Act, IV of 1909.
22. The Indore Penal Code, Amendment Act I of 1912.
23. The Indore Criminal Procedure Code, Amendment Act II of 1914.
24. The Indore District Municipalities Act, III of 1914.
25. The Indore Prevention of Gambling Amendment Act, IV of 1914.
26. The Indore State Co-operative Societies Act, V of 1914.
27. The Indore Companies Act, VI of 1914.
28. The Indore Widow Re-marriage Act, I of 1915.
29. The Indore Contract Act, II of 1915.
30. The Indore Civil Marriage Act, I of 1916.
31. The Indore Oaths Act, 1917.
32. The Indore Lunatic Asylum Act, 1917.
33. The Indore Lunatics' Estates Preservation Act, 1917.
34. The Indore Civil Procedure Code, Amendment Act I of 1918.
35. The Indore Child Marriage Prevention Act, II of 1918.
36. The Indore Leper's Act, III of 1918.
37. The Indore Court Fees Act, IV of 1918.
38. The Indore Court of Wards Act, V of 1918.
39. The Indore Cattle Trespass Act, VI of 1918.
40. The Indore Land Acquisition Act, I of 1919.
41. Holkar State Panchayat Act, I of 1920.
42. The Indore Civil Procedure Code, Amendment Act II of 1920.
43. An Act to amend the Indore Police Act (No. IV of 1904) of 1921.
44. The Indore Motor Vehicle Act, I of 1924.
45. The Indore City Improvement Act, II of 1924.

Appendix XII - (a)

APPENDIX XII—(b)

Statement of expenditure during the financial year 1923-24, of the Military Department, Indore

Sl. No.	Name of Beda.	Establishment.	Contingencies.			Dearness allowance.	Special expenditure.			Total.	Leave & Scholarship.	Barracks.	ImprestSavings.	Total.	REMARKS.
			Rs.	A.	P.		Rs.	A.	P.						
	Budget Grant.	10,17,158	3,71,174			3,15,528		...		...	...		...	...	
1	Staff Beda including State Bands & Work-shop ...	87,550- 7-5	28,122- 4-3	1,778- 4-8	1,05,804-6-5	2,18,255- 6-9	221-14-8	99,582-7-11	6,000	...	...	...	1,05,804-6-5		
2	Body-Guard ...	2,25,598- 2-4	4,480-11-3	47,290- 7-9	1,000-0-0	2,78,359- 5-4	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	1,000-0-0		
3	State Cavalry ...	71,776-11-3	2,220-11-6	12,461-13-6	500-0-0	86,959- 4-0	...	...	500	...	...	...	500-0-0		
4	Horse Artillery														
	No. 1	44,995-4-10	47,334-13-6	9,978-15-6	1,000-0-0	1,03,309-1-10	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	1,000-0-0		
5	" No. 2	42,540- 3-3	9,169- 1-1	9,726-11-3	1,000-0-0	62,435-15-7	...	...	1,000	...	...	...	1,000-0-0		
6	Infantry No. 1 ...	1,29,538-14-3	22,837- 3-8	35,832- 5-6	2,000-0-0	1,89,708- 7-0	...	...	2,000	...	...	...	2,000-0-0		
7	" No. 2 ...	1,09,425- 9-9	20,763- 1-4	30,731-14-9	3,350-7-6	1,64,271- 1-4	...	850-7- 6	2,500	...	...	...	3,350-7-6		
8	Holkar E. Corps	18,683- 0-9	27,408- 2-0	...	500-0-0	46,591- 2-9	...	...	500	...	...	...	500-0-0		
9	Escort	97,528-10-9	5,079- 3-0	18,811- 3-9	11,430-0-0	1,32,849- 1-6	...	...	1,000	10,430	...	...	11,430-0-0		
10	Transport	53,594- 8-9	1,04,080-12-3	14,339- 6-9	5,000-0-0	1,77,014-11-9	...	...	5,000	...	...	...	6,000-0-0		
	Total.	8,81,221- 9-4	2,66,495-15-2	80,451-3-5	1,31,584-13-11	14,59,758-9-10	221-14-8	1,00,482-15-5	20,500	10,430	...	...	1,81,584-13-11		

APPENDIX XIII

Statement showing sanctioned Strength and cost of the Holkar State Police in 1924

Holkar State Police.	No. of I. G. P. and D. I. G.	No. of A. I. G. & City Superintendent.	No. of 1st grade D. S. P.	No. of 2nd grade D. S. P.	Number of Inspectors.	No. of Sub Inspectors.		No. of Head Constables.		No. of Constables.		Total.	Total cost.	Area square miles.	Population.	No. of Police Stations.	Number of Out-posts.	Proportion of Police.		Number of cognizable cases investigated.	Proportion of cognizable cases investigated to the Police Force.	REMARKS.
						Foot Police.	Mounted Police.	Foot Police.	Mounted Police.	Foot Police.	Mounted Police.							To Area.	To Population.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Executive Force	2	2	3	5	5	53	1	192	3	1,499	37	1,802	4,64,000	9,503.72	10,14,524	41	44	5.27	562.99	3,112	1.73	

I Pay of Force

3,50,790-0-0

II Pay of office establishment, Motmid Moghiss Office, Boy-orderlies, Choukidars etc.

34,974-0-0

III Contingencies

78,210-8-0

IV Round figure

25-8-0

Total

4,64,000-0-0

APPENDIX XIV—(a)

Return of Cognizable Crime of the Holkar State for the year ending 31st December 1924

Serial No.	Law.	Offence.	No. of true cases reported.	Investigated.		Arrested.		Challenged.		Convicted.		Discharged.		Compounded.		Pending.		Transferred.		Property.	
				No. of cases	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Stolen. Rs. a. p.	Recovered. Rs. a. p.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
SECTION OF INDOES PENAL CODE.																					
1	115,117,118,119	Abetment of cognizable offence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS I—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice.																					
2	131 to 136,138	Offences relating to the Army and Navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	231 to 254	Offences relating to coin	7	7	7	17	7	17	4	7	...	2	...	...	3	8	...	...	...	...	...
4	255 to 263-A	Offences relating to stamps	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	467 and 471	Offences relating to Government Promissory Notes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	489 A to 489 D	Offences relating to Currency Notes and Bank Notes	2	2	2	4	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...
7	212 to 216 & 216-A	Harbouring an offender	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	224,225,226-B & 226	Other offences against Public Justice	19	23	18	34	18	34	9	10	...	...	...	...	7	10	2	14	...	...	...
9	143 to 153,157,158,159	Rioting or unlawful assembly	14	14	18	280	18	280	...	...	1	7	...	...	12	278	...	...	...	...	...
10	140,170,171	Personating Public servant or soldier	3	3	3	5	2	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total			46	50	44	341	43	389	15	20	1	9	...	...	25	296	2	14	...	...	...
CLASS II—Serious Offences against the person.																					
11	302,303,306	Murder	28	31	28	77	27	74	2	5	2	8	...	...	22	60	1	1	134-0-0	75-0-0	...
12	307	Attempts at murder	11	11	11	23	11	23	3	3	1	4	...	...	7	16	...	...	...	...	...
13	304,305	Culpable Homicide	10	12	10	16	10	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	14	2	2	10-0-0	...	...

(XXXX)

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Serial No.	Law.	Offence.	No. of true cases reported.	No. of cases investigated.	Arrested.		Challenged.		Convicted.		Discharged.		Compounded.		Pending.		Transferred.		Property.	
					Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Cases	Persons	Stolen. Rs. a. p.	Recovered. Rs. a. p.
30	311,400,401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dacoity, robbers and thieves	2	2	2	31	2	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	31	—	—	—	—
		TOTAL	1,261	1,269	371	739	323	624	176	250	27	93	1	1	113	271	6	9	1,30,641-3-0	35,887-2-9
CLASS IV—Minor Offences against the Person.																				
31	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	19	19	15	40	13	34	1	1	—	—	2	11	10	22	—	—	—	—
32	336,337	Rash act causing hurt or endangering life	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
33	374	Compulsory labour	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		TOTAL	23	23	19	44	17	36	3	3	—	—	2	11	12	24	—	—	—	—
CLASS V—Minor Offences against Property.																				
34	379 to 382	Theft { ordinary. cattle	762	694	393	634	387	579	251	345	28	72	—	—	105	159	3	3	45,599-18-7	17,291-6-4
35	406,409	Criminal breach of trust	270	325	140	207	186	210	74	112	10	22	—	—	43	66	9	10	26,867-5-6	16,876-13-6
36	411 to 414	Receiving stolen property	78	86	62	69	61	68	29	33	8	9	—	—	22	24	2	2	76,888-4-6	73,607-15-6
37	419,420	Cheating	23	23	21	33	21	23	8	8	3	4	—	—	10	21	—	—	4,998-5-0	5,288-3-0
38	447,448, & 153 & 156	Criminal or house trespass and lurking house trespass or house-breaking	30	31	20	25	19	24	8	12	—	—	—	—	10	11	1	1	—	—
39	461,462	Breaking closed receptacle	65	58	52	113	51	112	7	8	6	9	13	31	25	64	—	—	588-6-3	223-10-3
		TOTAL	1,237	1,226	691	1,085	678	1,090	380	522	55	116	18	31	215	345	15	16	1,54,876-2-10	1,12,791-0-7
CLASS VI—Other offences not specified above.																				
40	295,297	Offence against religion	3	3	3	11	3	11	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	—	—

41	269, 277, 279, 280, 282, 285, 286, 289, 291, 294.	Public nuisances	...	43	43	35	38	35	36	14	14	5	5	4	4	12	13	...	...	...	
42	Offences under section 38	Indore Police Act	...	37	37	58	37	58	36	56	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
43	Offences under section 38	Vagrancy and good behaviour security under sections 98, 99	...	66	67	147	65	148	44	116	4	8	...	...	...	17	24	...	...	...	
	Indore Crimi- nal Procedure Code, Special Arms Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	and Local law declared to be cognizable	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	26	...	...	...	
	Postal Act	...	...	27	27	...	24	102	16	59	3	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Telegraph Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Explosive Act	...	...	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Game Act	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Municipal Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	...	...	173	180	369	166	357	112	247	14	33	4	4	36	73	...	...	...	...	
	GRAND TOTAL	...	...	3,151	3,112	6,665	3,214	1,576	3,013	761	1,139	122	311	77	136	586	1,378	30	49	2,85,866-7-10	1,48,954-14-4

Return of Cognizable Crime of the Indore City for the year ending 31st December 1924

Serial Number	Law.	Offence.	Number of true cases reported.	Number of cases investigated.	Arrested		Challenged.		Convicted.		Discharged.		Compounded.		Pending.		Transferred.		Property.	
					Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Jails.	Prisons.	Stolen.	Re- s. a. p.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
SECTIONS OF INDIAN PENAL CODE.																				
1	115, 117, 118, 119	Abetment of cognizable offence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS I—Offences against the State, Public Tranquillity, Safety and Justice.																				
2	131 to 136, 138	Offences relating to the Army and Navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	231 to 254	Offences relating to coin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	255 to 263 A	Offences relating to stamps	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	467 and 471	Offences relating to Government Promissory Notes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	489 A to 489 D	Offences relating to Currency Notes and Bank Notes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	212 to 216 & 216-A	Harbouring an offender	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	224, 225, 225-B & 226	Other offences against Public Justice	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	143 to 153, 157, 158, 159	Rioting or unlawful assembly	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	140, 170, 171	Personating Public servant or soldier	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total			3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS II—Serious Offences against person.																				
11	302, 303, 306	Murder	2	2	2	6	2	5	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	307	Attempts at murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	304, 308	Culpable Homicide	3	3	3	6	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

14 376	Rape by a person other than the husband	4	4	8	3	3	1	1	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
15 377	Unnatural offence	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16 317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17 305, 306, 309	Attempts at, and abetment of suicide	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18 325, 326, 329, 331, 333, 335	Grievous hurt	23	23	20	45	20	44	1	1	4	11	16	8	23	...	...	...
19 328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	...
20 324, 327, 330, 332	Hurt	8	8	7	13	7	10	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21 363 to 369 and 371, 372, 373	Kidnapping or abduction, selling etc., for prostitution and dealing in slaves	3	4	4	4	3	3	1	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
22 345 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret or for purpose of extortion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23 353, 354, 356, 357	Criminal Force to Public servant or Woman or an attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24 304-A, 338	Rash or negligent Act causing death or grievous hurt	13	13	9	14	9	11	6	6	1	1	...	2	4	...	...	...
	TOTAL	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		65	66	51	95	50	85	19	22	3	7	11	16	17	40	...	...
CLASS III.—Serious Offences against Person and property or against property only.																	
25 395, 397, 398, 399, 402	Dacoity and preparation and assembly for dacoity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26 392, 393, 394, 397, 398	Robbery	4	4	3	6	3	6	1	1	...	...	...	2	5	...	179-2-6	13-11-3
27 270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28 428, 429	Mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29 449 to 453, 454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt and house trespass with a view to commit an offence having made preparation for hurt	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
		185	182	73	165	71	154	56	97	4	25	...	11	31	...	26,077-0-6	57,769-4-8

41	269, 277, 279, Public nuisances 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291, 294.	...	22	17	19	17	17	17	11	11	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
42	Offences under section 33	...	37	37	58	37	58	37	36	56	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
43	Offences under Indore Criminal Procedure Code, Special and Local law declared to be cognizable	...	31	31	41	30	41	21	21	27	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Arms Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Abkari Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Opium Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Gambling Act	...	21	20	21	18	80	12	48	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Postal Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Telegraph Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Explosives Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Game Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Municipal Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	111	105	209	102	196	80	142	7	14	15	40	...	...	...	...
	GRAND TOTAL	...	647	421	741	412	684	297	431	22	61	15	78	35	157	1,20,067.2.7	94,526.12.10

APPENDIX XV

Statement showing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Holkar State during the year 1924

Tribunal.	No. of offences reported during.		Number of persons to be dealt with.										Persons disposed of.					Number of pending cases.	REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of 1923.	Brought to trial in 1924.						Total.		Discharged.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died escaped or transferred.	Persons remaining at the end of the year.		
				Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrants.	Upon Summonses.	Voluntary.	Arrested in the presence of Magistrate.	1923.	1924.									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
High Court	...	25	29	9	63	0	0	0	0	44	63	0	11	15	0	46	0	0	Burwaha Sanad excluded being transferred to Nimar District.
District Court, Indore and its Subordinate Courts	4,165	3,932	2,788	2,143	1,278	4,788	22	0	8,582	8,231	3,423	2,835	1,872	124	499	2,266	966	0	Burwaha Sanad included being transferred from the above District.
District Court, Nimar and its Subordinate Courts	2,088	2,087	2,903	644	1,351	2,350	15	15	5,050	4,375	2,002	1,629	361	50	140	3,096	1,267	0	
District Court, Garoth and its Subordinate Courts	1,673	2,161	1,149	746	1,006	2,005	1	24	3,512	4,382	1,959	1,034	697	68	200	1,573	652	0	
TOTAL	...	7,951	8,209	6,849	3,596	4,235	38	39	17,188	17,051	7,384	5,509	2,945	242	885	6,935	2,885	0	

APPENDIX XVI

Statement showing the result of appeals against the decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Holkar State during the year 1924

Tribunal.		Number of persons and Cases.																		
		Number of applications.		Applications rejected.		Sentence.						Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further enquiry &c. ordered.		Pending.		Remarks.
						Confirmed.		Modified.		Reserved.										
1	2	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	19		
High Court	...	411	8	9	207	160	60	37	71	64	2	2	0	0	116	102	52	37	During the year 1924 the High Court disposed of 3 Confirmation Cases, 47 Criminal References, 271 Criminal Miscellaneous Applications. 120	
Sessions Court, Indore	...	477	9	9	29	26	9	8	20	18	0	0	3	3	300	252	206	161		
Sessions Court, Nimar	...	121	37	17	72	76	24	18	11	9	2	2	19	17	37	18	24	14		
Sessions Court, Garoth	...	192	57	39	61	58	7	4	12	8	0	0	12	12	65	33	56	38		
Total	...	1,201	111	74	369	270	100	67	114	99	4	4	34	32	518	405	338	250		

APPENDIX XVII

Nature and value of Original suits filed in and disposed of by the Civil Courts in the Holkar State during the year 1924

Tribunal.	Files received by transfer or on remand during.					Total.		Disposal of during.		Closing balance.		Suits filed during the year 1924.										Suits disposed of during 1924.				Value.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	Opening balance.		1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.	1923.	1924.	Value.										Suits disposed of during 1924.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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3 Barwaha Sanwad Courts excluded being transferred to Nimar District
 4 Barwaha Sanwad included being transferred from Indore District.

APPENDIX XX—(a)

Statement showing the detailed information of prisoners in the Jails of the Holkar State, Indore, during the year 1924

Serial Number.	Particulars.	Central Jail Indore.				District Jails Indore and Nemawar.		District Jails Nimar.		District Jails Rampura and Bhanpura.		Total.		Remarks.
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1	Balance at the commencement of the year ...	321	47	57	142	567								
2	Number of prisoners admitted:—													
	Convicts ...	601	270	189	443	1,503								
	Under-trial ...	737	384	419	769	2,309								
	Civil ...	11	56	65	87	220								
	Total of prisoners admitted ...	1,349	710	674	1,299	4,032								
	Grand Total ...	1,670	757	731	1,441	4,599								
3	Prisoners remained at the close of the year —													
	Convicts ...	258	11	11	21	301								
	Under-trial ...	100	55	69	79	303								
	Civil ...	...	2	4	2	8								
	Total ...	358	68	84	102	612								
4	Daily average of prisoners admitted:—													
	Convicts ...	1.65	.073	.054	1.2	2.977								
	Under-trial ...	2.02	1.05	1.15	2.1	6.32								
	Civil ...	.08	.01	.018	.2	.308								
	Total ...	3.75	1.133	1.222	3.5	9.605								

XIX

Civil Courts of the Holkar State during the year 1924

appeals during	How disposed of										Average duration		Remarks.
	Confirmed.		Reserved.		Amended.		Remanded.		Compromis- ed or other- wise disposed of.				
	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924			
1924.	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Rs. A. P											M. D.	M. D.	
9,75,704-11-10	288	162	71	38	18	20	77	78	52	35	3-4	3-0	During the year 1924 the High Court disposed of 249, Civil miscel- laneous applications as under:— 127 Miscellaneous ap- plications. 97 Civil Revisions. 21 „ Reviews. 4 „ References 249
0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14-15	30-0		
1,91,748-2-6	89	153	25	49	14	15	29	23	86	15	2-27	2-9	
92,329-3-6	57	86	29	35	21	27	46	75	42	38	6-16	5-12	
41,281-2-1	96	102	18	25	23	18	20	36	26	15	4-21	3-22	
7,01,058-3-11	532	503	143	147	76	80	172	212	207	104	...	...	

M. H. Khan.
Registrar,
High Court, Indore.

APPENDIX

Nature and results of Appeals in the

Tribunal.	Opening balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing balance.		Value of filed
	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
											Rs. A. P.
High Court	90	85	513	422	603	507	506	333	97	174	40,31,477- 9-5
Judicial Committee	10	7	0	0	10	7	3	1	7	6	0
District Court, Indore	187	321	377	539	564	860	243	255	321	605	1,02,521-11-9
District Court, Nimar (Mandleshwar)	94	115	216	239	310	354	195	261	115	93	46,033-10-0
District Court, Garoth	78	66	171	203	249	272	183	196	66	76	33,437- 1-3
Total	459	594	1,277	1,406	1,736	2,000	1,130	1,046	605	954	42,13,470- 0-5

Results of applications for execution of decrees in the Civil Courts of the Holkar State during the year 1924

Tribunal.	Opening balance.			Applications brought to Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing balance.			Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of the year.			
	1923.		1924.	1923.		1924.	1923.		1924.	1923.		1924.	1923.		1924.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1			Value of opening balance for 1924.			Value for 1924.			Value for 1924.			Value for 1924.			Value for 1924.				
High Court, Indore.	+19	31	Rs. A. P. 8,28,052-3-8	31	72	Rs. A. P. 3,08,746-8-11	50	103	Rs. A. P. 11,36,778-12-7	19	79	Rs. A. P. 1,44,428-15-11	31	24	Rs. A. P. 9,92,748-12-8	5	7	13	
District Court, Indore and its subordinate Civil Courts including Small Cause Court, City Indore.	3,035,353		6,41,086-9-8	6,147	5,893	10,58,986-1-3	10,082	9,439	17,00,072-10-11	6,546	6,021	3,79,862-3-8	3,636	3,408	8,20,310-7-3	1,339	1,804	765	
District Court, Ninar and its subordinate Civil Courts including Small Cause Courts ...	4,246,359		5,98,645-1-11	4,436	4,050	5,62,202-7-7	8,682	7,643	11,60,847-9-6	5,089	5,026	6,45,678-10-6	3,593	2,617	4,96,273-15-0	1,322	533	763	
District Court, Garoth and its subordinate Civil Courts including Small Cause Court & Mahidpur, Poddawad Courts ...	1,708	1,415	2,55,169-13-8	2,769	2,565	3,23,901-3-2	4,467	3,980	5,79,071-0-10	3,082	2,839	3,83,807-3-6	1,415	1,141	2,30,263-13-3	654	265	232	
Total ..	9,908,857	6,83,22,032	12-11	13,373	12,568	22,53,336	4-11	23,281	21,155	46,75,770-1-10	14,706	13,966	20,48,273-1-7	8,576	7,190	25,36,497-0-2	3,380	2,098	1,772

* During the year 1924 the High Court disposed of 11 Objection Cases.

* Burwaha Sanwad Courts excluded being transferred to Nimar District.

* Burwaha Sanwad Courts included being transferred from Indore District.

5	Disposal of convicts:—					
	Released on appeal	...	...	...	...	...
	" Expiry of sentence	...	...	...	...	...
	" payment of fine	...	...	...	...	...
	" under Remission Rules	...	...	...	...	...
	" by special order before completion of sentence	...	...	...	...	...
	Transferred to other Jails	...	...	...	...	...
	Died in Jail	...	...	...	...	...
	Released on commemoration of an auspicious event.	...	...	...	...	...
	Executed	...	...	...	...	...
Total						1,537
6	Classification of convicts according to castes:—					
	Hindus	...	...	...	...	...
	Mohammedans	...	...	...	...	...
	Eurasians	...	...	...	...	...
	Other castes	...	...	...	...	...
	Total					
	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total						1,503
7	Classification of convicts according to age:—					
	Under 16 years	...	...	...	...	...
	Between 16 years and 40 years	...	...	...	...	...
	" 40 " 60 "	...	...	...	...	...
	Above 60 years	...	...	...	...	...
	Total					
	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total						1,503
8	Sex:—					
	Males	...	...	...	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...
	Total					
Total						1,503

APPENDIX XX-(a)—Continued

(XIII)

Serial Number	Particulars.	Central Jail Indore.	District Jails Indore and Nemawar.	District Jails Nimar.	District Jails Rampura and Bhanpura.	Total.	Remarks.
		3	4	5	6	7	
1	2						
9	Previous occupation of convicts:—						
	Independent property ...	6	...	6	19	31	
	Agriculturists ...	153	190	87	225	655	
	Labourers ...	164	58	52	90	359	
	Shop-keepers and traders ...	55	17	8	86	116	
	Domestic servants ...	67	3	19	11	100	
	Government servants ...	37	2	3	12	54	
	Miscellaneous occupation ...	93	5	13	28	139	
	No occupation i. e. criminal bribe ...	26	...	1	22	49	
	Total	601	270	189	443	1,503	
10	Details of sentence of Convicts:—						
	Simple ...	84	97	...	166	347	
	Rigorous ...	517	173	189	277	1,166	
	Rigorous imprisonment with solitary confinement ...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Execution ...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total	601	270	189	443	1,503	
11	Terms of imprisonment of convicts:—						
	Not exceeding one month ...	165	158	81	221	625	
	Above one but not exceeding 3 months ...	152	69	40	92	353	

12	Above 3 but not exceeding 6 months	...	127	36	36	64	263
	" 6 months but not exceeding one year	...	78	5	7	46	131
	" 1 year but not exceeding 3 years	...	62	2	21	17	102
	" 2 " " 5 "	...	11	...	4	3	18
	" 5 " " 10 "	...	10	...	...	...	10
	" 10 years	...	1	...	...	...	1
	Transportation for life	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sentenced to death	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	601	270	189	443	1,503
	Previously convicted prisoners:—						
13	Males	...	39	...	6	27	72
	Females	...	...	...	...	1	1
14	Total	...	39	...	6	28	73
	Daily average of prisoners employed in working days	...	...	1.88	107	£0.43	...
15	Jail punishment:—						
	Inflicted by criminal convicts	...	...	...	...	...	...
	" " Jail Officer	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Solitary confinements	...	...	...	...	...	200
	Corporal punishment	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Reduced diet	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other punishments	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	Escapes and recaptures:—						
	Escaped	...	1	...	7	4	12
	Re-arrested	...	...	...	5	...	5
17	Total	...	1	...	12	4	17

APPENDIX XX-(b)

Statement showing the number of prisoners confined in the Jails of the Holkar State during the year 1924

Serial Number.	Name of Jails.	Number of Jails.	Number of prisoners.		Total.		Daily average.		Number of prisoners at the end of the year.	Total cost of Jails and prisoners.			Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks.
			Remained from the last year	Admitted during the year.	1924	1923.	1924	1923		Rs.	A.	P.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Central Jail, Indore...	1	321	1,349	1,670	1,190	375	25	358	37,574	13	...	68 days	
2	Indore District Nema-war District Jails.	10	47	710	757	850	1,133	561	65	2,932	12	10	471	
3	District Jails, Rampura Bhanpura & Garoth.	11	142	1,230	1,441	968	35	62.20	102	8,658	12	6	58 days	
4	District Jails, Nimar (Mandleshwar)	9	57	674	731	454	1,222	38.88	84	5,604	8	9	128.35	
	Total ...	31	567	4,032	4,549	3,462	9,605	108.69	612	54,830	15	1	259.06	

Appendix XXIII

APPENDIX XXIII

List of existing Joint Stock Companies in the Holkar State for the year ending 1924

Serial Number.	Number of Register.	Date of Registration.	Classification and name of Company.	Object of Company.	CAPITAL.			Situation of Registered Office.
					Authorised.	Subscribed.	Paid up.	
1	1	10-5-15	...	Ginning, Spinning and Weaving etc. ...	Rs. 20,15,000	Rs. 20,15,000	Rs. A. P. 20,15,000-0-0	Mill-Premises, Indore.
2	3	13-7-16	...	Do., do. Dyeing Bleaching etc. ...	20,00,000	20,00,000	20,00,000-0-0	Branch Office, Mill-Premises.
3	5	24-9-18	...	Manufacture of Table Bricks, Mangalore Tiles and other Articles of clay etc. ...	5,00,000	3,11,571	2,63,908-0-0	Factory Premises, Indore City.
4	7	24-3-19	...	The Manufacture of all sorts of Angles, Pipes, Iron Safes etc. ...	2,00,000	2,00,000	1,44,760-0-0	Basakhana Chouk, Indore City.
5	9	28-6-19	...	Flour Grinding, Spinning, Weaving, Oil extracting etc. etc. ...	20,00,000	20,00,000	19,96,490-0-0	Mill-Premises, Indore.
6	12	2-10-19	...	Ginning, Spinning, Weaving etc. ...	42,00,000	42,00,000	40,47,605-0-0	Ditto.
7	13	28-10-19	...	To develop the Industries and Engineering Resources etc. ...	Limited	by	Guarantee.	...
8	16	3-1-1920	...	Manufacture of all kinds of Building Materials etc.	50,000	...	...	...

APPENDIX XXI

Comparative Statement of Registration of Documents for the year 1923-24

District.	Documents presented.		Description of Documents.										Documents Registered.	Value of Documents Registered.				Documents Rejected.	1923 Documents Pending.	Remarks.
			Mortgage.		Sales.		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.									
	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924				
	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.	Rs.	A. P.				
Indore	1,550	1,513	755	723	509	483	33	34	7	9	246	264	1,350	1,513	19,51,978	14 3	...	...	...	...
Mahidpur	237	216	114	105	61	59	8	29	...	...	54	23	237	216	1,00,504	4 11	70,405	8 6	...	...
Garoth	332	393	167	159	99	154	17	14	...	...	49	62	328	389	1,09,121	3 9	1,09,214	13 9	...	2 4 2
Nemawar	522	200	447	115	48	63	3	5	2	...	22	17	522	200	1,19,493	13 0	95,042	1 9	...	...
Nimar	2,971	2,028	1,738	1,537	951	1,052	44	56	...	...	238	254	2,334	2,899	18,09,711	12 9	925,59,151	1 8	824,27	13 2
Total	5,612	5,250	3,221	2,639	1,688	1,811	105	138	9	9	609	620	5,371	5,217	40,90,810	1 2	246,58,511	7 11	24,29	17 4

APPENDIX XXII

Statement showing receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1923-24

Description of Documents.	1923				1924				Remarks.
	Number of Deeds	Value of Property.		Fees realised.	Number of Deeds.	Value of property.		Fees realised.	
		Rs.	a. p.			Rs.	a. p.		
1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	
Mortgage ...	3,221	21,08,397	12 8	Rs. 11,010 0 0	2,639	24,04,429 1 0	Rs. 10,907 8 0		
Sale Deeds ...	1,668	17,41,055	0 9	6,405 0 6	1,811	19,30,424 0 11	7,244 5 6		
Wills ...	105	22,490	14 6	330 14 6	138	58,513 8 0	355 6 0		
Money Bonds ...	9	6,421	12 0	35 1 6	9	3,414 13 3	52 5 9		
Miscellaneous ...	609	2,12,444	9 3	2,112 11 6	620	2,61,730 0 9	2,481 12 6		
Total	5,612	40,90,810	1 2	19,893 12 0	5,217	46,58,511 7 11	21,074 6 3		

9	17	21-1-1920	...	The Malwa Stationery and Printing Works, Limited.	Starting a well organised Printing Press and to undertake all sorts of Printing, Publishing Work etc.	3,00,000	3,00,000	10,912-0-0	Juna Tophkhan, Indore City.
10	19	20-3-1920	...	The Bank of Indore, Limited.	To establish and carry on the business of Banking in all its Branches, Discounting, Exchange etc. ...	1,00,00,000	75,00,000	5,44,165-0-0	Bourquet Market, Indore.
11	21	6-9-1920	...	The Nimar Motor Service Company, Limited.	Establishment of carrying on the business of providing quick means of travelling between Khargone, Desgaon etc.	2,50,000	2,50,000	64,137-0-0	Khargone, Nimar District.
12	22	14-10-1920	...	The Agricultural Farms, Date and Cane Sugar Company. ...	To exploit the possibilities of production of crops from land now lying idle and of Sugar from vast but now unexploited Date Forests of Central India, Central Provinces etc. ...	5,00,000	5,00,000	...	...
13	24	16-2-1921	...	The Deshi Woollen and Cotton Mills, Indore.	To manufacture woollen and cotton cloth by means of handlooms and to encourage local Industries etc. ...	5,00,000	...	...	Santha Bazar, Indore.
14	25	2-5-1921	...	The Malwa Industrial Enterprise.	To Start manufacture of the Bangalore, Turkish Christie Woollen Caps, Felt, Hats etc. from the raw materials produced in this Country etc. ...	5,00,000	5,00,000	...	...
15	23	16-7-1921	...	The Diamond Glass Works Rao Limited.	To carry on business of Glass Works of all descriptions etc. ...	5,00,000	5,00,000	...	Shiwaganj, Indore

APPENDIX XXIII—(Continued)

Serial Number	Number of Register	Date of Registration	Classification and name of Company.	Object of Company.	CAPITAL			Situation of Registered Office.
					Authorised.	Subscribed.	Paid up.	
16	28	8-11-1921	The Malwa Cinema and Films Manufacturing Company, Limited.	To Carry on business of Manufacture of Films of Cinema and to carry on the business of Cinema Show etc.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	
17	29	1-3-1922	The Nandlal Bhandari Mills, Limited, Indore.	Ginning, Spinning Weaving, Dyeing, Bleaching, Printing and Selling Yarn, Cloth etc.	1,00,000	5,050	...	Shiwaganj, Indore.
18	30	1-4-1922	The Pannalal Nandlal Bhandari and Company, Limited.	Ginning, Pressing, Spinning, Weaving etc. and also dealing in Cotton, Cloths etc.	30,00,000	30,00,000	26,96,584-7-0	Do.
19	31	5-10-1922	The Rajkumar Mills, Limited, Indore.	Do. do.	9,07,500	9,07,500	9,07,500-0-0	State Mills, Indore.
20	32	7-7-1923	The Indore Electric Power Supply Company, Limited, Indore.	To generate, develop and accumulate Electrical Power and to transmit, distribute, supply such power etc.	21,00,000	21,00,000	20,12,320-0-0	Mill-Premise.
21	33	0-12-1924	The Burwaha Maheshwar Road-Rail Company, Limited, Indore.		12,00,000	...	...	Power house, Shiwaganj, Indore.
					10,00,000	...	...	Vide Holkar Sirkar Gazette, Vol. 52, No. 18 Dated 2-2-25.

APPENDIX XXIV—(a)

Statement showing the actual receipts of the Indore Municipality during the year ending September, 1924 (1923-24.)

Serial Number.	Name of head.	Receipts of 1923-24.
	Opening Balance:—	
	Balance in cash in Municipal Treasury	8,819- 5- 7
	Balance in Stamps of Municipality in Municipal Treasury	52- 0- 0
	Balance in Cheque Amanat in Huzur Treasury ...	36,825-14- 1
	Balance in Municipal Stamps in Huzur Treasury ...	156- 4- 0
	Total ...	45,853-7- 8
1	State Grant	1,00,000- 0- 0
2	State Contribution	16,100- 0- 0
3	House tax	40,021- 3- 9
4	Wheel tax	13,243- 8- 6
5	Carriage and Cart license fees	19,297-14-10
6	Markets	19,870-13- 0
7	Takhta rent	2,712-12- 0
8	Water fees	15,223-10- 1
9	Cotton Godown	12,667- 9- 9
10	Sale of Rubbish	4,914- 2- 0
11	Annual ground rent	6,619- 6- 3
12	Serai	3,714-13- 6
13	Theatre rent	6,359- 2- 6
14	Patari rent	2,816- 4- 0
15	Sale of Municipal land	2,616- 1- 9
16	Removal of dead animals	966- 2- 0
17	Fine	698- 2- 0
18	Sale of stamps	179- 7- 0
19	Cattle pound fees	3,686-12- 0
20	Gardens	742- 0- 0
21	Sale of manure	1,850-14- 3
22	Slaughter house fees	2,025-10- 6

APPENDIX XXIV-(a)-(Continued)

Serial Number.	Name of head.	Receipts of 1928-24.
23	Arboriculture	1,941- 0- 0
24	Miscellaneous	3,517- 9-10
25	Quarrying fees	248- 8- 0
26	Gadi Adda Darkhi Asami	506- 4- 0
27	Manik Bagh street lighting	700- 0- 0
Total Actual Receipts ...		2,83,229-11- 6
		Details of Receipts :—
Actual receipts		2,83,229-11- 6
Re-credit		1,767- 1- 8
Amanat		19,055-13-10
Tasalmat		3,775- 9- 3
Total ...		3,07,823-3- 10
Grand Total ...		3,53,681-11- 6

APPENDIX XXIV-(b)

Statement showing the actual expenditure of the Indore Municipality
to end of September 1924 (1923-24)

Serial Number.	Name of head.						Expenditure 1923-24.
	Buddal Mushahira						
	Ordinary						
1	Baddul Mushahira	...	...	...	...	...	91,953-12- 7
2	Leave allowances	...	...	...	...	...	1,054-15- 3
	Total						93,008-11-10
	Kerij Mushahira						
	Ordinary						
1	Stationery and forms	...	...	...	...	...	3,991- 2- 8
2	Books and periodicals	...	...	...	...	...	63- 9- 0
3	Dasera, Peer, Maruti	...	...	...	...	...	499- 2- 6
4	Motor and Conveyance allowances	...	...	...	...	...	5,544-11-10
5	Uniforms	...	...	...	...	...	1,494- 6- 0
6	Postage and telegrams	...	...	...	...	...	19-10- 0
7	Maintenance of animals	...	...	...	...	...	35,632-15- 8
8	Shoeing of animals	...	...	...	...	...	596- 2- 0
9	Repairs to carts	...	...	...	...	...	11,219-12- 0
10	Repairs to latrines and urinals	...	...	...	...	...	571- 9- 3
11	Purchase of animals	...	...	...	...	...	694- 0- 0
12	Disinfectants	...	...	...	...	...	774- 7- 0
13	Conservancy appliances	...	...	...	...	...	1,478- 3- 3
14	Dust bins	...	...	...	...	...	208-14- 3
15	Road repairs	...	...	...	...	...	30,628-11- 6
16	Repairs to lanes	...	...	...	...	...	592-13- 9
17	Repairs to Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	4,021- 8- 6
18	Gutter repairs	...	...	...	...	...	2,304- 1- 9
19	Water pipes and cockkundies	..	...	...	...	...	2,745- 0- 0
20	Tanks and bunds	...	...	...	...	...	2,433- 7- 0
21	Acquisition of lands and houses	...	...	...	...	...	5,614- 6- 9
22	Tools and plant	...	...	...	...	...	469- 3- 3
23	Cotton Market	...	...	...	...	...	768-12- 9

APPENDIX XXIV-(b)-(Continued)

Serial Number.	Name of head.	Expenditure 1923-24.
24	Construction of New drains	2,547-11- 9
25	Lighting	21,016- 9- 0
26	Birth allowance	16-12- 9
27	Gardens	201-11- 3
28	Epidemics... ..	1,886-11- 6
29	Telephone charges	150- 0- 0
30	Insurance of Cotton Godowns	420- 0- 0
31	Clearing weeds from the river	271- 8- 0
32	Removal of unclaimed dead bodies	484-10- 0
33	Survey charges	608- 3- 0
34	Annual ground rent	91- 8- 0
35	Pension and compassionate allowance	48- 0- 0
36	Miscellaneous	2,158- 9- 4
37	Law Charges	757- 1- 3
	Total	1,43,625- 7-10
	SPECIAL.	
1	Baddal Mushahira	137- 6- 6
	Kherij Mushahira—	
1	Repayment of loans	7,558-14- 1
2	Dearness allowance.....	13,105-15- 8
3	Good conduct allowance	3,937- 7- 0
4	Durbar unforeseen	8-10- 0
5	Gardens	1,963- 4- 3
6	Office furniture	451- 3- 3
7	Town planning	690-15- 6
8	New latrines and urinals	442-11- 3
9	Lane pavement	1,097- 1- 3
10	Theatre furniture	313- 6- 6
11	New Carts	1,586-14- 9
12	Contribution to P. W. D. for Bilaoli maintenance	2,500- 0- 0

APPENDIX XXIV-(b)-(Concluded)

Serial Number.	Name of head.	Expenditure 1923-24.
13	Clearing of Khanders...	131- 6- 0
14	Fire Brigade ...	10,100- 0- 0
	Total...	43,889- 5- 4
SPECIAL GRANTS		
	Plague Hospital ...	1,955-13- 3
	Sanskrit Maha Vidyalaya ...	990- 0- 0
	Payment of compensation for acquired houses ...	977- 0- 0
	Bilaoli water arrangement ...	828- 0- 0
	Total ...	4,750-13- 3
	Total of actual expenditure ...	2,85,411-12- 8
Details of Expenditure:—		
	Debitable to Municipal income. ...	2,81,488-15- 5
	<i>Baddal Mushakira—</i>	
	Ordinary ... 93,008-11-10	
	Special ... 137- 5- 5	
	93,146- 2- 3	
	<i>Kherij Mushakira:—</i>	
	Ordinary ... 1,43,625- 7-10	
	Special ... 43,889- 5- 4	
	From Municipal balances 828- 0- 0	
	1,88,342-13- 2	
	Total 2,81,488-15- 5	
	Debitable to Special Grants:— ...	3,922-13- 3
	Plague Hospital ... 1,955-13- 3	
	Sanskrit Maha Vidyalaya garden... 990- 0- 0	
	Compensation for houses acquired ... 977- 0- 0	
	3,922-13- 3	
	Amanat ... 4,715- 3- 4	
	Tasalmat ... 17,619- 0-10	
	Grand Total of Expenditure ...	3,07,746- 0-10
	Closing balance ...	45,935-10- 8
	Cheque Amanat etc. ... 34,728- 5-10	
	Balance in Cash in Municipal Treasury. 11,206-14-10	
	Municipal stamps ... 0- 6- 0	
	45,935-10- 8	

M. K. Karnik.
Secretary and Chief Executive Officer,
Indore Municipality.

APPENDIX XXV

Statement showing prices (in Seers per Government rupee) of principal food grains

Names of Districts.	During March 1928.						During March 1924.					
	Wheat.	Gram.	Rice.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Moong.	Wheat.	Gram.	Rice.	Jowar.	Bajra.	Moong.
1. Indore City ...	6½	11½	4	16	11	18	8½	12	4	11	8½	9½
2. Indore District	7	11½	3½	16	...	14	8	12	4	18	...	14
3. Mahidpur "	7½	12½	4½	17	6	12½	8½	14½	4½	15½	14	14½
4. Nimar "	7	8	4	11	12	12	7	8	4	11	6	10
5. Nemwar "	9½	10	3½	14	8	10	8½	9½	3½	11	6	10
6. Rampura-Bhanpura District	8	11	3½	16½	...	14	9½	11	4	12½	...	12

APPENDIX XXVI—(A)

Statement showing the actuals of the Revenue of the Public Works Department during the year 1923-1924

Number.	Sub-Heads.	Estimated Revenue.	Actuals.		Remarks
			1923-24.	1922-23.	
	PUBLIC WORKS REVENUE				
1	Rent of Buildings	16,000	17,641-14-1	15,145-8-10	
2	Sale of buildings and land	1,000	479-12-0	180-0-0	
3	„ „ Tools and Plant and materials	5,700	110-1-0	97-10-0	
4	Sale of produce	1,000	625-5-0	974-6-0	
5	Ferry Receipts	1,251	2,239-8-7	2,783-1-8	
6	Sale of materials and Stores	1,500	1 530-4 3	2,106-7-8	
7	Unclaimed Deposits	...	...	...	
8	Fines and Miscellaneous	800	1,772-5-10	2,650-1-4	
9	Hire of Machinery and articles	2,000	3,178-12-0	3,223-8-10	
10	Rent of Bhadepatti Buildings	6,000	5,537-14-6	7,770-12-11	
11	Rent of Interior wiring of State Buildings	200	98-0-4	118-10-9	
12	Fees of Motor Licenses	4,000	4,245-0-0	4,063-0-0	
	Round Figure	49	...	...	
	Total	39,000	37,458-8-7	39,067-14-2	
13	Indore Electric Supply	...	...	2,176-9-2	
	Total	39,000	37,458-8-7	41,234-7-4	
	DISTRIBUTION.				
	Indore Division—				
	Indore Proper	...	24,279-0-1	...	
	Nemawar Sub-Division	...	2,928-13-10	...	
	Out Station Division—				
	Rampura Section	...	2,584-1-9	...	
	Nimar do.	...	5,589-5-6	...	
	Mahidpur do.	...	1,485-12-9	...	
	P. W. Audit Office Division—	...	591-6-1	...	
	Total	...	37,458-8-7	...	

APPENDIX XXVI — (b)

Finance and Revenue Account of Public Works Department for
the year 1923-1924

REVENUE.		Budget and Service Heads.	EXPENDITURE.		
As per Budget.	Actuals.		Original Budget grant.	Modified Grant.	Actuals.
		SPECIAL.			
		Original Works Civil Buildings ...	63,975	90,756	82,191-10-5
		„ „ Communications ...	27,000	26,495	20,968-2-9
		Miscellaneous Public Improvements	51,023	49,791	44,099-10-4
		Repairs Communications ...	...	16,000	16,279-11-11
		Establishment ...	3,602	3,602	184- 0- 0
		Tools and Plant ...	5,000	5,000	2,986-14-7
		Huzur Engineering ...	...	360	318- 6- 2
		<i>Total accounted for in P.W. Accounts</i>	<i>1,50,600</i>	<i>1,92,004</i>	<i>1,67,028- 8- 2</i>
		<i>Lalbag Works, the expenditure on which is not accounted for in the Public Works Accounts</i> ...	<i>7,75,700</i>	<i>7,75,700</i>	<i>...</i>
		Total Special ...	9,26,300	9,67,704	1,67,028 -8- 2
		ORDINARY			
		Original Works Civil Buildings ...	10,000	29,012	28,054- 5- 0
		„ „ Communications ...	5,000	10,900	9,872-13- 7
		„ „ Irrigation ...	...	4,288	3,862-15-10
		Repairs Civil Buildings ...	2,25,000	2,38,579	2,37,732-0-6
		„ Communications ...	2,00,000	1,81,940	1,72,862-15-0
		„ Irrigations ...	10,000	5,712	6,122-11-2
		„ Miscellaneous Public Improvement ...	5,000	1,707	929- 5- 4
		Huzur Engineering ...	4,700	4,700	4,641,14-4
		Tools and Plant ...	10,000	22,500	21,069-15-11
		Establishment ...	1,02,300	1,02,300	94,353- 1- 8
		Old Engineering ...	...	...	214-12- 9
39,000	37,458-8-7	Total Ordinary ...	5,72,000	6,01,638	5,79,721-15-1
39,000	37,458-8-7	<i>Total Ordinary and Special</i> ...	<i>14,98,300</i>	<i>15,69,342</i>	<i>7,46,750- 7- 3</i>
		Suspense affecting the Budget Grant	...	...	10,349- 6- 5
39,000	37,458-8-7	Grand Total ...	...	...	7,57,099-13-8

V. P. Mate.

Offg. Dy. Accountant General,
P. W. Accounts, Holkar State, Indore.

Appendix XXVI--(c)

APPENDIX

Statement showing current account of

Item No.	Particulars.	Amount.			Total.		
To.		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Remittances Civil Department ...	8,47,909	1	2	8,47,909	1	2
2	Transfers Divisional ...	386,959	3	1	3,86,959	3	1
3	Public Works Revenue ...	37,458	8	7	37,458	8	7
4	Balances brought forward from last year:-				2,35,474	8	
	(a) Cash ...	2,582	...	9	...	...	..
	(b) Suspense Accounts, P. W. D. Rs. 1,63,282-9-0						
	Old Accounts Rs. 2,25,894-1-10	3,88,676	10	10	...	...	..
	Deduct credit Balances:-						
	(c) Deposit ...						
	Public Works Department Rs. 87,866-13-11 ...						
	Old Accounts Rs. 67,917-5-2	1,55,784	3	1	...	...	..
	Total (b) & (c) ...	2,32,892	7	9	...	...	..
	Grand Total ...	14,57,801	5	4	14,57,801	5	

APPENDIX XXVI—(d)

**Statement showing the expenditure of the Public Works Department
on contribution works during the year 1923-24**

Item No.	Name of work.	Amount of Estimate.	Amount of contribution for the year.	Outlay to end of 1923-1924.	Outlay during 1923-1924.	Remarks
INDORE DIVISION.						
1	Maintenance of Billaoli & Limbodi dams ...	2,500	2,500-0-0	2,197-14- 4	2,197-14- 4	
2	Constructing Out-Patient Dispensary in Maharani Female Hospital	27,550	24,000-0-0	23,923- 5- 1	23,923- 5- 1	
2a	Certain works done at various places at the time of Marriage of Prince Yeshwant Rao Holkar ...	13,000	13,000-0-0	12,477-10- 9	12,477-10- 9	
3	Necessary repairs to Somerset Palace and roads, Bombay ...	13,500	13,500-0-0	8,854- 1-11	8,854- 1-11	
4	Repairs to Motor Garage at Somerset Palace, Bombay ...	19,000	19,000-0-0	7,709- 8- 9	7,709- 8- 9	
5	Some extra works at Somerset Palace, Bombay ...	...	...	1,599- 5- 9	1,599- 5- 9	
6	Additions and alterations to the existing gallery on Western wing at Somerset Palace ...	8,400	8,400-0-0	6- 3- 0	6- 3- 0	
7	Repairs to Hatod Tank ...	3,000	3,000-0-0	3,000- 0- 0	3,000- 0- 0	
8	Some Minor Works done at various places ...	5,326-8	5,326-8-0	4,973- 1- 6	4,973- 1- 6	
	<i>Total Indore Division</i> ...	82,276-8-0	78,726-8-0	64,741- 3- 1	64,741-3-1	
OUT-STATION DIVISION						
9	Repairs to Burhampura Tank ...	3,000	1,402-0-0	640- 2- 0	640- 2- 0	
10	Making two cloth partitions in Munsiff's Court at Maheshwar ...	30	30-0-0	30- 0- 0	30- 0- 0	
11	Annual Repairs to Kukshi Chikhaldia Road (Phar portion) ...	523	1,034-1-3	484- 8- 3	484- 8- 3	
12	do. do. (Dual portion) ...	270	190-13-3	65- 3- 0	65- 3- 0	
13	Annual Repairs to Sanawad Khar-gone Road (British portion) ...	4,950	9,900-0-0	4,919- 1- 8	4,919- 1- 8	
14	Constructing School and School Master's Quarters at Singhana ...	4,725	3,393-5-3	2,329-14-11	998- 4- 2	
15	Repairs to Takrawad Tank ...	7,000	3,855-0-0	6,414-13- 9	3,269-11- 6	
16	Constructing a partition wall in the Sick Ward at Mandleshwar ...	94	94-0-0	88- 0- 9	88- 0- 9	

XXVI—(c)

Public Works Department for the year 1923-24

Item No.	Particulars	Amount.			Total.		
		Rs.	A.	P.	Rs.	A.	P.
1	Remittances to Civil Department ...	1,90,661	6	...	1,90,661	6	...
2	Transfers Divisional ...	8,86,959	3	1	8,86,959	3	1
3	Expenditure against Budget grant						
	(1) Leave and Transit charges ...	1,882	13	9			
	(2) Dearness Allowance ...	4,848	3	...			
	(3) Grain Compensation Allowance ...	24	7	6			
	(4) General Administration Public Works Audit Office ...	6,991	14	9			
	(5) Public Works Expenditure ...						
	(a) Public Works Special ...	167,028	8	2			
	(b) Ordinary ...	5,79,721	15	1	7,59,992	14	8
4	Balance carried over to next year				1,70,187	14	...
	(a) Cash ...	1,556	...	4			
	(b) Suspense Accounts, P. W. D. Rs. 1,78,629-5-5						
	Old Accounts-Rs. 2,25,895-11-10	3,99,026	1	3			
	Deduct Credit Balances :—						
	(c) Deposit						
	P. W. D. Rs. 1,62,449-4-5						
	Old Accounts Rs. 67,944-15-2...	2,30,394	3	7			
	Total (b) & (c) ...	1,68,631	13	8	...	...	...
	Grand Total ...	14,57,801	5	4	14,57,801	5	4

APPENDIX XXVI—(d)—(Continued.)

[illegible]

APPENDIX XXVI—(e)

Statement showing the expenditure of the Public Works Department
as compared with grants for 1922-23 and 1923-24

Sub Heads.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Total Expenditure.		Total grant for
	1922-1923.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1922-23.	1923-24.	1923-24.
Civil Buildings.							
Special ...	31,897	82,192	...	...	31,897	82,192	90,756
Ordinary ...	25,841	28,054	2,15,634	2,37,732	2,41,475	2,65,786	2,67,591
Total ...	57,738	1,10,246	2,15,634	2,37,732	2,73,372	3,47,978	3,58,347
Communication.							
Special ...	7,144	20,968	...	16,280	7,144	37,248	42,495
Ordinary ...	1,747	9,873	2,02,183	1,72,863	2,03,930	1,82,786	1,92,840
Total ...	8,891	30,841	2,02,183	1,89,143	2,11,074	2,19,984	2,35,335
Miscellaneous							
Public Improve-							
ments.							
Special ...	20,051	44,100	...	...	20,051	44,100	49,791
Ordinary ...	469	...	1,693	929	2,167	929	1,707
Total ...	20,520	44,100	1,698	929	22,218	45,029	51,498
Irrigation.							
Special ...	16,501	...	...	...	16,501	...	...
Ordinary ...	...	3,863	4,046	6,123	4,046	9,986	10,000
Total ...	16,501	3,863	4,046	6,123	20,547	9,986	10,000
Hot & Cold water							
arrangements...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...
Total ...	1,03,650	1,89,050	4,23,575	4,33,927	5,27,225	6,22,977	6,55,180
Establishment.							
Special ...	...	...	...	...	423	184	3,602
Ordinary ...	...	...	...	...	97,363	94,353	1,02,300
Total ...	...	...	...	...	97,786	94,537	1,05,902
Tools and Plant.							
Special ...	...	...	...	...	5,835	2,987	5,000
Ordinary ...	...	...	...	...	9,655	21,070	22,500
Total ...	...	...	...	...	15,490	24,057	27,500
Huzar Engineering							
Special ...	...	...	...	...	...	318	360
Ordinary ...	...	...	...	...	4,745	4,642	4,700
Old Accounts ...	...	...	...	...	...	220	...
Indore Electric							
Supply ...	...	...	...	...	2,762	...	...
Grand Total ...	...	...	...	...	6,48,007	7,46,761	7,93,542
Suspense ...	...	...	...	...	-1,12,041	+10,349	...
Total ...	1,03,650	1,89,050	4,23,575	4,33,927	5,35,966	7,57,100	7,93,642

APPENDIX XXVII—(Concluded)

Serial Number.	Name of Road.	Length of Road.		Expenditure in 1923-24.	Cost per mile in 1923-24.	Remarks.
		Metalled	Un-metalled			
	Nimar Section	M. Ft.	M. Ft.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Khargone Desgaon	37-4986	...	9,009	237	
2	Sanawad Khargone	29-3450	...	8,065	273	
3	Gogaon Gugriakheri	6-1057	...	1,030	171	
4	Burwaha Maheshwar	30-2640	...	7,834	240	
5	Mandleshwar Khargone	26-1300	...	2,384	90	
6	Thikdi Talwada	7-2840	...	1,946	259	
7	Garden Road from Gate to Daryao Mahal at Burwaha	0-3250	...	124	201	
8	Approach Road to Narbada Mahal at Burwaha	0-2200	...	96	230	
9	Jamghat Road	...	10-2640	919	88	
10	Balwada Station Approach Road	0-2160	...	16	39	
11	Narbada Kacha Approach Road	...	0-600	30	264	
12	Approach Road to Trestle Bridge at Chikhaldia	0-440	...	176	224	
13	Kukshi Chikhaldia Road	10-1911	...	3,975	293	
14	Khargone Un Julwania Constructed portion only 13 miles	...	...	2,389	184	Under construction.
	(a) For original construction	...	...	8,172	...	

APPENDIX

Statement Showing the diseases of the In-door and Out-door Patients

Name of Dispensary.	GENERAL DISEASES.														All Other general diseases.	Diseases of the nervous system.	Diseases of the eye.	Diseases of the ear.	Diseases of the nose.	Diseases of the circulatory system.	
	Small-Pox.	Cholera.	Dysentery.	Malarial Fevers.	Tubercular diseases.	Leprosy.	Syphilis (Primary & Secondary.)	Gonorrhoea.	Worms.	Scurvy.	Rheumatic affections.	Malignant new growth.		Anæmia and Debility.							
												Carcinoma.	Sarcoma.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
INDORE CITY.																					
M. T. Hospital	3	4	1319	6743	168	54	711	469	261	164	1869	16	39	820	1669	2540	8335	7417	306		
M. Female Hospital				6																	
Malharjan Dispensary			1893	3961			9	154	102	456	23	758		162	262	622	4861	8434	86		
Central Jail			162	633	7	1	31	34	1	116				30	134	61	58	62			
Police Dispensary			120	727	9		12	21	39	1	72			17	113	151	193	96	63		
Leper Asylum			36	225		32	4		8		57			58		74	270	26			
Lazaret Asylum						17															
Port Dispensary	26	1	251	273	1	3	63	54	31	2	157			145	98	411	839	336	9		
Second Infirmary	30		84	893	1		18	7	10	1	101	2		14	13	312	332	99	8		
Transport & Escort		1	67	702			8	10	6	1	48				42	62	106	116	41	3	
Horse Artillery	8		6	520			1	1		4	24			35		98	61	25	1		
State Cavalry and Body-Guard			34	1606			4	11	1		4			6	29	73	16	6			
INDORE DISTRICT.																					
Rao Sanatorium			22	80	69	2	10	4	6		8			10		4	30	23	4		
Deopalpur Dispensary	3		55	568	6	1	20		6	24	1	170		1	17	101	169	1661	553		
Petladwad			14	727	3	1	20	4		2	65			7	44	50	997	367	5		
Alampur Dispensary			46	486				1			95	1		13		64	682	96	2		
Sawer			40	390		2	9	15			117			10	60	108	770	390	25		
MEHIDPUR DIST.																					
Mehidpur Dispensary			186	1662			32	15	42	1	180	1		73	318	241	2988	1284	26		
Tarana Dispensary	1		78	1656	1		23	28	17		162			82	22	316	2336	679	6		
Makdona			59	781			16	20	22	1	50			14	8	134	734	193	35		
Sundersi			13	455			16	20			137			10	4	163	239	94	49		
RAMPURA DISTRICT																					
Garoth Dispensary	2		67	1327	20	4	23	34	18	2	148	7		25	194	370	2363	733	75		
Rampura	1		108	409	1	7	23	10	48	5	241			87	19	254	3393	767	70		
Bhanpura			37	115			17	12	12		192			25	17	107	1928	558	41		
Manasa			40	370		1	7	6	17	8	85			3	37	87	1692	425	97		
Sunel	2	227	32	1326	3		26	29	6	4	160			44	66	192	2675	243	11		
Zirapur	3		120	1095	4	4	23	11	1	2	95	3		25	98	398	891	206	61		
Narayanganj			47	511		2	25	16	4	1	219			39	167	149	1663	886	82		
Machalpur			10	239		5		2	1	1	36			6	4	115	878	63	81		
Chandwasa	13		22	542			5	3	2		109	1		14	252	117	781	66	52		
Kanjarda			9	808			3	1	10		79			7	3	192	684	67	12		
Sandhara	4		22	514		1	8		16		85			8	9	176	769	107	7		
Rothadi			85	871		9	5	4	8	2	78			12	11	294	666	114	148		
NIMAR DISTRICT.																					
Khargone Dispensary	2	43	176	859	26	4	44	54	47	22	244	8	2	75	601	481	1224	1066	82		
Sanawad	3	30	353	1800	36	12	91	61	46	25	87	3	2	163	147	273	1671	1290	11		
Bhikangaon			94	60	418		16	7			68	4		7	50	92	476	527	8		
Burwaha			14	282	978	27	7	93	61	196	11	240		201	164	363	1430	894	210		
Maheshwar	7	7	59	591			17	28	30		213	1	2	68	77	257	576	749	19		
Manikeshwar		1	82	462			16	15	4	3	109			22	146	134	998	555	51		
Sandhwa	1		36	360	6	2	38	13	10	4	81			49	61	114	436	260	7		
Nisarpur	1	1	77	283			8	6	2		74	1		39	130	121	695	287	40		
Kasrawad	7		148	899		4	40	40	21	4	118			77	86	155	1080	289	17		
Brahmanganon			18	176			1	2	15		40				3	105	331	112	2		
Lawani	4		237	480			30	146	6	59				124	102	143	418	156	16		
Warla		1	39	284			2	2	4	2	35			2	26	86	263	138	27		
NEMAWAR DISTRICT																					
Kannod Dispensary	2		130	1253	5	3	8	16	44	4	238	4		22	86	451	1966	765	146		
Khatagan			53	640	8	4	25	13		1	149	4		61	9	196	556	404	15		
Kataphod			1	68	534	5	1	14	6	8	2	98		65	67	206	993	251	62		
Grand Total	116	432	5339	4937	899	193	753	1443	1404	387	7236	226	45	2820	5867	11459	54234	27553	7653	3	

APPENDIX XXVII

Statement showing Roads constructed and maintained by the
Public Works Department during the year 1923—1924

Serial Number.	Name of Road.	Length of Road.		Expendi- ture in 1923-24	Cost per mile in 1923-24	Remarks.	
		Metalled.	Un- metalled.				
	INDORE DIVISION	M. Ft.	M. Ft.	Rs	Rs.		
	Roads constructed						
1	Fatchabad Chandrawatgunj	...	...	1,090	...	Under con- struction.	
2	Bijasni Road	...	...	5,771	...		
	Roads maintained.						
1	P. W. D. Roads in City Sub-Division No. I	19-1309	...	...	...	Out of these 17 miles, only 6 miles are un- metalled.	
2	City Sub-Division No. II						
3	East Manikbag Road	0-4144	...	...	...		
	West " "	0-6710	...	...	...		
4	Indore Khurel Phalli including Khurel village Road	17- 275	}	7,872	336		
5	Raghogarh Road	5-2904					
6	Mhow Neemuch including Mhow village & Yeshwant Nagar Inspection Bungalow Road	5-2081	...	2,267	433		
7	Indore Betma Ghatabilled Road	21-2635	...	7,586	353		
8	Betma Motibilled	4- 497	...	585	136		
9	Ralamandal Road	1-3960	...	561	321		
10	Bamnia Petlawad	9- 150	...	2,338	260		
11	Agra Village Road	...	...	31	...		
12	Palia Hatod	4-4292	...	1,051	211		
13	Ajnod Sawyer	7- 121	...	1,672	238		
14	Chambal Gautampura	3-2640	...	1,405	401		
15	Indore Depalpur	22-2445	...	9,828	433		
16	Depalpur Village Road	0-3235	...	189	310		
17	Indore Sawyer	17- 0	...	1,655	276		
18	Nemawar Dhantalao	38-3861	...	9,169	273		
19	Khategaon Satwas... ..	16-2805	...	4,136	250		

APPENDIX XXVII--(Continued)

Serial Number.	Name of Road.	Length of Road.		Expenditure in 1923-24	Cost per mile in 1923-24	Remarks.
		Metalled.	Un-metalled.			
	Rampura Section	M. Ft.	M. Ft.	Rs.	Rs.	
1	Piplia Bhanpura	64-4800	...	11,275	174	
2	Garoth Bolia	11-2475	...	1,890	164	
3	Shamgarh Chandwasa	12-2805	...	2,916	233	
4	Garoth Rampura	17-4710	...	6,220	346	
5	Service Road between Garoth and Bhanpura	...	15- 0	184	12	
6	Approach Road to Garoth Railway Station...	1-1220	...	535	437	
7	Approach Road to Garoth buildings and City	1-3900	...	200	114	
8	Approach Road to Narayangarh town ...	0-2550	...	42	84	
9	Mhow Neemuch (portion of Holkar State only)	3- 854	...	1,190	366	
10	Approach Road to Tharod village ...	0-3960	...	85	113	
11	Approach Road to Chhatra at Bhanpura ...	0-2222	...	133	266	
12	Piplia Bhanpura (Mhow Neemuch Road) ...	0-3450	...	116	177	
13	Approach Road to Railway Goods Shed at Shamgarh	0-3300	...	63	101	
14	Shrawan Manasa	2-2640	...	430	172	
15	Approach Road to Manasa village both ends	0-3295	...	63	101	
16	Garoth Melkhera	8-4752	...	1,968	218	
17	Jirapur Chapaheda	9-2178	...	2,198	231	
18	Sunrakhera Tarana Rupakhedi ...	16-3379	}	3,059	170	
19	Feeder Road to Goods Shed at Tarana Railway Station	0-1170				
20	Tarana Bazar Road	1- 998				
21	Indore Section of Ujjain Agar with ferry Approach Road	13-3930	...	2,803	204	
22	Indore Section of Agra Bombay Road ...	10- 0	...	2,372	237	
23	Gogapur Mahidpur Ghosla	20-2807	...	6,944	341	
24	Tarata Maxi	6- 727	...	1,608	268	
25	Alampur Ratanpura	4-2510	...	1,565	348	
26	Bhanpura Osara constructed portion only 4 miles and 3 furlongs	...	...	1,003	236	Under construction.
	(a) For original construction	...	...	9,532	...	
27	Service Road between Bhanpura and Osara	...	3 2540	136	39	

XXIX

Public, Local Fund and Private-aided dispensaries in Holkar State
year 1924

Number of Patients operated on in columns 4 to 6.	Result of operations on patients.				Number of patients remaining at close.	Remarks.
	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
31	31	...	...	...	...	
37	36	...	...	...	1	
780	775	1	...	...	4	
76	76	...	...	...	...	
96	91	...	...	...	5	
1	1	...	...	...	...	
442	440	...	...	...	2	
77	75	...	...	...	2	
20	20	...	...	...	...	
1	1	...	...	...	...	
33	30	...	...	1	2	
2	2	...	...	...	...	
57	57	...	...	...	...	
1,327	1,327	...	...	...	...	
127	127	...	...	...	...	
34	34	...	...	...	...	
1	...	...	...	1	...	
32	30	...	...	...	2	
65	57	...	...	5	3	
43	42	...	...	...	1	
108	108	...	...	...	...	
102	101	...	...	...	1	
107	96	1	...	4	6	
18	13	...	...	5	...	
3,618	3,571	2	...	16	29	
10,318	10,207	43	22	1	45	
13,936	13,778	45	22	17	74	

**Comparative Statement of Educational Institutions and the numbers of pupils attending them
at the end of the years, 1923 and 1924**

Institutions with their Grades.	Number of Institutions.		Number of pupils.		Number of pupils according to languages of instructions.												Remarks.
	1923	1924	1923	1924	English.		Hindi.		Marathi.		Urdu.		Sanskrit.				
					1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924	1923	1924			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16		
A—For Boys	189	193	16,974	17,110	1,671	1,792	12,944	12,697	1,256	1,279	751	995	352	347			
(a) Maintained by the State	172	172	16,950	16,796	1,724	1,755	12,398	12,072	1,256	1,278	920	344	352	347			
High School	1	1	1,240	1,387	1,240	1,387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Malharashram	1	1	70	72	70	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
A V. Schools	10	6	2,980	1,986	414	296	2,208	1,376	199	155	159	...	...	...			
Vernacular Final Schools	7	11	1,202	2,154	...	...	1,130	2,045	72	109	...	...	...	...			
Vernacular Middle Schools	2	2	344	346	...	...	344	346	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Upper Primary Schools	67	68	7,133	6,663	...	...	5,987	5,673	985	805	161	185	...	...			
Lower Primary Schools	74	74	2,681	2,805	...	...	2,681	2,596	...	209	...	...	...	...			
Normal School	1	1	48	36	...	...	48	36	...	...	...	...	...	...			
Sanskrit Schools	9	8	352	347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	352	347			
(b) Aided by the State	17	21	924	1,314	...	37	493	625	...	1	431	651	...	...			
B—For Girls	21	22	1,651	1,641	...	...	964	1,016	687	625	...	...	...	...			
(a) Maintained by the State	21	22	1,651	1,641	...	...	954	1,016	687	625	...	...	...	...			
Vernacular Middle Schools	2	2	515	494	...	...	218	222	297	272	...	...	...	...			
Upper Primary Schools	5	7	481	616	...	...	191	341	290	275	...	...	...	...			
Lower Primary Schools	13	12	645	521	...	...	545	443	100	78	...	...	...	...			
Training School...	1	1	10	10	...	...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...			
(b) Aided by the State	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			

treated in the Holkar State Dispensaries during the year 1924

LOCAL DISEASES.																	GENERAL & LOCAL.			LABOUR.		Total number of in-door and out-door patients treated.	Operations performed on out-door and in-door patients.
Diseases of the respiratory system other than tubercle lungs.	Dyspepsia.	Diarrhoe.	Diseases of the liver.	Other diseases of the digestive system.	Diseases of the spleen.	Diseases of the lymphatic system.	Goitre.	Diseases of the urinary system.	Soft chancre.	Other diseases of the generative system.	Diseases of the organs of locomotion.	Diseases of the connective tissue.	Ulcers.	Other diseases of the skin.	All other local diseases.	Injuries (general and local.)	Poisons.		Normal.	Abnormal.			
																	Opium.	Other poisons.					
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	
6221	1615	1402	71	8143	256	266	3	294	...	2821	221	1436	3478	10020	1302	2446	16	119	...	...	73155	3411	
1	...	...	...	15	...	2	...	8	...	240	6	1	...	...	...	3	...	315	17	...	614	193	
1140	464	496	10	2894	55	261	2	9	...	88	107	397	1557	2110	...	866	...	41	3	...	25183	1410	
27	6	83	...	402	9	11	...	...	...	15	2	58	134	188	...	66	...	3	...	...	2488	74	
271	57	65	...	357	3	...	...	...	...	15	2	25	74	175	11	70	1	37	...	...	2850	31	
...	10	25	...	121	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	16	80	49	...	53	...	1	...	...	1249	18	
...	...	...	...	...	...	11	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	
408	389	188	...	735	...	13	...	16	1	48	2	93	569	569	33	471	...	118	...	...	8250	503	
369	28	36	...	703	10	10	...	16	9	2	3	39	272	282	...	476	1	86	...	...	4295	287	
109	10	50	10	244	3	4	...	...	...	12	3	23	18	118	19	277	...	...	2	...	2135	182	
104	27	49	2	221	...	3	...	...	...	11	2	40	65	94	...	214	...	...	1	...	1620	16	
25	10	23	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	6	102	74	...	93	...	3	...	...	1650	72	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
42	22	7	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	19	37	...	11	...	...	...	...	454	6	
1	100	49	16	520	...	15	...	16	2	15	9	165	462	622	12	162	...	33	...	...	5754	287	
126	74	40	...	525	...	11	...	5	...	17	8	8	343	491	...	326	...	...	...	...	4236	107	
180	12	50	...	262	13	5	...	3	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	3000	66	
100	40	40	...	395	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	367	391	...	110	...	...	1	...	3331	228	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
469	49	145	7	1363	7	69	...	19	7	35	78	140	1240	820	...	451	2	17	11	2	11983	416	
411	45	192	2	794	2	31	...	12	...	27	4	282	277	1184	21	127	1	...	1	...	8804	296	
145	35	55	1	331	10	20	...	...	1	16	9	62	337	503	...	150	...	37	1	...	3780	186	
133	125	59	...	318	1	...	...	9	...	7	...	23	82	362	...	121	...	39	...	...	2513	47	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
461	112	108	8	857	21	40	...	25	...	31	9	116	763	841	...	303	...	2	18	1	9131	256	
277	128	102	39	1021	22	80	...	26	1	45	73	259	729	1200	9	241	...	23	1	1	10397	365	
260	48	85	...	714	...	26	...	3	...	22	2	468	699	482	...	182	...	17	1	...	7113	336	
66	67	57	1	578	12	22	...	15	...	11	6	121	352	535	3	200	...	20	...	...	4918	199	
252	78	68	13	563	3	8	...	10	...	15	5	82	804	822	80	81	...	10	...	...	7385	185	
407	98	37	12	542	1	45	...	12	...	16	5	36	553	918	...	155	...	6	...	...	1942	134	
158	25	109	1	750	...	38	...	5	1	16	2	306	361	659	37	165	...	...	...	...	5794	230	
129	70	32	2	186	6	...	...	11	1	3	5	87	151	296	...	89	...	6	...	...	1950	58	
82	99	17	...	43	18	13	...	9	...	11	...	178	230	308	...	68	...	19	...	...	3541	167	
82	99	17	...	501	7	3	...	...	...	4	37	66	112	34	...	96	...	15	...	...	2558	79	
142	35	32	1	412	18	8	...	6	...	10	2	131	4	748	3	210	...	1	...	...	3482	96	
371	101	50	...	462	9	...	...	7	2	21	37	79	109	433	...	184	...	47	...	...	4308	153	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
419	309	185	19	1405	...	45	...	63	7	121	65	247	518	1679	...	473	...	1	4	3	10644	511	
863	151	271	45	1374	117	42	...	69	...	70	12	158	797	1359	...	650	...	16	6	2	12177	516	
158	36	39	...	310	...	24	...	18	1	13	2	117	47	343	1	136	...	5	...	...	2881	82	
793	443	217	6	1560	...	148	...	16	...	83	15	420	739	1944	...	463	...	15	8	1	12076	379	
279	94	87	4	1068	...	50	...	57	6	115	545	1496	...	...	...	444	...	27	...	...	6929	376	
178	79	84	3	543	7	23	...	16	...	15	2	145	292	538	...	159	1	13	...	...	4596	320	
149	25	51	7	398	16	19	...	8	...	11	4	76	192	512	32	100	1	1	...	...	3058	139	
113	49	37	...	373	1	18	...	8	...	18	1	68	178	615	...	204	...	...	...	...	3349	186	
296	164	175	4	867	11	49	...	11	...	74	1	68	323	688	1	121	...	4	...	...	5842	215	
91	42	39	...	374	10	1	...	...	...	10	...	44	604	246	...	35	...	3	...	...	1853	120	
12	151	...	...	321	...	1	...	9	...	36	...	91	307	798	5	90	...	...	...	...	4165	172	
50	2	36	3	204	17	10	...	11	...	13	7	31	103	134	2	76	1	44	...	...	1679	149	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
184	132	12	915	...	11	...	...	37	6	35	17	159	517	1836	2	524	2	30	16	1	9082	315	
85	112	25	443	8	229	...	...	2	...	16	15	73	227	861	42	200	...	1	...	...	4554	184	
51	64	5	551	17	40	...	...	7	...	12	24	112	723	732	7	160	...	29	...	...	4925	173	
18	5501	332	35309	733	1820	5	841	38	4174	825	6659	20294	38233	1028	12395	22	863	408	36	322470	13895		

G. B. NARALKAR.

for State Surgeon, Holkar State, Indora.

APPENDIX

Statement Showing the Surgical operations performed in the State during the

Class of operation.	Nature of operation.	Number of patients remaining from last year.	Number of operations performed during the year.		
			Principal	Secondary.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Maharaja Tukoji Rao Hospital and Maharani Female Hospital.				
Operations on ...	Tumors ...	...	31	...	31
" ...	Cysts ...	...	37	...	37
Evacuation of ...	Abscess ...	1	779	...	779
Removal of ...	Foreign bodies ...	...	76	...	76
Operations on ...	Lymphatic glands ...	1	95	...	95
" ...	Nerves ...	...	1	...	1
" ...	Skin and subcutaneous tissues ...	1	441	...	441
" ...	Bones ...	3	74	...	74
" ...	Joints ...	...	20	...	20
" ...	Muscles tendons and facial ...	...	1	...	1
Amputations ...	Amputations ...	...	33	...	33
Operations on the ...	Skull and Brain ...	...	2	...	2
" ...	Face, Nasal Cavities and Mouth ...	...	57	...	57
Dental Operations ...	Dental Operations ...	...	1,327	...	1,327
Operations on the ...	Eye and its appendages ...	1	126	...	126
" ...	Ear ...	...	34	...	34
" ...	Larynx and Thyroid Body ...	...	1	...	1
" ...	Thorax and breast ...	...	32	...	32
" ...	Abdomen ...	2	63	...	65
" ...	Rectum and anus... ..	...	43	...	43
" ...	Bladder and Urethra ...	...	108	...	108
" ...	Male Generative Organs ...	...	102	...	102
" ...	Female Generative Organs ...	4	103	...	103
Obstetnic Operations.	Obstetnic Operations ...	1	17	...	17
	Total ...	14	3,604	...	3,604
	Other Dispensaries ...	27	10,290	1	10,291
	GRAND TOTAL ...	41	13,894	1	13,895

APPENDIX XXXI—(a)—(Concluded)

Serial Number.	Name of commodity.	Quantity, Weight or Number.	Value of the commodity.	Duty realised.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.
56	Coal-tar dry and wet, Turpentine, Lubricating oils, Motor oils and all sorts of oils required for machinery	...	87,697- 8-0	274- 8-9
57	Lucifer Matches	...	7,19,490- 0-0	1,613- 9-3
58	Sacks whether old or new	...	8,52,994- 0-0	11,029-15-6
59	Petrol, Petroleum and other mineral oils	7,279 Tins	58,216- 0-0	1,811- 5-0
60	Kerosine	1,98,191 Tins	7,92,764- 0-0	49,067- 6-6
61	Whiskey, Rum, Brandy, Bindars, Beer etc., English wines and other intoxicating drinks containing spirits	...	3,590- 8-0	112- 3-3
62	Starch for laundry purposes	...	31- 0-0	0- 7-9
63	Tea and similar other stimulating drinks	...	66,168- 0-0	2,066- 5-0
64	Coffee and Cocoa	...	755- 8-0	47- 3-6
65	Dyes of all kinds	...	1,89,849- 0-0	4,876-14-6
66	Jewellery	...	3,251- 4-0	203- 3-3
67	Glazed China Glass and earthen ware	...	15,801- 0-0	493-12-6
68	Glass ware and Bangles of all sorts	...	2,02,862- 8-0	6,338-10-6
69	Glass Almiraah	...	6,801- 0-0	106- 4-3
70	Paper made articles	...	48,033- 8-0	1,501- 0-9
71	Small household articles made of wood, both varnished and painted	...	36,150- 0-0	1,129- 8-3
72	Toys, Dolls, Statues and Models... ..	...	18,053- 0-0	564- 3-6
73	Pipes, Cigar-holders and their parts and Hukkas	...	1,095- 0-0	34- 3-6
74	Stationery, Needles, Pins etc.	...	1,28,763- 0-0	4,023-13-0
75	Caps, Hats etc.	...	1,78,261- 0-0	5,570-10-6
76	Knives, Scissors, Punches etc.	...	51,501- 8-0	1,609- 6-9
77	Biscuits, Cakes etc.	...	23,961- 0-0	374- 6-3
78	Flour and other Grains	...	10,03,482- 0-0	15,687-14-0
79	Cleaned cotton	14 Carts	10,080- 0-0	23-10-0
80	Cloth manufactured in the Gwalior State	...	23,982-12-6	1,873-10-6
81	Articles made of shell	...	94- 0-0	1- 7-6
82	Eggs	...	63- 0-0	0-15-9
83	Ammunition, Cartridges, Shots, Bullets etc.	...	3,301- 8-0	103- 3-9
84	Raw material of Copper, Brass etc.	...	62,177- 0-0	971-10-9
85	Black Tobacco	...	1,156-12-0	72- 3-3
	TOTAL		3,80,76,812- 4-3	8,66,090-12-0

Bijay Singh.
Customs Commissioner,
Holkar State, Indore.

APPENDIX XXXI—(a)— (Continued)

Sl. no.	Name of commodity.	Quantity, Weight or Number.	Value of the commodity.	Duty realised.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. AS. P.	Rs. AS. P.
25	Timber, 1st class	11,572 Carts	8,48,770- 0-0	23,117-11-6
26	Timber, 2nd class	8,332½ "	2,08,281- 4-0	8,329- 3-9
27	Gold and articles made thereof ...	1,13,790 Tolas	27,80,960- 0-0	14,223-12-0
28	Gold plated articles	...	5,464- 8-0	841- 8-6
29	Silver and articles made thereof...	46,61,709 "	37,29,867- 4-0	23,271- 8-9
30	Silver plated articles	...	1,196- 0-0	37-12-9
31	Sulphur, Gunpowder and other explosive things and fire works...	...	65,935-12-0	4,097- 1-9
32	Oil packed in bottles or tins less than one seer in capacity ...	...	2,619- 8-0	81-13-9
33	Wax candles and other manufactures of wax	...	9,808- 0-0	306- 8-0
34	Medicines	...	69,653- 0-0	2,176-11-6
35	Betel-nut, blackpepper, Chillies, Mustard and spices and other condiments and miscellaneous things	...	17,53,622-15-6	82,142- 0-3
36	Fruits wheather dried, preserved or fresh	...	1,18,721- 2-6	5,564-14-9
37	Hair oils, powders and other perfumery for toilet except soap ...	...	648- 8-0	40- 8-6
38	Soap	...	37,232- 0-0	1,475- 0-0
39	Sweetmeat, Jams and Pethas ...	...	18,049- 8-0	1,130-12-3
40	Building stone, Kuranj, Makrana, Neemuch stone, Red stone, Tiles of all kinds and articles made of stone	...	1,17,122- 0-0	1,830- 0-8
41	Marble articles made of Plaster of Paris for decoration and Bricks	...	20,938- 0-0	654- 5-0
42	All kinds of Watches	...	9,273- 8-0	289-11-0
43	Furniture	...	14,04,870- 0-0	4,529- 6-3
44	Yellow arsenic, Soap-Stone, Geru, Multani chalk and mineral salts...	...	3,020- 8-0	94- 6-6
45	Temru and Dhawda leaves	...	6,647- 0-0	311- 9-3
46	Tilli, Rameli, Poppy-seeds and ground nuts	...	2,10,348- 8-0	6,572-15-3
47	Dried roots, barks, leaves, seeds and stems which are eatable ...	...	1,924- 0-0	60- 2-0
48	Flax, Moonj, Ramban, Ambadi and articles made of them	...	29,331- 0-0	915-13-0
49	Ivory and articles made of them...	...	937- 8-0	29- 4-9
50	Articles made of Bones	...	70- 0-0	2- 3-0
51	Buttons of every size and description	...	11,613- 0-0	364-14-6
52	Lime and Cement	...	29,183- 8-0	911-15-9
53	Cane and articles made thereof ...	...	3,636- 0-0	113-10-0
54	Lac	...	11,734- 0-0	366-11-0
55	Sealing Wax (Chapdi)	...	330- 5-3	15- 7-9

APPENDIX XXX-(b)

Statement showing number of schools with pupils and their percentage to population and children of school-going age at the end of the year 1924

Area and population.			Description of Institutions and pupils as to whether males or females.	Public Institutions.				Total.	Private Institutions.			Grand Total	percentage to population.
Total area in square miles of Holkar State proper.	Number of towns and villages.	Population excluding Mhow Cantonment and Indore Residency.		School Education, General.		School Education, Special.							
				Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.	Training Schools.	Others (Sanskrit Schools).						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
9,512 square miles.	1 City, 22 towns and 3,555 inhabited villages- Total 3,578. (Excluding Mhow Cantonment and Indore Residency).	Males ... 5,74,424	Institutions for										Percentage of number of institutions to number of towns & villages, 7.3 Percentage of school boys to boys of school-going age, 23. Percentage of school girls to girls of school-going age, 3.42.
		Females ... 5,33,191	Males ...	21	142	1	8	172	1	59	60	232	
		Total ... 11,07,615	Females ...	2	19	1	...	22	...	9	9	31	
		Children of School-going age.	Total ...	23	161	2	8	194	1	68	69	263	
		Boys at 15 % ... 86,163	Scholars.										
		Girls at 12 % ... 63,983	Males ...	5,945	9,468	36	347	15,796	210	3,741	3,951	19,747	
		Total ... 1,50,146	Females ...	424	1,137	10	...	1,641	...	550	550	2,191	
			Total ...	6,439	10,605	46	347	17,437	210	4,291	4,501	21,938	

APPENDIX XXXI-(a)

Statement of taxable commodities imported into the Holkar State during the year 1923-24

Serial Number.	Name of commodity.	Quantity, Weight or Number.	Value of the commodity.		Duty realised.
1	2	3	4		5
		Mds. Strs. Chh.	Rs.	AS. P.	Rs. AS. P.
1	Rice (including Dhan, Sal and Murmura) ...	1,40,695-20-0	11,25,564-	0-0	17,578- 6-0
2	Sugar refined whether Mauritious, Indian or Benares ...	1,09,975-10-0	17,59,604-	0-0	2,18,155- 6-9
3	Sugar unrefined ...	33-10-0	332-	8-0	16-10-0
4	Molasses, Rub and articles made of molasses ...	1,69,292-26-0	18,54,342-	0-0	21,114- 0-9
5	Ghee ...	11,421-16-4	9,13,716-	4-0	3,710-11-3
6	Butter ...	8- 1-4	746-	4-0	4- 0-3
7	Vegetable Oils ...	6,666-20-0	1,99,995-	0-0	3,332-15-6
8	Perfumery and toilet requisites including Musk and Saffron ...	...	65,355-	12-0	4,084- 5-3
9	Tobacco, Snuff and Bidies ...	...	5,26,573-	4-0	32,893- 6-6
10	Foreign Tobacco, including Cigars and Cigarettes manufactured in India or in Foreign Countries...	...	16,351-	8-0	1,021-15-6
11	New metal and iron utensils also articles made of tin, Aluminium, Brass and other metals ...	...	10,49,579-	0-0	49,193-11-0
12	Sewing machines and Cinema machines, Grinding mills and machines for preparing Soda, Lemon, etc. ...	...	1,12,895-	0-0	3,527-15-6
13	Soda water bottles full ...	...	2,952-	0-0	30- 8-0
14	Corrugated Iron sheets ...	...	6,59,877-	0-0	30,909-18-6
15	Iron ware of all kinds, enamelled or unenamelled ...	...	3,39,266-	10-6	15,899- 6-9
16	Metal sheets and old utensils ...	...	3,95,178-	0-0	6,174-10-6
17	Fuel ...	25,847 Carts	2,58,885-	0-0	3,229-12-3
18	Charcoal, Coal and Coke ...	1,755 1/2 "	48,475-	0-0	2,173- 9-9
19	Cotton, Silk and Woollen cloth and all kinds of woven, knitted or plated goods of yarn, fibre and embroidery ...	...	74,25,356-	0-0	1,16,021- 3-0
20	Indian cloth of 16 to 20 counts and yarn of 8 to 20 counts ...	...	12,209-	3-0	952-11-3
21	Cloth and yarn of counts other than specified above ...	...	12,04,957-	0-0	18,716- 8-9
22	Vehicles, Carriages, Bicycles, Motor cars, Child carriages and all other kinds of vehicles and parts and pieces of same ...	...	2,89,247-	0-0	8,851- 7-6
23	Harmoniums, Gramophones and other musical instruments with their accessories and parts and pieces ...	...	22,985-	5-0	1,075-14-6
24	Tanned or coloured leather and all manufactures thereof ...	...	2,55,185-	8-0	7,972- 5-0

APPENDIX XXXI—(b)

Statement of taxable Commodities exported from the
Holkar State during the year 1923-24

Serial Number.	Name of Commodity.	Quantity weight or number.	Value of the Commodity.	Duty realised.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
1	Uncleaned Cotton ...	2,53,049 Maunds.	43,01,880- 0-0	1,26,521- 3-0
2	Cleaned Cotton ...	11,756 "	5,87,825- 0-0	5,878- 4-0
3	Pressed Cotton bales ...	752 "	39,092- 0-0	281-15-3
4	Cotton seeds ...	1,26,255 "	3,78,765- 8-0	31,516-10-0
5	Cotton Waste from Mills ...	18,247 "	2,91,958- 0-0	2,280-14-9
6	Tilji and its oil ...	10,090 "	2,01,809- 8-0	10,088-11-9
	Rameli, Linseed, poppy etc., and their oils ...	95,858 "	15,25,734- 8-0	71,499- 9-0
8	Oil cakes of Tilji ...	294 "	1,469- 4-0	66-14-9
9	" " of Rameli etc., ...	66 "	263- 8-0	24-11-3
10	She-Buffalo ...	3,187 Number.	1,91,220- 0-0	15,935- 0-0
11	Buffalo calf ...	1,069 "	5,345- 0-0	1,069- 0-0
12	He-buffalo ...	6,855 "	1,37,100- 0-0	8,427- 8-0
13	Bullock ...	20,387 "	12,23,220- 0-0	50,967- 8-0
14	Horse ...	569 "	55,900- 0-0	569- 0-0
15	Mule ...	4 "	400- 0-0	4- 0-0
16	Pony ...	1,037 "	31,110- 0-0	518- 8-0
17	Ass ...	296 "	5,920- 0-0	74- 0-0
18	Elephant ...	...	...	...
19	Camel ...	633 "	63,800- 0-0	633- 0-0
20	Goat and sheep ...	47,490 "	2,37,450- 0-0	5,936- 4-0
21	Fowls and ducks ...	6,049 "	6,049- 0-0	378- 1-0
22	Hides large ...	12,921 "	1,29,207- 8-0	3,230- 3-0
23	Hides small ...	53,200 "	1,06,899- 8-0	6,913-13-6
24	Ghee Butter ...	509 Maunds.	40,760- 0-0	4,074-13-0
25	Cream and curds ...	180 "	1,801- 8-0	860- 5-0
26	Milk ...	11,187 "	1,11,870- 0-0	5,393- 8-0
27	Inspissated Milk (Mawa) ...	1,481 "	37,031- 0-0	2,962- 7-3
28	Tobacco (1 Black) ...	28 "	557- 8-0	10- 3-6
	" (2 yellow) ...	15,768 "	2,52,292- 0-0	5,903- 2-9
29	Mahowa Flowers ...	1,713 "	3,426- 8-0	428- 5-6
30	Wool ...	349 "	13,954- 8-0	348-14-9
31	Bones ...	634½ Carts.	6,345- 0-0	634- 8-0
32	Spices and condiments such as Chilli etc. ...	24,559 Maunds.	4,91,186- 0-0	18,371- 9-0
33	Onions ...	6,297 "	25,189- 8-0	786-10-3
34	Flax and articles made thereof ...	1,936 "	19,360- 4-0	967-12-9
35	Tanning materials and barks of all kinds ...	132 "	264- 0-0	114- 0-0
36	Honey, Lac and gum ...	2,921 "	87,623- 8-0	2,890- 7-9
37	Grain (Galla) :-			
	1 Moong and its pulse ...	42,907 "	1,28,722- 0-0	10,724-10-6
	2 Chawla ...	7,768 "	31,072-12-0	1,941-14-9
	3 Urad ...	10,191 "	50,954- 0-0	2,523-11-6
	4 Masura ...	422 "	1,687-12-0	105- 7-9
	5 Tuwar ...	3,637 "	18,183- 0-0	903- 3-3
	6 Gram ...	12,570 "	49,279- 4-0	3,136-12-3

APPENDIX XXXI—(b)—(Concluded)

Serial Number.	Name of Commodity.	Quantity weight or Number.	Value of the Commodity.	Duty realised.
1	2	3	4	5
			Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.
38	Jowar	20,023 Manis	4,00,472- 0-0	19,988-11-3
39	Makka	2,853 "	57,069- 0-0	2,852-14-6
40	Bajra	16,736 "	5,02,100- 0-0	25,102- 8-0
41	Wheat at Rs. 8-0-0 per Mani...	3,807 "	76,058-12-0	9,926-11-0
	" at Rs. 4-8-0 " ...	15,075 "	4,52,241- 0-0	6,788- 1-9
	" at Rs. 6-0-0 " ...	6,424 "	2,23,841- 8-0	38,547-18-0
42	Barley	22 "	494-12-0	64- 8-6
43	Peas	243 Maunds	971- 0-0	60-11-6
44	Green Gram	4,134 "	2,067- 0-0	516-12-9
45	Ear of corn (Makka)	882 "	882-12-0	110- 5-9
46	Ranthul	54 "	876- 0-0	13- 5-9
47	Kulthe	5 "	20- 0-0	1- 4-0
48	Math (Bean)	10 "	40- 0-0	2- 8-0
49	Cattle	10,817 Number	3,24,510- 0-0	1,352- 2-0
50	Alampur cattle	536 "	10,720- 0-0	1,072- 0-0
51	Young cattle (half rate) 0-8-0.	67 "	501- 0-0	33- 8-0
52	Sundersi cattle	72 "	2,160- 0-0	216- 0-0
53	Alampur Ghee	1,200 Maunds	72,000- 0-0	2,400- 2-3
54	Jowar, Alampur	2,429 "	7,288- 0-0	607- 5-0
55	Wheat flour	2½ Manis	83- 0-0	13-12-6
56	Machinery	...	13,332- 0-0	416-11-0
57	Cattle at 20 %	...	1,192- 8-0	238- 8-3
58	Ghee at the rate of Rs. 15 per Maund	3 Maunds	205- 0-0	38- 3-0
	Total	...	1,30,42,253-8-0	5,72,007-10-9
GINNING FACTORY				
1	Cotton seeds	2,91,908 Maunds.	8,75,728-4-0	72,976-15-0
2	Uncleaned Cotton	45 "	718-0-0	22- 7-0
3	Cleaned Cotton	83,389 "	41,69,455-0-0	41,694- 8-9
4	Pressed Cotton bales	5,42,244 "	2,81,96,714-0-0	2,03,341-11-0
5	Cotton waste	28 "	448-0-0	3- 8-0
6	Pressed Cotton bales at 2/ per Maund	12,840 "	6,41,706-0-0	1,542- 9-0
	Total	...	3,38,84,764-4-0	3,19,581-10-9
	Grat. Total of Export and Import	...	8,00,08,830-0-8	17,57,680- 1-6

APPENDIX XXXII

Holkar State Sayar Tariff in force from 1st January 1923

Serial Number	Names of Articles.	Rate of duty Rs. A. P.	Quantity for which the rate is given.	Remarks.
IMPORT DUTY				
1	Rice (including Dhan, Sal, Pohe and Murrum) ...	0- 2-0	Per Maund.	
2	Sugar refined whether Mauritious, Indian or Benares (including Honey, Batase, Rowadi, Harkangan and sugar crystles) ...	2- 0-0	" "	
3	Sugar unrefined ...	0- 8-0	" "	
4	Molasses, Rab and articles made of molasses ...	0- 2-0	" "	
5	Ghee ...	0- 8-0	" "	
6	Butter ...	0- 8-0	" "	
7	Vegetable Oils (oils extracted from Tilli, Alsi Rameli, Poppy seed, Cocanaut) ...	0- 8-0	" "	
8	Perfumery and toilet requisites including musk and saffron ...	6- 4-0	Per Cent.	Attar, lavender, rose water etc.
9	Tobaco, Snuff and Bidies ...	6- 4-0	" "	Gudakh
10	Foreign Tobacco including Cigars and Cigarettes manufactured in India or in Foreign Countries ...	6- 4-0	" "	
11	New metal and Iron Utensils. Also articles made of Tin, Aluminium, Brass and other metals ...	4-11-0	" "	Stove, cooker
12	Sewing and Cinema Machines, Grinding Mills and Machines for preparing Soda, Leman etc. ...	3- 2-0	" "	
13	Soda water bottles full ...	1- 9-0	" "	
14	Corrugated Iron Sheets ...	4-11-0	" "	
15	Iron ware of all kinds, enamelled or unenamelled ...	4-11-0	" "	
16	Metal sheets and old utensils ...	1- 9-0	" "	
17	Fuel ...	0- 2-0	Per cart load	
18	Coal, Coke and Charcoal ...	1- 4-0		Under Home Order No. 125 of 10-5-1918, charcoal is exempted for 7 years.
19	Cotton, Silk and Wollen cloth and all kinds of woven, knitted or plated goods of yarn and fibre and embroidery ...	1- 9-0	Per cent	
20	Indian cloth of 16 to 20 counts and yarn of 8 to 20 counts ...	7-13-0	" "	
21	Cloth and Yarn of counts other than specified above ...	1- 9-0	" "	
22	Vehicles, carriages, bicycles, Motor cars, Child carriages, and all other kinds of vehicles and parts and pieces of the same... ..	3- 2-0	" "	

APPENDIX XXXII--(Continued)

Serial Number.	Names of Articles.	Rate of duty Rs. A. P.	Quantity for which the rate is given.	Remarks.
23	Harmoniums, Gramophones and other musical instruments with their accessories and parts and pieces	4-11-0	Per cent	
24	Tanned or coloured leather and all manufactures thereof	3- 2-0	" "	
25	Timber, 1st class	2- 0-0	Per cart	Sag, Bissal, Simu and Kalls.
26	" 2nd class	1- 0-0	" "	Wood of all kinds including Bamboos etc.
27	Gold and articles made thereof	0- 2-0	Per tola	
28	Gold plated articles	6- 4-0	Per cent	
29	Silver and articles made thereof	0- 8-0	Per hundred tolas	
30	Silver plated articles	3- 2-0	Per cent	
31	Sulphur, Gunpowder and other explosive things and fire works	6- 4-0	" "	Salt petre
32	Oil packed in bottles or tins less than one seer in capacity	3- 2-0	" "	Oil used in cycles and sewing machines
33	Wax candles, tapers and other manufactures of wax... ..	3- 2-0	" "	Wax and cotton wicks of all sorts
34	Medicines	3- 2-0	" "	
35	Betelnut, blackpepper, chillies, Mustard and spices and other condiments and miscellaneous things	4-11-0	" "	Cardamoms, Kiamis etc.
36	Fruits whether dried, preserved or fresh... ..	4-11-0	" "	
37	Hair oils, powders, and other perfumery for toilet except soap	6- 4-0	" "	
38	Soap	3- 2-0	" "	
39	Sweetmeat, Jams and Pethas	6- 4-0	" "	
40	Building stone, Kuranj, Makarana, Neemuch Stone, Red stone, Tiles of all kinds and articles made of stone	1- 9-0	" "	
41	Marble, articles made of Plaster of Paris for decoration and bricks	3- 2-0	" "	
42	All kinds of watches	3- 2-0	" "	
43	Furniture	3- 2-0	" "	Carpets, mats, Dargos, curtains, lanterns and dressed hides of lion & other animals.
44	Yellow arsenic, Soap stone, Geru, Multani chalk and mineral salts	3- 2-0	" "	
45	Tomru and Dhawda leaves	4-11-0	" "	
46	Tilli, Rameli, poppy seed and ground nuts	3- 2-0	" "	
47	Dried roots, Barks, leaves, seeds and stems which are eatable	3- 2-0	" "	

APPENDIX XXXII--(Continued)

Serial Number.	Names of Articles.	Rate of duty Rs. A. P.	Quantity for which the rate is given.	Remarks.
48	Flax, Moonj Ramban, Ambadi, and articles made of them	3- 2-0	Per cent	
49	Ivory and articles made thereof	3- 2-0	" "	
50	Articles made of bones	3- 2-0	" "	
51	Buttons of every size and description	3- 2-0	" "	
52	Lime and Cement... ..	3- 2-0	" "	
53	Cane and articles made thereof	3- 2-0	" "	
54	Lac	3- 2-0	" "	
55	Sealing wax (Chapdi)	4-11-0	" "	Resin
56	Coal tar dry and wet, Turpentine, lubricating oils, motor oil and all sorts of oils required for machinery	3- 2-0	" "	Varnish etc.
57	Lucifer matches	1- 9-0	" "	
58	Sacks whether old or new	3- 2-0	" "	
59	Petrol, Petroleum and other mineral oils	0- 4-0	Per tin	
60	Kerosine	0- 4-0	" "	
61	Whisky, Rum, Jin, Brandy, Bindars, Beer etc., English wines and other intoxicating drinks containing spirits	3- 2-0	Per cent	
62	Starch for laundry purposes	1- 9-0	" "	
63	Tea and similar other stimulating drinks	3- 2-0	" "	
64	Coffee and Cocoa	6- 4-0	" "	
65	Dyes of all kinds	3- 2-0	" "	Indigo, Madamchi
66	Jewellery*	6- 4-0	" "	*Is exempted from duty under Huzar Order
67	Glazed China, Glass and earthen ware.....	3- 2-0	" "	
68	Glass ware and Bangles of all sorts	3- 2-0	" "	Spectacles, telescopes, imitation pearls & ornaments made of them.
69	Glass almirah	1- 9-0	" "	Scientific apparatus is exempted
70	Paper made articles	3- 2-0	" "	Alabaster, Al-usar, playing cards & Chinese lanterns
71	Small household articles made of wood, both varnished and painted	3- 2-0	" "	Bamboo wood articles, bamboo work, baskets etc.
72	Toys, dolls, statues and models	3- 2-0	" "	
73	Pipes, Cigar holders and their parts, and Hukka	3- 2-0	" "	
74	Stationery, needles, pins, pen holders and nibs, pencils erasers, rubber etc.	3- 2-0	" "	

APPENDIX XXXII-(Continued)

Serial Number.	Names of Articles.	Rate of duty Rs. A. P.	Quantity for which the rate is given.	Remarks.
75	Hats, caps and headgears of all kinds, umbrellas and parts thereof, rubber goods such as rain coat, momcloth, water proofs etc. ...	3- 2-0	Per cent.	Sticks, gloves, shoe laces and collars
76	Cutlery including knives, scissors, punches, forks, cork screws, locks and keys, stamps, swords, daggers, other weapons, digging tools and utensils made of iron and steel for household purposes ...	3- 2-0	" "	Instruments etc.
77	Biscuits, cakes, etc. ...	1- 9-0	" "	
78	Flour and wheat and other grains ...	1- 9-0	" "	Import duty on wheat abolished.
79	Cleaned cotton ...	1-11-0	Per cart	Exempted under Home Orders.
80	Cloth manufactured in the Gwalior State ...	7-13-0	Per cent	
81	Articles made of shell ...	1- 9-0	" "	
82	Eggs ...	1- 9-0	" "	
83	Ammunition-Cartridges, shots, bullets, caps etc. ...	3- 2-0	" "	
84	Raw material of copper, brass, zinc, iron, etc. ...	1- 9-0	" "	
EXPORT DUTY.				
1	Uncleaned Cotton...	0- 8-0	Per maund	
2	Cleaned Cotton ...	0- 8-0	" "	
3	Pressed Cotton Bales ...	0- 6-0	" "	
4	Cotton Seeds ...	0- 4-0	" "	
5	Cotton Waste from Mills ...	0- 2-0	" "	
6	Tilli and its oil ...	1- 0-0	" "	
7	Rameli, Lin seed, Poppy, Ground nut, Karadi, Mahowa seed, Rai, Sarsa, Castor seed, and their oils ...	0-12-0	" "	
8	Oil cakes			
	(a) " " of Tilli ...	0- 8-0	" "	
	(b) " " of Rameli etc. ...	0- 6-0	" "	
9	Cow and its calf ...	Export	prohibited.	
10	She-Buffalo ...	*5- 0-0	Per head.	*Rs. 2- in Alampur and Rs. 3 in Bundel.
11	Buffalo calf ...	§1- 0-0	" "	(Under one year.
12	He-Buffalo ...	0- 8-0	" "	
13	Bullock ...	2- 8-0	" "	
14	Horse ...	1- 0-0	" "	

						Remarks.
16						
17						
18						
19						
20						
21	Fowls and Ducks...	...	...	0-1-0	" "	
22	Hides, Large	...	...	0-4-0	Per piece	Raw and Tanned both
23	" small	...	...	0-2-0	" "	
24	Ghee and Butter	...	...	8-0-0	Per Maund	No. 2 in Alampur.
25	Cream and curds	...	...	2-0-0	" "	
26	Milk	...	...	0-8-0	" "	
27	Mawa (Inspissated Milk)	...	...	2-0-0	" "	
28	Tobacco	...	...	0-6-0	" "	
29	Mahowa Flowers	...	...	0-4-0	" "	
30	Wool	...	...	1-0-0	" "	
31	Bones...	...	...	1-0-0	Per cart load	
32	Spices and Condiments such as chilly, Jira, Adrak, Askand, Sonth, Ajwan, Dhania, Haldi and Garlic	...	...	0-12-0	Per Maund	
33	Onions	...	...	0-2-0	" "	
34	Flax and articles made thereof	...	...	0-8-0	" "	
35	Tanning materials and Barks of all kinds	...	...	1-0-0	" "	Leaves of Dhawla
36	Honey, Lac, and Gum	...	...	1-0-0	" "	
37	Moong, Chawal, Udad, Masur, Gram, Tuwar, Ranthul, Kulthi, Math and their pulses	...	...	1-0-0	Per Mani	
38	Jowar...	...	...	2-0-0	" "	
39	Makka	...	...	1-0-0	" "	
40	Bajra	...	...	1-8-0	" "	
41	Wheat	...	...			Duty is levied according to market rates.

Bijay Singh.
 Customs Commissioner,
 Holkar State, Indore.